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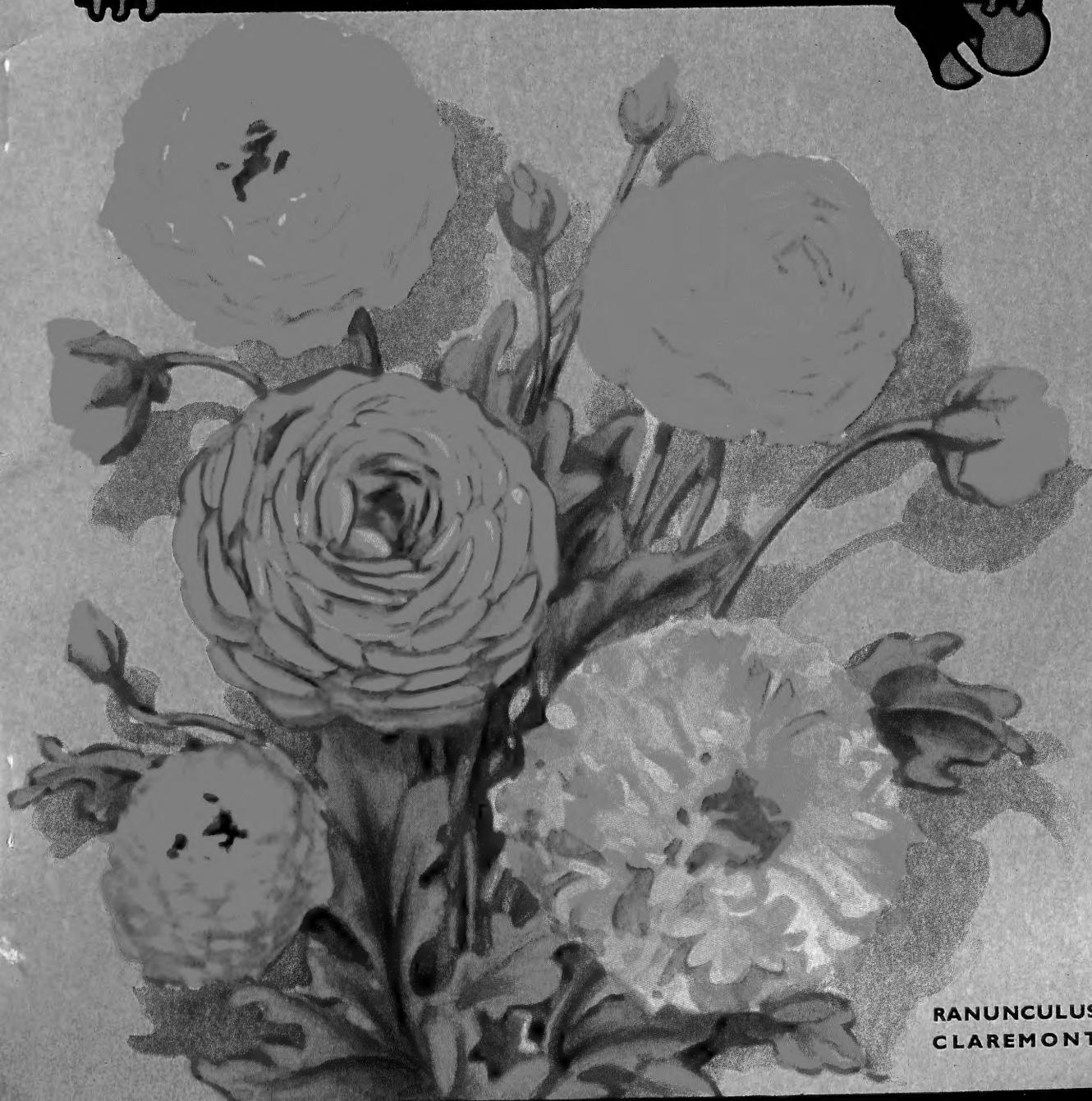
CATALOGUE
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W. C. Gowrie

GRAHAMSTOWN & BLOEMFONTEIN



RANUNCULUS
CLAREMONT

SEEDS AND PLANTS

TO OUR CUSTOMERS AND FRIENDS

The Oldest Established
Seed and Plant Business
in South Africa
1865—1936

It is with pleasure that we present to our customers the 71st edition of our Annual General Catalogue, and we take the opportunity of thanking them for the confidence they have hitherto reposed in us.

This we hope will be continued in the future, and we can assure them that on our part every personal effort will be made to execute their commands with the greatest possible accuracy and promptitude. We pride ourselves on the fact that having secured a customer we keep him or her for life. As proof of which, the many testimonials relating to the number of years they have dealt with us, which we have received from time to time, can testify.

We endeavour to keep our Catalogue as up-to-date as possible, with novelties and new varieties of merit, and also notes on culture which we hope are appreciated.

It is our earnest endeavour to supply only the best of seeds and nursery stock, and the various testimonials appearing throughout this catalogue are proof of this.

We would draw your attention to our acclimatized flower bulbs and our advice is "Plant only South African grown bulbs" as they give far better results than those newly imported which mostly fail to flower (Anemone, Gladiolus and Ranunculus excepted) the first season.

All orders will be given the usual expert personal attention, whether large or small, as heretofore.

Inquiries are welcomed and we shall be pleased to give special quotations where large quantities are required.

We would remind customers in Southern Rhodesia that a special permit from their Director of Agriculture is necessary to import Citrus trees, Eucalyptus trees and Grape Vines. Customers in Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland do not require a special permit.

Customers in Kenya, Uganda, Tanganyika and the Belgian Congo must obtain a permit from their Director of Agriculture for *all* trees, *plants* and *bulbs* required, and all permits must be sent with orders.

Customers who intend ordering Fruit Trees and Roses can be assured of well-grown sturdy trees, and are advised to book early.

P.O. Box 57,

GRAHAMSTOWN, Cape Province

Address for Telegrams—“Oatlands, Grahamstown.”

Branch Business :

ORANGE FREE STATE

W. & C. GOWIE, East Burgher Street (P.O. Box 120), BLOEMFONTEIN.

Address for Telegrams—“Gowies, Bloemfontein.”

**NURSERIES :—Oatlands Park, Grahamstown; Trappes Valley, C.P.;
Blo spruit, Bloemfontein.**

BUSINESS NOTICES

Terms.—Orders from new or unknown clients must be accompanied by a Bank or other suitable reference, otherwise cash with order, or C.O.D.

Credit of 30 days is allowed on all orders from approved customers excepting Nursery Stock, Potatoes, Wreaths and Bouquets, which are net cash on delivery.

Our trade mark stamp with date of year is affixed to each packet of seed we send out.

When only one or two packets of seeds are ordered we send them per letter post at a cost of 1d. per oz. Will customers kindly add postage when remitting cash with order.

Please note that all orders under 5s. in value should be accompanied by a postal note or stamps.

Should customers for fruit trees find that through unforeseen circumstances they are unable to take delivery, sufficient notice must be given to enable us to dispose of the trees before the season closes.

Important

Will customers please note that it is important to write their name (state whether Rev., Mrs. or Miss) and address distinctly to avoid mistakes and delay in executing their orders.

Please write all orders on a separate sheet of paper, or at the foot of letter.

Bank exchange must be added to cheques.

Conditions of Sale—No Guarantee

The description under which our seeds, trees, plants, bulbs, and tubers are sold signifies no more than that we believe they have been taken from reliable stocks, and in no case does the description signify that the resultant crop will grow true to our description. Owing to many difficulties beyond human control and other causes, we give no warranty, expressed or implied, as to their description, growth, quality or productiveness, and will not be responsible for the resultant crop. Moreover, the liability (if any) in respect of the goods actually delivered, is limited to the price paid to us for the specific seed or other goods in respect of which any claim may be made. If these conditions of sale are not acceptable, the buyer must immediately return the goods.

Rates of Postage

Union. Inland parcel post rates which apply to all imported goods. 4 ozs. 2d., 8 ozs. 4d., 1 lb. 6d. and 6d. for every additional lb. or fraction.

Agricultural (for Union Products only). 1½ lbs. 3d., 3 lbs. 6d., 6 lbs. 8d., 9 lbs. 10d., 11 lbs. 1s.

South-West Africa Protectorate. Same as Union Inland Rates.

Southern Rhodesia. 1/- per lb.

Northern Rhodesia. 1/3 per lb.

Bechuanaland Protectorate. Inland 1/- per lb. Agricultural 3 lbs. 1/-, 7 lbs. 1/6, 11 lbs. 2/-.

Note.—The bulk of the seeds offered in this Catalogue are imported and therefore cannot be forwarded per "Agricultural Post."

GOWIE'S

Cultural Hints for the Twelve Months

NOTE.—The Notes on the Cultivation of Seeds and Plants contained in this Catalogue apply particularly to the Eastern portion of the Cape Province, and also to the Orange Free State with the exceptions specified in the footnote,* but, with due regard to the difference in seasons, they will also be found useful in directing operations in other parts of South Africa. These Cultural Notes, and those appearing in Mr. W. Gowie's Book on Gardening, do not by any means cover the whole ground. It is impossible to anticipate all the information our customers may require, but when any difficulty arises in regard to the treatment of Seeds or Plants, we shall esteem it a favour if the matter is referred to us.

In the uplands of the Cape Province, and in Basutoland, Orange Free State, Transvaal and Natal increased opportunities for sowing and planting are afforded in consequence of regular summer rains. In Rhodesia, however, the rains are practically limited to the Summer months.

JANUARY.

Sow Cabbage, Cauliflower and Savoy. Lettuce, Radish, Celery, Cress, Mustard, Spinach, Peas, Herbs, Carrot, Parsnip, Queen Onion, Turnip, Beet, Borecole, Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts, Kohl Rabi, Leek, Parsley, Tomato and French Beans. Sow Calceolaria, Primula and Cineraria, in a mixture of good turfey loam, leaf mould and sand, in well-drained pots. Carnation, Foxglove, Columbine, Wallflower, Daisy, Acroclinium, Antirrhinum, Calendula, Dianthus, Dimorphotheca, Eschscholtzia, Gaillardia, Lupin, Mignonette, Nemesia, Phlox, Iceland Poppy, Stock, Zinnia, Venedium and other hardy flowers may also be sown. PANSIES and STOCKS.—Finest flowers are produced from early sowings—say January, February, March. Seed-beds would be the better for some protection from the sun, and a plentiful supply of water is quite indispensable. It is better to raise small flower seeds in boxes or pans for transplanting later; in this way they can be more conveniently protected from heat or rain. FLOWER BULBS.—Prepare ground for planting (in February and March), Anemones, Daffodils, Freesias, Hyacinths, Narcissus, Ranunculus, Snowdrops, Jonquils, etc. We find that our Roses and Citrus Trees do exceedingly well planted in January and February in districts where Summer rains are prevalent.

FEBRUARY.

FLOWER BULBS.—Plant Anemones, Daffodils, Freesias, Jonquils, Hyacinths, Narcissus, Ranunculus, Snowdrops, etc., for Winter and early Spring flowers. Sow Pansy, Stock, Daisy, Godetia, Dianthus, Verbena, Phlox, Delphinium, Pentstemon, Snapdragon, Carnation, Larkspur, Scabious, Cosmos, Hunnemannia, Sweet Sultan, Gaillardia, Acroclinium, Columbine, Candytuft, Calendula, Canterbury Bells, Clarkia, Dimorphotheca, Eschscholtzia, Forget-me-not, Foxglove, Freesia, Geum, Gypsophila, Hollyhock, Linaria, Linum, Lupin, Mignonette, Nemesia, Nemophila, Nigella, Polyanthus, Iceland Poppy, Rhodanthe, Schizanthus, Statice, Winter Sweet Peas, Sweet William, Wallflower, Venedium and other hardy flowers. Sow Cauliflower, Cabbage, Savoy, Onion, Beet, Lettuce, Spinach, Turnip, Radish, Borecole, Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts, Carrot, Cress, Kohl Rabi, Leek, Mustard, Parsley, Parsnip, Herbs, French Beans, etc. Sow Lucerne, Rape, Swede and other Turnips, Mangel, etc. Seed-beds would be the better for some protection from the sun, and a plentiful supply of water is quite indispensable. Plant Potatoes.

FEBRUARY—contd.

scholtzia, Forget-me-not, Foxglove, Freesia, Geum, Gypsophila, Hollyhock, Linaria, Linum, Lupin, Mignonette, Nemesia, Nemophila, Nigella, Polyanthus, Iceland Poppy, Rhodanthe, Schizanthus, Statice, Winter Sweet Peas, Sweet William, Wallflower, Venedium and other hardy flowers. Sow Cauliflower, Cabbage, Savoy, Onion, Beet, Lettuce, Spinach, Turnip, Radish, Borecole, Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts, Carrot, Cress, Kohl Rabi, Leek, Mustard, Parsley, Parsnip, Herbs, French Beans, etc. Sow Lucerne, Rape, Swede and other Turnips, Mangel, etc. Seed-beds would be the better for some protection from the sun, and a plentiful supply of water is quite indispensable. Plant Potatoes.

MARCH.

Plant out Cabbage and Cauliflower. Sow Onion, Turnip, Cauliflower, Cabbage, Brussels-Sprouts, Leek, Parsnips, Spinach, Lettuce, Beet, Carrot, Savoy, Endive, Herbs, Parsley, Radish, Shallot, Salsify, Scorzonera, Broad Beans, Cress, Kohl Rabi, Mustard, etc. Plant Narcissus, Snowdrops, Hyacinths, Ranunculus, Jonquils, Daffodils, Anemones, etc., for Winter and early Spring flowers. Sow Winter-flowering Sweet Peas, Pansy, Carnation, Larkspur, Pentstemon, Dianthus, Stock, Polyanthus, Verbena, Primrose, Snapdragon, Godetia, Daisy, Acroclinium, Columbine, Candytuft, Calendula, Canterbury Bells, Clarkia, Dimorphotheca, Eschscholtzia, Forget-me-not, Foxglove, Freesia, Geum, Gypsophila, Hollyhock, Linaria, Linum, Lupin, Mignonette, Nemesia, Nemophila, Nigella, Polyanthus, Iceland Poppy, Rhodanthe, Schizanthus, Statice, Sweet William, Wallflower, Venedium, etc. Sow Sudan, Teff and other Grasses, Swede and other Turnips, Rape, Kohl Rabi, Sugar Beet, Chicory, Mangel, etc.

* In the Orange Free State the following should not be sown in the months named, viz.:—February—Cauliflower, Cabbage and French Beans. March—Cauliflower, Cabbage, Brussels Sprouts, French Beans and Savoy. April—Cabbage. June—Cabbage.

CULTURAL HINTS—(Continued).

APRIL.

Where conditions are favourable, Roses and Strawberries may be planted, also Forest and Ornamental Trees. Flower Bulbs, such as Ranunculus, Hyacinth, Narcissus, Anemone, Daffodil and Snow-drops may still be put in. Those coming through the ground will require careful attention; they should be watered regularly in dry weather. Sow Onion, Turnip, Cabbage, Broad Beans, Lettuce, Beet, Spinach, Parsnip, Carrot, Radish, Shallot, Kohl Rabi, Mustard, Leek, etc. Seeds of Hardy Annuals and Perennials may still be sown, such as Winter-flowering Sweet Peas, Pansy, Carnation, Daisy, Stock, Larkspur, Chrysanthemum, Godetia, Phlox, Hunnemannia, Acroclinium, Columbine, Candytuft, Calendula, Canterbury Bells, Clarkia, Dimorphotheca, Eschscholtzia, Forget-me-not, Fox-glove, Freesia, Geum, Gypsophila, Hollyhock, Linaria, Linum, Lupin, Mignonette, Nemesia, Nemophila, Nigella, Polyanthus, Iceland Poppy, Rhodanthe, Schizanthus, Statice, Sweet William, Wallflower, Venedium, etc. The season for planting Fruit Trees is near at hand, and the ground should be got in readiness.

MAY.

This is the best month for sowing Garden Peas. It is also a good time to sow Onion, Lettuce, Leek, Turnip, Spinach, Beet, Endive, Herbs, Mustard, Parsley, Parsnip, Radish and Broad Beans. Hardy flowers, such as Pansy, Poppy, Stock, Dianthus, Carnation, Cosmos, Daisy, Calendula, Gaillardia, Geum, Godetia, Gypsophila, Larkspur, Linaria, Phlox, Scabious, Statice, Verbena, Wallflower, Summer Sweet Peas, Winter Sweet Peas, and Candytuft, may still be sown. An excellent time to plant out Strawberries. The season for planting Roses and Fruit Trees is approaching, and the ground should be got ready. Success or failure is largely dependent upon the condition of the ground; hence the importance of thorough preparation. The ground should be trenched to its full depth, and a liberal supply of well-rotted stable litter, or other manure, incorporated with it.

JUNE.

The planting season is with us for Fruit Trees; Fruit Shrubs, Rose Plants, Carnation Plants, Grape Vines, and in a general way every tree and shrub which casts the leaf; also Strawberries, Rhubarb and Horse Radish. Excellent Peas, Onions and Broad Beans are obtained from seed sown this month. Sow also Cabbage, Lettuce, Leek, Radish, Spinach, Turnip, etc.

JULY.

Now is the time to plant Fruit Trees, Fruit Shrubs, Rose Plants, Carnation Plants, Grape Vines, Forest and Ornamental Trees; also Rhubarb, Horse Radish, Jerusalem Artichokes and Strawberries. Hardy Annuals and Perennials, such as Pansies, Carnations, Pinks, Stocks, Phlox and Verbenas, may be planted out into the open ground. Sow Poppy, Snapdragon, Aster, Larkspur, Marigold, Clarkia, Petunia, Phlox, Verbena, Calliopsis, Pansy, Pinks, Calendula, Gaillardia, Godetia, Gypsophila, Linaria, Summer Sweet Peas, Statice, Wallflower and other hardy flowers. Sow Onion, Turnip, Lettuce, Radish, Peas, Spinach, Tomato (in frames), etc. Now is the time to prune Fruit Trees, Grape Vines, and Rose Plants.

AUGUST.

The season is now well advanced, and the planting of Fruit Trees, Rose Plants, Carnation Plants, etc., should be completed without delay. Seeds of early Marrows and Cucumbers may be planted in warm corners, also Beet, Carrot, Artichoke, Asparagus, Celery, Cress, Herbs, Radish, Lettuce, Mustard, Parsley, Rhubarb, Turnip, Tomato (in frames), and towards the end of the month a few French Beans may be put in, in a sunny situation. POTA-TOES.—The planting season has begun. FLOWER BULBS.—Re-pot Caladium, Begonia, Gloxinia, Cyclamen and other greenhouse species; and plant in the open ground Dahlia, Lily, Tuberose, Summer Hyacinth, etc. Aster, Zinnia, Portulaca, Lobelia, Phlox, Mignonette, Marguerite, Carnation, Petunia, Marigold, Poppy, Dianthus, Salpiglossis, Larkspur, Salvia, Brachycome, Gypsophila, Hunnemannia, Lupin, Scabious, Statice, Verbena, Wallflower, and other Half-hardy Annuals may be sown. *In view of Spring time ground should be got in readiness for immediate sowing and planting.*

SEPTEMBER.

SPRING TIME. SEED TIME.

Seeds of every description may be sown this month, more particularly the following: VEGETABLES.—Tomato, Rhubarb, Dwarf French and Runner Beans, Water Melon, Musk Melon, Cucumber, Vegetable Marrow, Squash, Pumpkin, Mealies, Herbs, Parsnip, Peas, Carrot, Garden Beet, Celery, Artichoke, Asparagus, Capsicum, Cress, Egg Plant, Mustard, Parsley, Radish, Spinach, Turnip, Cape Gooseberry. Sow Aster, Cockscomb, Balsam, Dahlia, Portulaca, Lobelia, Rhodanthe, Zinnia, Nicotiana, Brachycome, Gypsophila, Hunnemannia, Lupin, Scabious, Statice, Verbena, Wallflower,

CULTURAL HINTS—(Continued).

SEPTEMBER—(Continued).

and other Tender Annuals; and in pots (for the greenhouse), Begonia, Coleus, Cyclamen, Mimulus, Streptocarpus, Gloxinia, Fuchsia, Pelargonium, Impatiens, etc. PLANTS and BULBS.—Now is the time to plant Begonias, Coleus, Dahlias, Ferns, Fuchsias, Geraniums, Gladiolus, Gloxinias, Palms, Flowering and Ornamental Shrubs, etc. POTATOES for the main crop should be planted this month.

OCTOBER.

SPRING TIME.—At this season seeds of every kind may be sown, particularly Cucumber, Melon, Pumpkin, Vegetable Marrow, Squash, Rhubarb, Tomato, Garden Beet, French Beans, Peas and Mealies. Also Dahlia, Zinnia, Lobelia, Cockscomb, Balsam, Portulaca, Aster, Rhodanthe, Cosmos, Kochia, Salvia, Marigold, Salpiglossis, Sunflower, Nasturtium, Petunia, and other Tender Annuals; Begonia, Coleus, Cyclamen, Mimulus, Fuchsia, Gloxinia, Impatiens, Pelargoniums, Streptocarpus, and other greenhouse species. POTATOES may still be planted. An excellent time to send for plants of the following, viz.: Coleus, Begonia, Fuchsia, Canna, Chrysanthemum, Geranium, Hydrangea, Maidenhair and other Ferns, Gloxinia, Palm, and other Conservatory and Hothouse species, Flowering and Ornamental Shrubs, etc.

NOVEMBER.

CONSERVATORY and HOTHOUSE PLANTS.—Send for Coleus, Begonias, Ferns, Fuchsias, Gloxinias, Geraniums, Hydrangeas, Palms, Chrysanthemums, etc. Sow Zinnia, Portulaca, Cockscomb, Balsam, Lobelia, Mignonette, Phlox, Verbena, Candytuft, Begonia, Coleus, Cyclamen, Fuchsia, Gloxinia, Pelargonium, Aster, Convolvulus, Cosmos, Marigold, Petunia, Salvia, Salpiglossis, Nasturtium, Sunflower, etc. Seed-beds should be protected from the sun. FLOWER BULBS.—Where the foliage of Ranunculus, Anemone, Narcissus, Hyacinth, Snowdrop, etc., has died down, the bulbs should be carefully taken up and dried in the shade, then packed in sand and stored in some cool, dry place. Sow Tomato, Cucumber, Melon, Marrow, Pumpkin, Rhubarb, French Beans, Dwarf Peas, Beet, Carrot, Lettuce, Radish, Turnip, and, towards the end of the month, Cauliflower and Cabbage. Marrows and Cucumbers in vigorous growth, and in fact all plants in active life, should receive a plentiful supply of water in dry weather. Stakes and trellises should be employed for Tomatoes. All superfluous growth on Tomatoes should be pinched off as a means of assisting the production of fruit. Grape Vines should be topped

NOVEMBER—(Continued).

and tied down as they require it. Potatoes ripening, if required for seed, should be taken up and carefully stored in a cool, dry cellar or room.

DECEMBER.

Trees planted in the Spring, and all Shrubs, in the absence of rain, should be well watered once a fortnight at least. CONSERVATORY and OUTDOOR PLANTS.—Send to the Nurseryman for Maidenhair and other Ferns, Palms, Fuchsias, Geraniums, Coleus, Begonias, Hydrangeas, Chrysanthemums, etc. Dahlias will now be growing rapidly, and should receive attention. Tie them up as they require it, and let them be well supplied with water. FLOWER BULBS.—Treat as advised in November. *The best Cauliflowers and Cabbages are obtained from seeds sown in the Summer months.* Cucumber, Melon, Marrow, Pumpkin, Radish, Lettuce, Spinach, French Beans, Peas, Garden Beet, Tomato, Carrot, Turnip and Mealies, may also be put in. Tender Annuals may still be sown. Seed-beds and pans will require protection from the sun, and should be kept moist.

Planter's Table

Showing the number of plants required per acre allowing from 1 to 30 feet from plant to plant:

Distance.	Plants per acre.
1 foot	43,560
2 feet	10,890
3 „	4,840
4 „	2,722
5 „	1,742
6 „	1,210
7 „	889
8 „	680
9 „	537
10 „	435
12 „	302
14 „	222
16 „	169
18 „	134
20 „	108
22 „	90
24 „	75
26 „	64
28 „	55
30 „	48

For the information of customers we list below
NEW ADDITIONS in Vegetable and Flower Seeds.
 Descriptions and prices will be found under their
 respective headings.

VEGETABLE SEEDS.

Beans, Dwarf French Long Tom.
Beans, Runner Carter's Streamline.
Peas, Fillbasket.
Peas, Greenfeast.
Cabbage, Carter's Early Heartwell.
Cabbage, Pe-tsai (Chinese).
Cucumber, Davis' Perfect.
Cucumber, Early Fortune.
Cucumber, West Indian Gherkin.
Lettuce, Chicken.
Musk Melon, Hearts of Gold.
Onion, Barletta.
Parsnip, Oxheart.
Tomato, Laxton's Open Air.

FLOWER SEEDS (NOVELTIES).

Anemone, Claremont Super Hybrids, mixed.
Aster, Super Giant El Monte.
Aster, Super Giant Los Angeles.
Aster, American Beauty, separate colours (wilt
 resistant).
Aster, American Beauty, mixed (wilt resistant).
Aster, New Early Beauty, separate colours (wilt
 resistant).
Aster, New Early Beauty, mixed (wilt resistant).
Aster, Giant Branching Comet, finest mixed (wilt
 resistant).
Aster, Tall Ostrich Feather Improved. Finest
 mixed (wilt resistant).
Ceratium tomentosum (Snow in Summer).
Convolvulus, Double Rose Marie.
Coreopsis, Double Sunburst.
Cornflower, Jubilee Gem.
Cosmos, Klondyke Orange Flare.
Echscholtzia, Monarch art shades, mixed.
Geum, Prince of Orange.
Godetia, Kelvedon Glory.
Larkspur, Giant Imperial, separate colours.
Larkspur, Stock-flowered, separate colours.
Lathyrus Latifolius, separate colours.
Lupin, Sweet Lavender.
Lilium, Philippinense.
Marigold, Giant French or Tree.
Mignonette, Machet varieties, mixed.
Myosotis (Forget-me-not), Lavender Gem.
Nasturtium, New Dwarf Double Giants, mixed.
Pansy, Gowrie's Winter Charm, mixed.
Pansy, Gowrie's New Giant, mixed.
Pansy, International Elite, mixed.
Pansy, Mephisto, Giant Red.
Petunia (Dwarf Bedding), separate colours and
 mixed.
Polyanthus, Giant Munstead Strain, mixed.
Ranunculus, Claremont super hybrids, mixed.
Salvia Turkestanica.
Scabious, Double, separate colours.
Shasta Daisy, Giant Double White.
Stock, Giant Nice, Dawn.
Summer Sweet Peas, new separate colours.
Tacsonia, Mollissima.
Ursinia, Anethoides New Hybrids, mixed.
Venidium, Fastuosum Hybrids, mixed.
Verbena, Mammoth Firefly.

FLOWER SEEDS (NOVELTIES)—(Continued).

Viola Cornuta, mixed.
Viscaria, Blue Pearl.
Viscaria, Rose Beauty.
Winter Sweet Peas, new, separate colours.
Xeranthemum (Everlasting Flower) Double, mixed.
Zinnia, Crown of Gold, mixed.
Zinnia, Eldorado.
Zinnia, Giant Attraction.
Zinnia, Golden Dawn.
Zinnia, Illumination.
Zinnia, Improved Liliput, mixed.
Zinnia, Mexican Hybrids, mixed.
Zinnia, Old Gold.
Zinnia, Pumila Picotee Delight, mixed.
Zinnia, Scabious-flowered, mixed.

ABRIDGED LB. PRICE LIST OF VEGETABLE SEEDS.

*NOTE.—Half pounds are charged at the lb. rate,
 lesser quantities are charged at a higher rate.*

Beet.	Egyptian, Eclipse, Crimson Globe Detroit,	per lb.	4/6
Cabbage.	Brunswick, Early and Large, Oxheart, Savoy	per lb.	8/6
Carrot.	Chantenay, Oxheart, Nantes, Danvers,	per lb.	6/-
Cauliflower.	Italian Early Giant, Giant, Veitch's Autumn Giant..	per lb.	12/6
	Southern Cross, Late Metropole	per lb.	20/-
Cabbage Lettuce.	Webb's Wonderful	per lb.	12/6
Cos Lettuce.	Balloon, Trianon	per lb.	10/-
Cucumber , Improved White Spine, Cool and Crisp	..	per lb.	12/6
Boston Market	..	per lb.	10/-
Water Melon , all varieties	..	per lb.	6/-
Musk Melon .			
Montreal Market, Tip Top	..	per lb.	10/-
Hackensack, Champion Market	..	per lb.	12/6
Onion , all varieties	..	per lb.	10/-
Parsnip , Oxheart	..	per lb.	5/-
" other varieties	..	per lb.	3/6
Pumpkin .			
Ironbark	..	per lb.	7/6
Hubbard Squash	..	per lb.	10/-
Selected Cape Cheese	..	per lb.	5/-
Radish , all varieties	..	per lb.	3/6
Spinach , all varieties	..	per lb.	3/6
Tomato .			
Marvel of the Market, Early Jewel	..	per lb.	20/-
Ponderosa	..	per lb.	20/-
Laxton's Open Air	..	per lb.	20/-
Turnip .	Early Red Top Globe, Early	Snowball,	
		per lb.	3/6

We shall be pleased to quote other varieties on request.

Middelburg, C.P.,
 2nd Sept., 1935.

"Gowie's seeds are good and I always have success
 and very fine flowers. I always turn to Gowrie's
 catalogue if in need of good seeds, they always come
 first."

V. G. F.



Collection of Vegetable Seeds for Small Gardens

These Collections are composed of varieties of real merit, and are arranged to produce a year's supply of good and useful vegetables. They are specially recommended to Amateurs who find it difficult to make a selection.

Gowie's 4/- Collection of Vegetable Seeds.

*Carriage Free.** Contents:— $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. French Beans, 1 packet Beet, 1 packet Cabbage, 1 packet Carrot, 1 packet Cauliflower, 1 packet Cucumber, 1 packet Lettuce, 1 packet Onion, 1 packet Parsley, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Peas, 1 packet Radish, 1 packet Tomato, 1 packet Turnip, 1 packet Vegetable Marrow.

Gowie's 8/- Collection of Vegetable Seeds.

*Carriage Free.** Contents:—1 lb. French Beans, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Broad Beans, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Runner Beans, 2 packets Beet, 2 packets Cabbage, 2 packets Carrot, 2 packets Cauliflower, 1 packet Cucumber, 2 packets Lettuce, 2 packets Onion, 1 packet Parsley, 1 packet Parsnip, $1\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. Peas, 2 packets Radish, 1 packet Tomato, 2 packets Turnip, 1 packet Vegetable Marrow.

Larger Collections 12/-, 16/-, 24/- and upwards.

List of contents on application.

(For Collections of Flower Seeds, see page 22).

* Carriage Free, per Post or Rail at our discretion, from Grahamstown or Bloemfontein to any Post Office or Railway Station in the Union of South Africa.

SELECTED VEGETABLE SEEDS

Reduced Rates are charged for four ounces of any one Variety of Seed offered by the ounce, and for four lbs. of any one kind of Peas and Beans.



Pea (W. F. Massey).

GARDEN PEAS (Afrikaans—Ertjies).

CULTURE.—The best months to sow Peas are April, May, June and July. Sown in these months they usually escape caterpillar and other pests. In the colder climates it may be necessary to commence sowing earlier in order to escape frost. Peas may, however, be sown at any time of the year with more or less success according to the weather. They like a good rich soil which is not wet, and the seed should not be covered too deeply, about one inch only. The germ of the pea is tender and liable to be damaged by too much moisture, or excessive cold or heat. Sow Early Dwarf growing Varieties in rows 18 inches apart; Main crop Varieties in rows 21 inches apart; and the seed 4 to 5 inches apart in the rows.

Fillbasket. A prolific variety producing long, well-filled pods, height 2 to 3 feet.
per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

Dwarf Defiance. An excellent main crop variety similar to Stratagem. Height, 2½ ft.
per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

Emperor (new). A hardy main crop variety producing heavy crop of long, well-filled pods. Good for market or canning. Height, 2½ ft.
per packet 6d.; lb. 1/6

English Wonder. One of the best dwarf peas, early, height 1 ft. . . . per packet, 4d.; lb. 1/-

GARDEN PEAS—(Continued).

Greenfeast (new). One of the best cropping peas grown, and a popular variety with market growers, height 2½ feet; producing abundance of well-filled pods of dark green colour; very sweet . . . per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

Black-Eyed Marrowfat. Very hardy field pea. Height 2 ft. . . . per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

Little Marvel (new). An extra early dwarf variety. Height, 1½ ft. . . per packet 6d.; lb. 1/6

W. F. Massey (new). The earliest dwarf pea in cultivation. Good colour and flavour and a wonderful cropper. Height, 1½ ft.
per packet, 6d.; lb. 1/6

Pride of the Market. A splendid variety, producing large green peas of good flavour; one of the best. Height 2 ft. per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

Richard Seddon (new). An early heavy cropping pea of good quality. Height, 1½ ft.
per packet, 4d.; lb. 1/-

Southern Cross (new). Large pods tightly crammed with peas of delicious flavour. Splendid cropper. Height, 2½ ft., per packet, 6d.; lb. 1/6

Stratagem. Large pods well filled with peas of fine flavour; highly recommended. Height 2 to 3 feet . . . per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

Waratah (new). The largest podded of all early varieties and of excellent quality. Height, 2 ft.
per packet, 6d.; lb. 1/6



Beans (Africander).

When orders for seeds total 5/- or more and are accompanied by remittance we forward same carriage free in the Union of South Africa. Please note that this does not apply to seeds in bulk.

SELECTED VEGETABLE SEEDS—(Continued).

BROAD BEANS (Afrikaans—Boerboontjies).

CULTURE.—Broad Beans will do in any good garden soil, but a strong rich soil is preferable. Sow the seed from April to July, in rows, early kinds 2 feet apart and 4 inches apart in the rows; and late kinds, such as "Windsor," 3 feet apart and 6 inches apart in the rows. Cover the seed about 2 inches. If the beans refuse to set, pinch out the tops. This will induce the setting.

Early Longpod. Robust habit, pods well. per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

Taylor's Windsor. Broad pod, large seed. per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

DWARF FRENCH or KIDNEY BEANS
(Afrikaans—Snyboontjies).

CULTURE.—These Beans are easily grown; they will adapt themselves to almost any soil which has been reasonably dug, and on a rich deep soil will stand drought better than any other crop in the kitchen garden. An open aspect should be chosen. The Wax-podded varieties are more delicate for the table on account of their fleshy yellow wax-like pods, but are not so hardy in constitution as the Green-podded varieties. Sow from September to March as required, in rows 18 inches apart, and drop the beans 4 to 6 inches apart in the rows, and cover them about 2 inches.

In hot, dry weather, water the ground well before sowing, and not again until the leaves are through the ground.

GREEN-PODDED VARIETIES.

Africander or Victory. A very prolific variety with large pale green pods. Also good to eat as dry beans . . . per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

Canadian Wonder, White-seeded. An excellent bean whether used in a green or dry state. per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

Burpee's Stringless Green-pod. Combines unusual hardiness, extreme earliness, and wonderful productiveness with pods of handsome appearance and finest quality. The pods are tender, brittle and of finest flavour, and always entirely stringless even when fully matured. Absolutely the best dwarf stringless bean we know . . . per packet 6d.; lb. 1/6

Empress of Russia. An excellent bean, stringless, long bearer, pods pale green, nearly round. per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

Canadian Wonder. Best all-round Dwarf French bean . . . per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

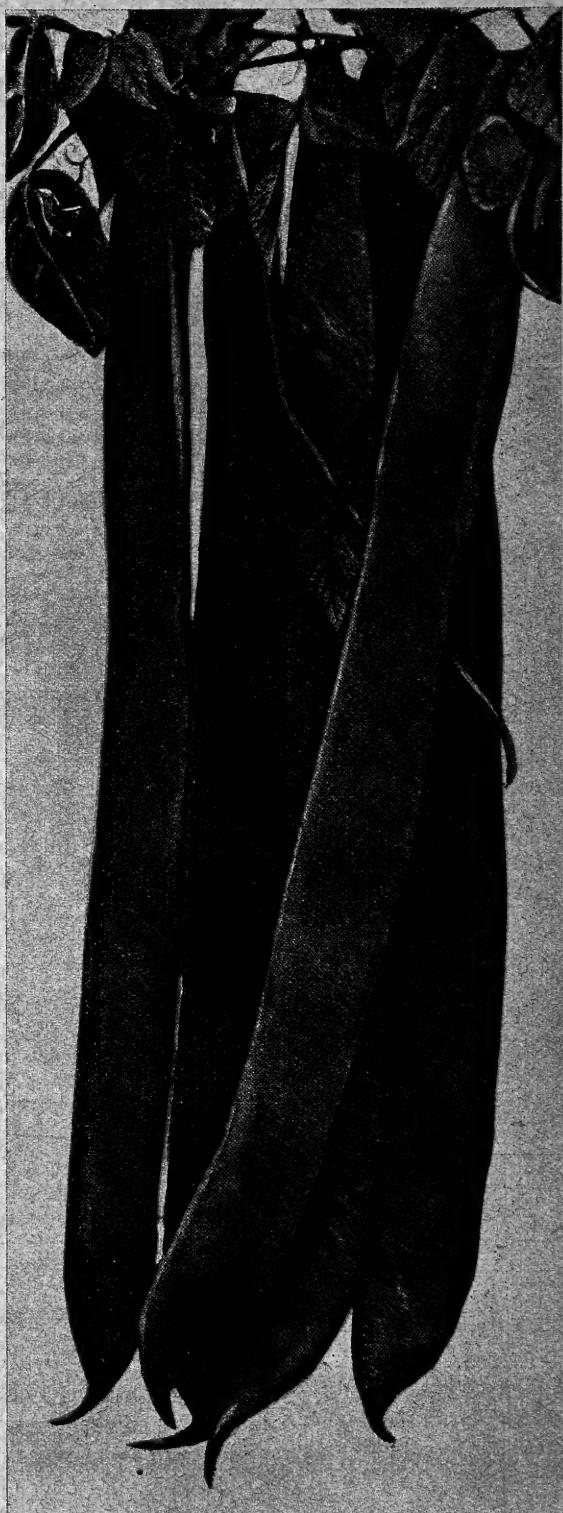
Long Tom (new). This is a most prolific variety, bearing an immense crop of pods measuring from ten to twelve inches in length, which are thick, fleshy and nearly stringless. per packet 1/-; lb. 2/6

YELLOW-PODDED OR WAX VARIETIES.

Golden Butter Wax (black seeded). Stringless pods, fleshy and tender, very early. per packet 4d.; lb. 1/-

LIMA BEANS.

Burpee's Bush Lima. An immense yielder. The beans only are used and are esteemed for their excellent flavour. They are also valuable as dry beans for winter use . . . per packet 1/-



Runner Beans—Carter's Streamline (new).

SELECTED VEGETABLE SEEDS—(Continued).

RUNNER BEANS (Afrikaans—Snyboontjies).

CULTURE.—There is no vegetable that will give a better return in a small garden than the Runner Bean, and it has the additional advantage of being ornamental. With a fair share of sunlight it is not particular about the soil; the best results are, however, obtained when the soil has been enriched with good stable manure previous to sowing the seed. Sow from September to February in rows 3 to 4 feet apart, and drop the beans 9 to 12 inches apart in the rows. Production is much increased by the use of stakes, which should be fixed near the plants when the latter are 2 or 3 inches above the ground.

Carter's Streamline (new). This outstanding novelty surpasses in every way all the established favourites and champions. The most outstanding introduction in the Bean world for over fifty years.

Although the pods are of immense size, they are in no way coarse, but of even better quality than Scarlet Emperor, or any other high-class Runner Bean.

The outstanding features are regularity, prolific character (an astonishing cropper), with bunches of 13 and 14 straight and beautifully shaped pods of immense length.

The quality is unequalled. per packet (25 seeds) 1/-

Gowie's Matchless White-seeded. This is the finest stringless Runner Bean for the O.F.S. Extra early and prolific.

per packet 6d. ; lb. 2/6

Gowie's Matchless. This is absolutely the finest stringless runner bean we have ever grown. The first beans which are produced in clusters can be picked in nine weeks if weather conditions are favourable, and they will continue to bear from four to five months if pods are picked when ready and not allowed to ripen. per packet 6d. ; lb. 1/6

Gowie's Matchless Wax Pod. A productive extra-early maturing variety, pods 8 to 9 inches long, brittle, thick, meaty and of a good flavour. per packet 6d. ; lb. 1/6

Scarlet, ordinary . . . per packet 4d. ; lb. 1/-

ASPARAGUS (Afrikaans—Aspersie (of) Katdoring).

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring and Autumn in beds and transplant the following season or sow in drills 2 to 3 feet apart, and thin out the plants to 18 inches apart in the drills. Deep, rich soil and abundance of water are necessary to successful cultivation.

Large Purple . . . per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Large White . . . per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Asparagus Plants are offered on page 18.

ARTICHOKE (Afrikaans—Artisjok).

CULTURE.—The Globe Artichoke is easily grown from seed. Sow in the Spring months in beds, and transplant to 3 feet apart each way. The heads only are edible, and are boiled as an ordinary vegetable. The fleshy lower part of the scales is eaten with pepper and salt, etc.

Green Globe per packet 4d.

Purple Globe per packet 4d.

Roots of the Jerusalem Artichoke are offered on page 18.

GARDEN BEET (Afrikaans—Beet).

CULTURE.—The cultivation of Beet is simple, and a fair return will be made on any ordinary soil, but to grow it well a light rich loam, manured some time previous to sowing, is the best. If the soil has been newly manured the tubers will be ugly and coarse. The seed may be sown in succession from February to April, and again from July to November. Sow thinly in drills about 18 inches apart, and thin out to 5 or 6 inches apart, and afterwards to 10 or 12 inches apart, in the drills.

Gowie's Perfect Model Globe. Very small top. Fine rich colour and good flavour, very slender tap-root and easy to pull; excellent. per packet 4d. ; ounce 9d.

"The Cooper-Taber." The best of the round, deep crimson, turnip-rooted varieties, early, clean growing, small root and excellent flavour. per packet 4d. ; ounce 9d.

Early Model Red Globe. Very early, small top, small tap-root, fine shape and good colour. per packet 4d. ; ounce 9d.

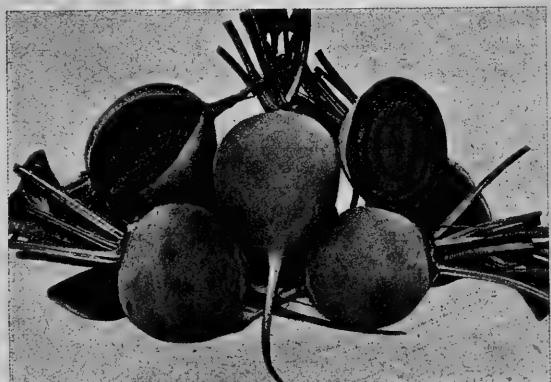
Crimson Globe. Flesh coppery-crimson, very early . . . per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Detroit Dark Red. an early maturing beet of remarkable uniformity, splendid for the home garden or market, per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Eclipse. Very early dark copper red. per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Egyptian. Turnip-rooted, dark red, very early, well known, excellent variety. per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Perpetual (Swiss Chard Giant Lucullus). Yellow with broad white ribs, per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.



Beet, Detroit Dark Red.

BORECOLE or KALE (Afrikaans—Boerekoel).

CULTURE.—Sow from September to March in beds, and transplant in rows 2 feet apart and 18 inches apart in the rows.

Dwarf Green Curled . . . per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Tall Green Curled . . . per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

BRUSSELS SPROUTS (Afrikaans—Spruitkoel).

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring and Autumn in beds, and transplant in rows 18 inches to 2 feet apart according to variety, and 18 inches apart in the rows.

Dwarf Improved . . . per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Reading Exhibition. Large solid sprouts. per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

SELECTED VEGETABLE SEEDS—(Continued).

BROCCOLI (Afrikaans—Skotsekool).

CULTURE.—Sow and treat as Cauliflower. See page 11.

Veitch's Self-protecting. Early variety with good hearting quality.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 2/-



Brunswick Cabbage.

GARDEN CABBAGE (Afrikaans—Kool).

CULTURE.—Sow in beds and transplant in rows. Transplant dwarf early varieties twelve to fifteen inches apart, in rows fifteen to eighteen inches apart, and large late varieties eighteen to twenty-one inches apart, in rows eighteen to twenty-four inches apart. Cabbage will do on almost any soil with a fair amount of moisture, and may be sown all the year round. Best results are, however, obtained from seeds sown in November to March. With regard to Cape Spitzkool cabbage or Southern Cross cauliflower, which are Colonial grown seed, sow these varieties from November to March, otherwise the plants will run to seed before forming heads, if sown at any other time.

Early and Large. This Cabbage combines two very desirable qualities in a marked degree, viz., earliness and large size of head. Recommended per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Early Copenhagen Market. Very early, round solid heads which grow to a large size on short stems per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Early Jersey Wakefield. A most popular early variety. The heads are extremely solid, pyramidal in shape and of excellent quality.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Large Oxheart. Pointed head.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Carter's Mammoth Beefheart. The finest garden cabbage grown, splendid heavy heads.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Cape Spitzkool. Large solid conical-shaped hearts of excellent quality, in all respects a splendid Cabbage, per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Large White Brunswick (Drumhead). An excellent market Cabbage and a good all-round early variety per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Sugarloaf. Pointed heads, very early and good.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Large Blood-Red Drumhead.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Early Blood-Red. Small, very dark, fine for pickling per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Carter's Early Heartwell. An early marrow cabbage of refined quality and delicate flavour.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

CABBAGE—(Continued).

Pe-tsai (Chinese or Celery Cabbage). This can be used either as a salad or as a vegetable, cooked like a cabbage. Large leaves of light green colour and thick white tender stalks and heart per packet 4d. ; oz. 1/-

SAVOY CABBAGE (Afrikaans—Savojekool).

CULTURE.—The Savoy is specially a Winter Cabbage and should be sown in January, February and March. In other respects treat the same as ordinary cabbage.

Early Sugarloaf per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Early Dwarf Ulm per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Large Late Drumhead, per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

CAPSICUM or CHILI (Afrikaans—Rissies).

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring in boxes or in beds and transplant in rows 12 to 15 inches apart.

Large Early Neapolitan. The earliest of all large mild red chillies per packet 4d.

Long Red per packet 4d.

Mixed per packet 4d.

CARROT (Afrikaans—Geelwortel).

CULTURE.—Carrots all require good cultivation. Sow in the Spring and Autumn months, or whenever rain is likely to fall, in beds 4 feet wide, or in drills 9 to 12 inches apart, and as shallow as possible. Sow thin and cover the seeds very lightly. Deep, rich moist soil, well trenched and well drained, is necessary to successful cultivation.

Scarlet Nantes. Improved stump-rooted, coreless. The most cultivated of all kitchen carrots.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Danvers. Root half-long tapering to a blunt point, orange red per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Red Elephant. A giant both in length and girth. Valuable for exhibition or market. A remarkable variety per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Guerande (Oxheart or Early Gem). Stump-rooted, bright orange red, tender and sweet.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Chantenay (Model or Favourite). Half-long, blunt-rooted, deep orange red, delicate flavour.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

CELERY (Afrikaans—Seldery).

CULTURE.—Sow in September and October, and again in December and January, in boxes or beds. Transplant into beds, and finally into trenches 15 inches wide and 18 inches deep. Before planting in the trench dig into it a good dressing of well-rotted manure to within 9 inches of the top. Place the plants 1 foot apart in the trench. Water freely and earth up as the plants advance.

White Plume, Early per packet 4d.

English White Solid per packet 4d.

Wrights Giant Improved White per packet 4d.

Celeriac, or Turnip-Rooted Celery. per packet 4d.

Celery. For soup and medicinal use only.

per ounce packet 6d.

PREPARATION OF CELERY SALAD.

The root (Celeriac or Turnip-Rooted Celery) is taken, thoroughly cleaned, and boiled till soft, then peeled and cut into thin slices, not too large. As dressing, the proportion of 2 tablespoonsfuls of vinegar to 3 of oil is generally used, add some salt and pepper to taste. Some people like a little powdered sugar. Mayonnaise sauce can be used instead.

SELECTED VEGETABLE SEEDS (Continued).

CAULIFLOWER (Afrikaans—Blomkool).

CULTURE.—This most useful vegetable requires a certain amount of skill to bring to perfection. The main thing is good well-manured and deeply-trenched ground, with good cultivation, and a fair amount of moisture. From the time the plants appear above ground they should never be allowed to suffer a check, but should be "rushed up." In dry weather they should be copiously watered, and as the plants advance in growth an occasional watering with manure water will materially improve the crop. Sow in November, December, January and February, and again in August, September and October, in beds, and transplant in rows, 2 feet apart and 18 inches apart in the rows. The best Cauliflowers are produced from seed sown in the Summer months above named. The "Metropole," introduced by us a few years ago, has proved far and away the best late Cauliflower for our climate. For a very early variety the "Snowball" is excellent. Next earlies are Le Cerv or Reliance, followed by Grahamstown Market, Southern Cross, Italian Early Giant, Early Eclipse, Veitch's Autumn Giant, Late Italian Giant.

Gowie's Late Metropole. A Cauliflower of enormous size, of good shape, and of tender and delicate flavour. It takes 8 or 9 months to mature. Highly recommended. Heads weighing 20 lbs. and upwards have been produced in the S.A. Union.

per packet 6d.; ounce 2/6

All the Year Round. Large pure white heads, and erect leaves, hardy, and matures very quickly; recommended for growing at any time of the year. per packet 1/-; ounce 5/-

Eclipse Early. Long-stemmed variety, with large leaves and very white, fine close-grained head. per packet 6d.; ounce 2/6

Early London. A fairly large second early variety (packets only). per packet 6d.

Early Snowball. A superior very early Cauliflower, solid, small, pure white heads. per packet 1/-; ounce 3/6

Grahamstown Market. A very early short-stemmed variety, with large snow-white heads and self-protecting, per packet 1/-; ounce 3/6

Reliance (Le Cerv). A medium early sure-heading variety, hardy, stands heat well and produces large firm heads. per packet 1/-; ounce 5/-

Southern Cross. Solid, well-protected white heads of giant size and for delicacy of flavour unbeatable. An excellent mid-season market gardeners' Cauliflower.

per packet 6d.; ounce 2/6

Italian Early Giant. A well-known and much esteemed sort. per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Veitch's Autumn Giant, per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6
Italian Late Giant, per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6



Cucumber, Early Fortune.

CUCUMBER (Afrikaans—Komkommer).

CULTURE.—Sow in September, October and November and for late crops December and January. The germ of this seed is tender and liable to damage by cold or wet weather. It is well, therefore, not to sow too early but to wait until the ground has become warm. Complaints occasionally reach us of Cucumber seed not germinating, and the cause of failure is invariably to be traced to climatic conditions. Sow in lines 3 feet apart, and thin out the plants to 2 feet apart in the lines. An open aspect, rich soil, and an abundance of water are necessary to successful cultivation.

Cool and Crisp. Extra early and very prolific. Long, straight and slender, very dark green in colour. per packet 4d.

Early Green Cluster. Fruit small and in clusters, very prolific. per packet 4d.

Improved White Spine. Absolutely the best and most satisfactory all-round Cucumber. per packet 4d.

Boston Market. Middle-sized, white spined, very early and free bearing. Excellent market variety. per packet 4d.

Long Green Prickly. Well-known variety. per packet 4d.

Davis' Perfect. A handsome, rich, straight, dark green fruit, 7 to 9 inches long; per packet 4d.

Early Fortune (new). A white spine variety, highly valued on account of its disease resistance, and rich dark firm crisp fruits of most delicious flavour. per packet 6d.

West Indian Gherkin (new). A creeping very branching vine, bearing small oval green fruit, covered all over with spines. per packet 6d.

Short Prickly or Gherkin. per packet 4d.

Mixed Varieties per packet 4d.

EGG PLANT (Afrikaans—Eier-plant).

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring in boxes and transplant in rows eighteen inches apart, and the plants one foot apart in the rows.

Round Purple per packet 4d.

Long Purple per packet 4d.

New York Improved. Large purple, per packet 4d.

Mixed per packet 4d.

ENDIVE (Afrikaans—Andywie).

CULTURE.—Sow from March to September in beds and transplant in rows.

Imperial Curled per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-
White Curled per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

SELECTED VEGETABLE SEEDS—(Continued).

GOOSEBERRY (Cape) (Afrikaans—Appel-liefiesaad).

per packet 4d.

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring in boxes or in prepared bed, and when the plants are two inches high transplant into the open ground—in sunny situation—in rows three to four feet apart and two feet apart in the rows.

HERB SEEDS (Afrikaans—Kruid Saad).

CULTURE.—The smaller seeds, such as Thyme and Marjoram, should be sown thinly in boxes or tins, and when the plants are large enough to handle plant out into beds or borders as required. The larger seeds may be sown where the plants are to remain.—In packets at 4d. each.

Lavender
Rosemary
Sweet Marjoram

Sage
Thyme

KOHL RABI (or TURNIP-ROOTED CABBAGE) (Afrikaans—Knol Kool).

CULTURE.—Sow in Autumn and in Spring in beds, and transplant in rows eighteen inches apart, and the plants twelve inches apart in the rows.

Earliest Green . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/8
Early Green . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-
Early Purple . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

LEEK (Afrikaans—Prei).

CULTURE.—Sow from March to May, and again from July to September, in beds, and plant out in rows eighteen inches apart and nine inches apart in the rows.

Large Musselburgh, per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-
Lyon. The largest of all Leeks.
per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

LETTUCE (Afrikaans—Slai (of) Salade).

CULTURE.—The finest Lettuces are obtained from seed sown in July and August. The seed may, however, be sown at any season of the year providing the conditions are favourable. The first and prime condition being an abundance of water, in hot and dry weather it is difficult to grow good crisp Lettuce. The plants should be grown quickly—"rushed up"—and this can only be done under favourable conditions. Sow thinly in beds, either in rows or broadcast, and cover the seed very lightly. As the plants grow, thin out so that each plant has room to expand, or transplant in rows one foot apart.

CABBAGE VARIETIES.

Webb's Wonderful. Produces compact hearts of large size and fine quality, and stands a long time before running to seed.
per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

New York. Large solid heads, very white inside, and of excellent quality.
per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Iceberg. Handsome variety, solid heads, leaves curving inwards, crisp and tender.
per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Drumhead or Malta. An old variety, but one of the best . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

LETTUCE—(Continued).

COS VARIETIES.

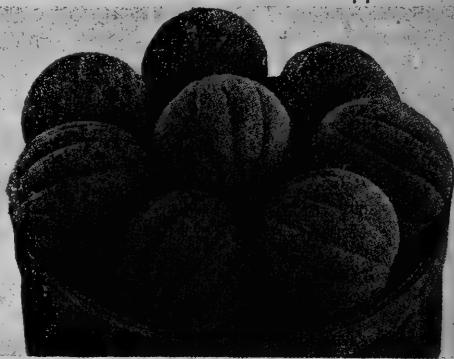
Balloon. Large head, greener in colour, and later than "Paris White." An excellent variety.
per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Trianon. Early white, self-folding, earlier than "Paris White" . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Chicken Lettuce. This is a non-heading variety extensively used for feeding poultry and rabbits . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

MUSHROOM SPAWN.

Per tablet, 100 per cent. spawn . . . 9d.
Cultural instructions supplied.



Musk Melons, Heart of Gold.

MUSK MELON (Afrikaans—Spanspek).

CULTURE.—Sow in September, October and November, in rows three feet apart, or in a field alternately with Mealies, and thin out the plants to three feet apart in the rows.

Cape Winter. One of the finest exporting melons, white skin, oblong.
per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Casaba Golden Beauty. Nearly round; skin golden yellow, flesh white and very sweet; keeps well, average weight 6 lbs.
per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Champion Market. Large, slightly elongated, netted; flesh light green, early.
per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Montreal Market or Nutmeg. Large, deeply ribbed and netted; green flesh, excellent quality; average weight, 10 lbs.
per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Eden Gem. Flesh deep green, very solid and firm, skin heavily netted. The popular shipping melon . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Hackensack. Large, flat, green flesh, and of good quality; early . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Tip Top. Medium to large size, nearly round, slightly ribbed. The flesh is deep yellow, sweet, juicy and of the finest flavour, firm but not hard fleshed, edible to the very coating.
per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Hearts of Gold (new). Delicate, luscious, salmon flesh, ripening close to the rind, an excellent shipper . . . per packet 6d.; ounce 2/-

Mixed Sorts . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

SELECTED VEGETABLE SEEDS—(Continued).



Water Melon, Rattlesnake.

WATER MELON (Afrikaans—Waterlemoen).

CULTURE.—Sow in September, October and November, in a field (bush ground for preference) in rows five feet apart, and thin out the plants to three feet apart in the rows.

Halbert Honey. Oblong form with dark green skin and crimson flesh of superb quality. per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Kleckley Sweets. Size 20 x 12 inches, a very large oblong Melon, thin rind, flesh bright scarlet and very sweet. per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Rattlesnake. Large oblong shape, flesh bright red. Travels well . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Tom Watson. A large oblong Melon with dark green rind and deep red flesh of finest flavour, good shipper. per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Florida Favourite. A large oblong Melon, with dark green skin and deep red flesh. per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Ice Cream or "Peerless." Oblong in shape, dark green skin and scarlet flesh. per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

MUSTARD (Afrikaans—Mosterd).

CULTURE.—Sow all the year round, in beds or in rows, one foot apart.

per packet 4d.; ounce 6d.

SEED MEALIES (Maize) (Afrikaans—Saad-mielies).

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring, in rows from two to three feet apart, and thin out the plants to from one to two feet apart (according to variety) in the rows.

Maizena or Six Weeks. A dwarf variety, excellent for the table in a green state . . . per lb. 6d.

Brazilian Flour per lb. 6d.

Sweet or Sugar Corn, per packet 4d.; lb. 1/- Cheaper in Quantity.

ONION (Afrikaans—Uie).

CULTURE.—Onions do best on a rich loamy soil deeply worked and heavily manured. For medium or late varieties March or April is the best time to sow. If the crop is to be a success seed should not be sown later than May or June. If sown after July none of the varieties (the "Queen" excepted) will make bulbs. The seed may be sown in beds for transplanting, or broadcast in the field; the former method is the best as the crop can be better managed. When the plants in the bed are large enough they should be transplanted in rows 9 inches apart and from 12 to 18 inches between the rows. For Pickling Onions sow the "Queen" variety in the Spring—say September to November. Sow the seed thickly, and when the bulbs attain a fair size for pickling, water should be withheld, and the bulbs allowed to dry off. These small bulbs, when they begin to show signs of growing, may also be used for re-planting. In this way fine large Onions may be secured for Winter or early Spring use. Sow the Colonial varieties of onion seed, viz. Australian Brown, Cape Yellow and Early Flat Yellow Cape from March to July only, as they will run to seed and not form bulbs if sown at any other time during the year.

Australian Brown. Very early, a good cropper and an extra long keeper; the bulbs are of a medium size; the flesh is white.

per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Cape Yellow. Straw coloured. The well-known Cape variety (Colonial seed).

per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Brown Spanish. Large brown; good for marketing . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Early Flat Yellow (Cape). Very early, the best early yellow for market, especially for districts with short growing seasons (Colonial seed).

per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Odourless (new). A most valuable addition. It is almost if not quite free from the usual pungent onion odour and taste. Golden yellow skin, should be allowed to ripen fully before use . . . per packet 6d.; ounce 1/6

The Queen. Silver skinned, very early; the best-known and most popular sort.

per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

Barletta (new). Early small white pickling. per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

White Flat Mammoth (Silver King). Large white. per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-

PARSLEY (Afrikaans—Pieterselie).

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring and Autumn in rows, and keep the soil moist until the seeds have germinated.

Moss Curled . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 6d.

TO MARKET GARDENERS

We make a considerable reduction on prices quoted in this Catalogue when Seeds are purchased in reasonable quantities, and we respectfully invite those who grow for market, with whom we have not hitherto done business, to favour us with a trial order. See page 7.

SELECTED VEGETABLE SEEDS—(Continued).



Onion, Early Flat Yellow (Cape).

PARSNIP (Afrikaans—Witwortel).

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring and Autumn on deeply dug ground in rows a foot apart and thin out the plants to a few inches apart. Cover the seeds very lightly. Parsnip is one of the most troublesome of garden seeds to raise in this country. A plentiful supply of moisture is quite indispensable.

Hollow Crown. Long, per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.
Sutton's Student or Guernsey. Half long, per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Oxheart (new). This early variety has very short tops and the roots are short and thick. Texture good and free from strings, a very good garden and market vegetable.

per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-
Turnip-Rooted per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

PUMPKIN (Afrikaans—Pampoen).

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring in rows three yards apart and one yard apart in the rows, and thin out the plants to three yards apart.

Hubbard Squash (Niggerhead Pumpkin). Large olive-shaped fruits of dark green and orange yellow colour. Fine grained, sweet and dry. per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Golden Hubbard Squash. Deep orange red skin. Earlier than above, per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Ironbark. One of the earliest and best, not too large, and an excellent keeper. A first-rate table pumpkin. per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Gowie's Selected Cape Cheese. An old favourite. per packet 4d. ; ounce 9d.

Quaker Pie. Very prolific and a good keeper. per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Small Sugar. Almost round in shape, fine grained and very sweet; one of the most popular varieties for pies in "The States." per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Mixed Sorts. Imported, per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

Mixed Sorts. Colonial, per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d. Field varieties of Pumpkins are offered on page 17.

RADISH (Afrikaans—Radys).

CULTURE.—Sow at any time in beds, or in rows one foot apart, and thin out the plants to two or three inches apart. To have good, tender and crisp Radishes they must be liberally watered in dry weather, and should be used as soon as they are ready. These, like other salad plants, should be grown quickly.

TURNIP-SHAPED VARIETIES.

Sparkler. A rich carmine scarlet with a large tip of purest white, per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Summer White Globe. This new Radish is of perfectly globular shape, and the flesh remains quite firm notwithstanding its rapid growth. per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Crimson Giant. Pure white flesh, tender and crisp, and of delicate flavour. per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Red Turnip-shaped. per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

White Turnip-shaped. per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Mixed Turnip-shaped. per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

OLIVE-SHAPED AND HALF-LONG VARIETIES.

French Breakfast. Olive-shaped, scarlet, white tipped. per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

China Rose. Half-long, per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

LONG VARIETIES.

Icicle. A long white crisp Radish, very early, excellent. per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Long Scarlet per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Black Spanish (Ramanasse). per packet 4d. ; ounce 6d.

Horse Radish Roots are offered on page 18.

RHUBARB (Afrikaans—Rubarber).

CULTURE.—Sow in September, October and November in well-prepared (deeply dug and manured) beds, and supply freely with water. Transplant the following Winter.

Gaskill's Improved Winter (Everbearing). per packet 4d.

Excelsior or Victoria Improved. Large, thick stalked. per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/6

Rhubarb Roots are offered on page 18.

SALSIFY (or Vegetable Oyster) and SCOR-ZONERA (Afrikaans—Haverwortel en Skorseneer).

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring and Autumn, in drills eighteen inches apart, and thin out the plants to six or nine inches apart in the drills. per packet 4d.

SHALLOT SEED (Afrikaans—Sjalotsaad).

CULTURE.—Sow from March to July, in beds, and transplant to nine inches apart each way.

White Welsh Onion. Producing excellent Shallots. per packet 4d. ; ounce 1/-

SELECTED VEGETABLE SEEDS—(Continued).

SPINACH (Afrikaans Spinasie).

CULTURE.—Sow at any time, in beds, or in rows one foot apart. Sow thinly in the rows.

Monstrous Viroflay. Extra large, round-leaved. per packet 4d.; ounce 6d.

New Zealand. Resists heat and drought. per packet 4d.; ounce 6d.

Lucullus. A large splendid variety. per packet 4d.; ounce 6d.

TOMATO (Afrikaans—Tamatie).

CULTURE.—Sow in September and October in good soil, in rows 3 feet apart, and when the plants are a month old thin out to 18 inches apart in the rows. To get early Tomatoes, sow a little seed in a pot or box as early as May or June, and keep in a warm, sheltered spot out of doors. When the plants are large enough, prick into tins or boxes about 2 inches apart in the same warm spot, and later, when the cold weather is passed, transplant into the open ground. Stakes or trellises should be employed.

Early Jewel. Large scarlet fruits, which ripen very early and are produced abundantly, smooth, solid and of fine flavour. per packet 4d.

Kondine Red. A heavy cropper, bearing fruits of first-class quality, smooth, firm flesh of good flavour, a reliable market gardener's variety. per packet 6d.

Laxton's Open-air (new). Fruit numerous, medium sized, smooth, fleshy, of excellent quality, and scarlet red colour. Very early and vigorous. Resists the disease well. per packet 6d.

Marvel of the Market. Vigorous bushy growth, disease-resisting, fruits about four inches in diameter; quite smooth, skin bright scarlet, flesh pink. The fruits keep and travel well without splitting. per packet 4d.

Colenso, Natal,

4/11/35.

“The seeds I got from you three weeks ago (leek, beet, carrot) I planted and they were up within a week, which speaks for itself.”

L. B.

Pietersburg,

22nd May, 1935.

“I have been growing vegetables on a large scale for the last three years, and have found your seeds the most satisfactory. Needless to say, I bought from practically all the seed firms.”

A. S.



Tomato, Early Jewel.

TOMATO—(Continued).

Cherry Red. Small round fruits, growing in bunches. per packet 4d.

Golden Queen. Large round smooth fruit of a deep golden yellow colour. per packet 4d.

King Humbert. Smooth scarlet fruits of the size of a large plum, very early. per packet 4d.

Ponderosa. Fruits bright scarlet, smooth, solid and of immense size. per packet 6d.

Large Red. The old, large ribbed variety, stands blight best of all. per packet 4d.; ounce 1/-.

TOMATO PLANTS (Afrikaans—Tamatie).

per dozen, 1/-; per 100 5/-
Orders supplied in October.

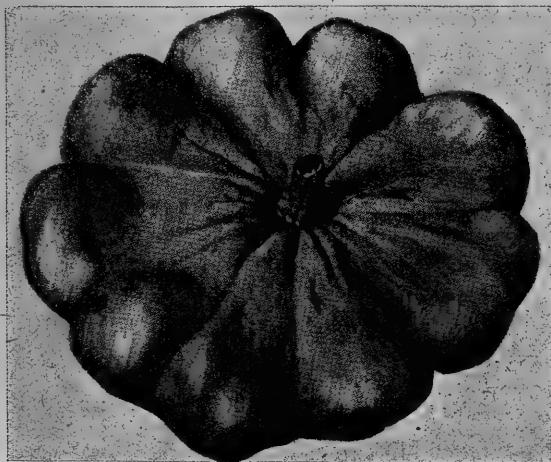
GARDEN TURNIP (Afrikaans—Raap).

CULTURE.—Sow from February to April, and again from July to September. Sow thinly in beds or drills, and thin out the plants so that each plant stands alone. Thinning should begin early. Rich soil, an open aspect, and a fair quantity of moisture, are indispensable. If Turnips are to be tender and good-flavoured, they must be grown quickly.

Early Red-top Globe. A valuable American variety of extra fine quality, maturing about the same time as the Snowball. per packet 4d.; ounce 6d.

Early Snowball . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 6d.

SELECTED VEGETABLE SEEDS—(Continued).



Custard Marrow.

SEED POTATOES (Afrikaans—Saadert-appels).

TERMS.—CASH WITH ORDER.

List of Varieties and Prices on application.

CULTURE.—Plant in January and February for Winter crops, and in August and September for Summer crops.

Giesenkraal, C.P.,
7th Feb., 1936.

"My beds of Canadian Wonder (white-seeded) beans and Early Italian Giant Cauliflowers are sights well worth seeing, and your Perpetual Spinach seed cannot be beaten."

(Mrs.) E. H. R.

Conditions of Sale

No Guarantee

The description under which our seeds, trees, plants, bulbs, and tubers are sold signifies no more than that we believe they have been taken from reliable stocks, and in no case does the description signify that the resultant crop will grow true to our description. Owing to many difficulties beyond human control and other causes, we give no warranty, expressed or implied, as to their description, growth, quality or productiveness, and will not be responsible for the resultant crop. Moreover, the liability (if any) in respect of the goods actually delivered, is limited to the price paid to us for the specific seed or other goods in respect of which any claim may be made. If these conditions of sale are not acceptable, the buyer must immediately return the goods.

A Notable Little Book on Gardening :

"Gardening in South Africa"

By WILLIAM GOWIE

PRICE: ONE SHILLING, POST FREE.

The South African Garden Manual

A book of useful information for the amateur gardener. It covers every phase of gardening and is compiled to suit South African conditions.

PRICE - - - - - 6/-, POST FREE.

FARM SEEDS

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET FLUCTUATIONS.

Quantities of not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ -lb. are supplied at the pound rate.

GRASS SEEDS.

Sudan. A splendid grazing crop of great value.
per lb. 1/-

Teff Grass (*Eragrostis Abyssinica*), per lb. 6d.
Cheaper in quantity.

For Lawn Grass Seeds, see page 42.

RAPE SEED (Afrikaans—Raapsaad).

(Sow about 8 lbs. per acre).

Broad-Leaved Sowing or Dwarf Essex. 1st
quality per lb. 9d.
Cheaper in quantity.

LUCERNE (Afrikaans—Lusern).

(Drill about 15 lbs. per acre.)

Recleaned Cape Grown Provence, per lb. 9d.
Cheaper in quantity.

SUNFLOWER (Afrikaans—Sonneblom).

(Sow about 10 lbs. per acre.)

Colonial per lb. 6d.
Giant Russian per lb. 6d.

MILLETS.

Golden. The well-known Millet largely grown in
the Transvaal per lb. 9d.
Japanese per lb. 9d.
Boer Manna per lb. 9d.

Cheaper in quantity.

FIELD CABBAGE (Afrikaans—Kool).

(Drill about 5 lbs. per acre. $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. seed should
produce enough transplants to cover an acre.)

Robinson's Drumhead, per oz. 1/-; per lb. 5/-

FIELD TURNIP (Afrikaans—Raap).

(Sow 3 to 4 lbs. per acre.)

Green-Top or Aberdeen Improved. Yellow
flesh per lb. 1/6

Purple-Top Mammoth. This variety is a great
favourite for early use, and has superseded the
old "Grey Stone" and "Lincolnshire Red
Globe." The flesh is white, of good quality,
and remains firm even when grown to a great
size. per lb. 1/6

Cheaper in quantity.

SWEDE.

Drummond's Extra Improved. Large handsome
oval-shaped bulb with a clear purple skin.
While all coarseness is avoided it may be con-
fidently relied on as one of the most robust
growers and heaviest croppers in cultivation,
combining highest feeding and best keeping
quality. per lb. 2/-

Cheaper in quantity.

SUGAR BEET (Afrikaans—Suikerbeet).

(Drill about 8 lbs. per acre.)

Vilmorin's Improved White.
per lb. 2/6; 25 lbs. at 2/3 per lb.

CHICORY (Afrikaans—Cichorei).

(Imported Seed.)

(4 ounces seed to 100 yards of row. Drill about
4 lbs. per acre.)

Large-Rooted Magdeburg or Coffee Improved.
3/- per lb.; 25 lbs. at 2/9 per lb.; 50 lbs.
or over at 2/6 per lb.

KALE (Afrikaans—Boerkool).

(Drill about 4 lbs. per acre.)

Chou Moellier (Marrow Stem). Stem 5 ft. high,
unbranched, stout and swollen and filled with
a marrow-like substance which is excellent for
cattle. The leaves are long and broad. The
stems are stored for use during Winter.

per lb. 3/-

Thousands Headed. The stem is usually divided
into a number of branches bearing large
leaves per lb. 2/6

The above varieties of Kale are excellent food
for stock and poultry.

Cheaper in quantity.

PUMPKIN (Afrikaans—Pampoen).

(Sow about 3 lbs. per acre.)

Very Large Tours. For feeding cattle, per lb. 2/8
King of the Mammoths per ounce 1/-

Colonial Varieties. Mixed.
per lb. 3/6; 10 lbs. at 3/- per lb.

Other varieties are offered on page 14.

MANGEL WURZEL (Afrikaans—Mangel- Wortel).

Long Red Mammoth.

(Drill 6 to 8 lbs. per acre.)

1/6 per lb.; 25 lbs. at 1/3 per lb.; 50 lbs. or over
at 1/- per lb.

NOTE.—In the uplands of the Cape Province
and in Basutoland, Orange Free State, Transvaal
and Rhodesia, to insure a supply of food for stock
in the Winter months, successional sowings of
Swede and other Turnips and Mangels should be
made in the Summer, as opportunity offers,
commencing with the first rains.

VEGETABLE ROOTS AND PLANTS

Where not otherwise specified Orders supplied from June to September.

ARTICHOKE (Jerusalem) (Afrikaans—Artichoke).

White. Plant in Spring, in any fairly good soil, in a similar manner to Potatoes. For the table, scrape or peel and boil the tubers as you would Potatoes (only they require longer to boil) and strain and serve up with melted butter. They should be dug as wanted for the table as they shrivel and dry up if exposed to the air. (Cheaper in quantity) per lb. 6d.

ASPARAGUS (Afrikaans—Aspersie).

per dozen 1/6, 2/6 and 3/6
per 100 10/-, 15/- and 20/-

CULTURE. Asparagus requires a deep, mellow, light loam; a sandy soil is most suitable, but ordinary garden soil, if properly prepared, will yield fair crops. The ground should be trenched to a depth of at least two feet, and heavily manured, the surface being covered to a depth of two inches with rich, well decayed farm or stableyard manure. If the soil is of a clayey nature, sharp sand or finely-sifted ashes may be added with advantage. Soil prepared in this way during the winter will be in a good condition for planting in August.

The seed may be sown in drills fifteen inches apart, or in beds, five feet wide. Sow about an inch deep, scattering the seed very thinly, and covering it evenly with the finest of soil. Thin out the plants to four inches apart in the rows. Those remaining, after one or two seasons' growth, will furnish plants for transplanting. If it is intended that the crop should not be transplanted, then the drills should be two-and-a-half or three feet apart.

The plants should not be cut for use until they become strong and throw up a fine grass. Cutting should not be continued late in the season. Plenty of water in dry weather is necessary; manure water occasionally will be of great assistance. The ground between the lines should be heavily manured every winter.

CABBAGE (Afrikaans—Kool).

per 100, 1/-; per 1,000, 8/6

Orders supplied from December to March.

CAULIFLOWER (Afrikaans—Blomkool).

per 100, 1/6; per 1,000, 12/6

Orders supplied from December to March.

GARLIC (Afrikaans—Knoffel).

Ordinary per lb. 1/6

NOTE. With regard to the despatch of Vegetable Plants by post—the risk of the plants arriving in good condition must be borne by the purchaser, as if delayed in the post the plants become sweated and often fail to survive. On these conditions only will we accept orders for the above.

For Cultural Hints for the Twelve Months and Planters' Table, see pages 2 to 4

HERBS (Afrikaans—Kruie).

Thyme, Sage, Mint, Marjoram.

Lavender	..	..	..	each 6d.
Rosemary	..	..	..	each 1/-

Mortimer, C.P.,
10th Jan., 1936.

"With reference to the herb plants, etc., supplied, they are most satisfactory and sturdy. They do you credit in cultivation and packing. (As one with some little experience in nursery work I offer you my congratulations)."

F.F.

HORSE RADISH (Afrikaans—Peperwortel).

Strong Roots per dozen 6d.; per dozen 5/-

ONION (Afrikaans—Uie).

per 100, 1/-; per 1,000, 8/6

RHUBARB (Afrikaans—Rubarber).

Gaskill's Improved Winter (Everbearing). An extremely early variety, and it continues to grow and produce marketable stalks right through the Winter. It is practically perpetual. The stalks are of medium size, of a pale green and crimson colour, and are of the best quality. Price 9d. each; 7/6 per dozen. Strong Roots, 1/- each; 10/- per dozen.

Summer varieties: Victoria, etc.

Small Roots	..	per dozen 5/-
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Medium Roots	..	per dozen 7/6
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Large Roots	..	per dozen 10/-
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CULTURE.

Rhubarb roots should be planted in the open ground in good, rich deeply dug soil. The plants should be not less than three feet apart. In order to increase the plants the roots should be taken up and divided, with a spade or a knife, every piece having a crown will grow. To insure fine rhubarb, a dressing of well-rotted manure should be dug in about the roots as soon as the stalks have been pulled. In gathering be careful to pull and not cut the stalks. Rhubarb is a very gross feeder; if plentifully supplied with water it can hardly get too much manure.

SHALLOTS (Afrikaans—Sjalots). per lb. 1/-
Supplied from January to March.

TOMATO PLANTS (Afrikaans—Tamatie).

per dozen 1/-; per 100 5/-	..
Orders supplied in October.	..

NOTES ON SOWING AND CULTURE OF FLOWER SEEDS

ANNUALS.—Plants that live for one year only.

BIENNIALS.—Plants that live for two years; growing the first year and flowering the second.

PERENNIALS.—Plants whose life exceeds two years.

The times for sowing given below and elsewhere in the Catalogue apply particularly to the Eastern Districts of the Cape Province, and, with due regard to the difference in seasons, they are applicable to other parts of South Africa.

HARDY ANNUALS.

When to Sow.—The right season for sowing is much influenced by the character of the season. As a general rule, however, seeds of this class may be sown during the months of January, February and March; also in August, September and October.

Soil.—Plants of this class will grow in ordinary garden soil. Poor soil may be much improved by trenching and the addition of a moderate quantity of vegetable matter.

How to Sow.—The surface soil having been carefully prepared, the seed should be sown sparingly, and covered very carefully with fine dry earth. After sowing, the soil should be well and carefully watered, and subsequently should never be allowed to become dry.

Transplanting.—When the seedlings are from one to two inches high, such as are growing too thickly should be carefully thinned out. The seedlings removed may, if desired, be planted again in another position. After transplanting, the seedlings should be watered, and shaded from the sun for a few days. Transplanting should, if possible, be done in cloudy weather or else towards evening.

HALF-HARDY ANNUALS.

Half-Hardy Annuals may, as a general rule, be sown in July, August and September. The first sowings should be made in boxes or pans, well drained, placed in warm positions, from which the seedlings when large enough may be pricked out into pots or the open ground.

TENDER ANNUALS.

Tender Annuals should be sown from September to December, either in boxes or pans, or in the open ground. The treatment to be observed is in general the same as for Half-Hardy Annuals.

Teyateyaneng, Basutoland,

22/12/35.

"I inform you that the seeds I ordered are entirely unbeatable both in germination and vigorous growth. They are admired by both Europeans and Natives."

W. B.

Marais Sdg.,

29/7/35.

"My stocks, grown from your seed, are very beautiful at present."

G. C. H.

BIENNIALS and PERENNIALS.

Biennials and Perennials may be sown at the same time and treated in a general way as though they were Annuals.

SMALLER SEEDS.

The smaller seeds should, as a rule, be raised in boxes or pans, well drained, in a compost of loam, sand, and leaf-mould. In this way the seeds and seedlings can be more conveniently and effectively protected from heat or cold or rain until the latter are strong enough to be planted out in the open ground.

SMALLEST SEEDS.

The smallest seeds, such as Calceolaria, Begonia, Gloxinia, Musk, Petunia, Portulaca, etc., should be sown only in pans or pots, well drained, and filled with a compost of rich loam, leaf mould and sand, the surface being particularly fine. The soil should be thoroughly saturated, and the seeds sprinkled over the moistened surface and left uncovered with soil. A square of glass placed over the pan will keep in sufficient moisture until the seedlings have appeared. If it should be necessary to water before the seedlings have appeared, the pan should be placed for an hour in a vessel containing two or three inches depth of water; sufficient moisture will thus be absorbed without the necessity of watering the surface. When the seedlings have made their appearance the glass should be removed.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Seed-sowing is a very simple matter, but it will often occur that in one garden all the seeds grow and in another precisely the same seeds will fail. It is impossible to explain all such cases, but as a rule it will be found to depend upon the care and love bestowed upon the pleasing pastime of raising plants from seeds.

Seeds must be carefully sown and carefully tended and it is of importance that from the time they are sown until the plants appear they should never be allowed to become quite dry. Very many seeds perish because, just as they begin to grow they become dried up, and the little plants wither away.

Moisture is required not only to soften the seed's coat, but to enable the germ to grow, and *too little or too much is equally fatal to success*. If the soil is too dry the seeds remain unchanged; if too much moisture is present it excludes the necessary air, and the seeds decay.

Sow thinly, cover lightly and keep moist.



IMPORTANT NOTICE

As many customers are unaware of the length of time various flower seeds take to germinate, we have made up the following list for their guidance.

Approximate Germination of Seeds according to Weather Conditions.

Quick (say from one to two weeks):—Asters (annual), Balsam, Celosia (Cockscomb), Cineraria, Clarkia, Cosmos, Daisy, Dianthus, Dimorphotheca, Godetia, Gypsophila, Helenium, Ipomopsis, Lupins, Carnation, Nasturtium, Swan River Daisy, Stocks, Sunflower (large seeds), Wallflower, Zinnia.

Medium (say from two to three weeks):—Annual Chrysanthemum, Antirrhinum (Snapdragon), Candytuft, Caliopsis, Coleus, Coreopsis, Canterbury Bells, Cornflower, Dahlia, Foxglove, Gaillardia, Helichrysum, Hollyhock, Linaria, Linum, Leptosyne, Matthiola, Mimulus, Mignonette, Myosotis (Forget-me-not), Nemophila, Nigella, Nicotiana, Petunia, Phlox (annual), Poppy (annual), Salpiglossis, Shasta Daisy.

Medium (say from two to three weeks) (Contd.)

Scabious, Statice, Sweet Sultan, Sweet William, Sunflower (Miniature), Valerian.

Slow (say three to four weeks):—Anemone, Aquilegia (Columbine), Arctotis, Begonia, Calceolaria, Canary Creeper, Foxglove, Geum, Gloxinia, Lavender, Larkspur, Lobelia, Mandevilla, Marigold, Mina Lobata, Nemesia, Pansy, Poppy (Oriental), Pentstemon, Ranunculus, Sweet Peas, Verbena.

Very Slow (say four weeks or longer):—Broom, Cyclamen, Delphinium, Freesia, Fuchsia, Heliotrope, Pelargonium, Polyanthus-Primrose, Poinciana, Primula, Musk, Magnolia, Pampas Grass, Streptocarpus, Wistaria.

To Storekeepers

A liberal allowance on prices quoted in this Catalogue is made when Seeds are bought for purposes of trade, particulars of which, and terms of business, we shall be very pleased to supply on application. As a rule Storekeepers find our Seeds put up in packets (which are stamped with the year of issue) the most convenient form for their trade.



FLOWERS FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES

(All of which are easily raised from seed).

Fragrant Flowers.—Alyssum, Carnation, Centaurea, Freesia, Heliotrope, Lupin, Matthiola, Mignonette, Mimulus, Nasturtium, Nicotiana, Pansy, Petunia, Scabious, Stock, Sweet Pea, Sweet William, Valeriana, Verbena, Wallflower.

Dwarf Plants for Edging and Borders.—Ageratum, Alyssum, Antirrhinum (Tom Thumb), Candytuft, Cornflower, Daisy, Dianthus, Forget-me-not, Linaria, Lobelia, Mignonette, Nasturtium Dwarf, Nemisia, Pansy, Phlox, Portulaca, Pyrethrum (Golden Feather), Verbena, Viola, Virginian Stock.

For Shady Places.—Anchusa, Clarkia, Daisy, Forget-me-not, Geum, Linaria, Pansy, Polyanthus, Polyanthus-Primrose, Sweet William.

For Hot Situations.—Abrovia, Ageratum, Alyssum, Antirrhinum, Arctotis, Calliopsis, Candytuft, Centaurea, Cockscomb, Cynoglossum, Dianthus, Dimorphotheca, Eschscholtzia, Gaillardia, Godetia, Hollyhock, Linum, Marigold, Pentstemon, Petunia, Phlox, Portulaca, Salpiglossis, Salvia, Scabious, Statice, Sunflower, Tithonia, Verbena, Zinnia.

For Cut Flowers.—Anchusa, Annual Chrysanthemum, Antirrhinum, Arctotis, Aster, Calendula, Calliopsis, Candytuft, Carnation, Centaurea, Clarkia, Coreopsis, Cosmos, Delphinium, Dianthus, Gaillardia, Gypsophila, Helichrysum, Larkspur, Linum, Marigold, Mignonette, Nasturtium, Nemisia, Nigella, Pentstemon, Phlox, Poppy, Rudbeckia, Salpiglossis, Scabious, Statice, Stock, Sweet Pea, Sweet Sultan, Wallflower, Zinnia.

For Rock Gardens.—Abrovia, Alyssum, Daisy, Dianthus, Dimorphotheca, Geum, Leptosyne, Linaria, Linum, Lobelia, Lychnis, Nemisia, Nemophila, Phlox, Portulaca, Ursinia, Verbena, Virginian Stock.

For Climbing and Trailing.—Abrovia, Canary Creeper, Cardinal Climber, Convolvulus, Everlasting Pea, Mina Lobata, Nasturtium, Portulaca, Pueraria, Scarlet Runner Bean, Shell Creeper, Sweet Pea, Tecoma, Thunbergia, Wistaria.

For Window Boxes.—Daisy, Linaria, Lobelia, Mignonette, Nasturtium, Nemisia, Pansy, Primula, Viola.

For Greenhouse Culture.—Calceolaria, Cineraria, Coleus, Cyclamen, Gloxinia, Impatiens, Mimulus, Musk, Primula, Streptocarpus, Tuberous Begonia.

Flowers for Mass Bedding.

White.—Antirrhinum, Aster, Daisy, Dianthus, Candytuft, Carnation, Chrysanthemum, Clarkia, Cosmos, Freesia, Gypsophila, Linaria, Lupin, Pansy, Phlox, Poppy, Scabious, Statice, Stock, Sweet Peas, Zinnia.

Red.—Antirrhinum, Aster, Carnation, Clarkia, Cockscomb, Dianthus, Geum, Larkspur, Linum, Phlox, Salvia, Stock, Sweet Peas, Zinnia.

Pink.—Antirrhinum, Aster, Clarkia, Larkspur, Lupin, Scabious, Statice, Stock, Sweet Peas.

Blue.—Cornflower, Delphinium, Larkspur, Lobelia, Lupin, Nigella, Salvia, Scabious, Statice, Stock, Sweet Peas.

Yellow.—Antirrhinum, Calendula, Coreopsis, Dimorphotheca, Eschscholtzia, Gaillardia, Helenium, Klondyke Cosmos, Leptosyne, Lupin, Marigold, Pansy, Stock, Sunflower, Zinnia.

Flowers for Bees.—Coreopsis, Cosmos, Eschscholtzia, Lobelia, Mignonette, Nasturtium, Nemophila, Poppy, Phlox, Scabious.

Everlasting Flowers.—Aerolinum, Helichrysum, Rhodanthe, Statice, Xeranthemum.

GOWIE'S COLLECTIONS OF FLOWER SEEDS

Composed of varieties adapted for Garden Cultivation in South Africa.

Collection A—8 Sorts. Price 2/-

*Postage Free.** Containing Aster, Balsam Dianthus, Stock, Pansy, Mignonette, Phlox Drummondii, and Petunia.

Collection B—12 Sorts. Price 3/-

*Postage Free.** Containing preceding, and Snapdragon, Sweet Peas, Verbena, and Zinnia.

Collection C—18 Sorts. Price 4/6

*Postage Free** Containing preceding and Carnation, Gaillardia, Helichrysum, Salpiglossis, Nasturtium, Convolvulus.

Collection D—24 Sorts. Price 6/-

*Postage Free.** Containing one packet each : Aster (2 sorts), Balsam, Chrysanthemums (2 sorts), Carnations, Convolvulus, Cornflower, Candytuft, Dianthus, Foxglove, Larkspur, Lupin, Marigold, Mignonette (2 sorts), Nasturtium (2 sorts), Pansy, Scabious, Salpiglossis, Snapdragon, Stock, and Sunflower.

Collection E—36 Sorts. Price 9/-

*Postage Free.** Containing the preceding and 1 packet each : Gypsophila, Canterbury Bells, Columbine, Cosmoss, Godetia, Hollyhock, Hunnemannia, Petunia, Poppy (2 sorts), and Sweet Pea (2 sorts).

Collection F—48 Sorts. Price 12/-

*Postage Free** Containing the preceding and 1 packet each : Canary Creeper, Clarkia, Cooks-comb, Daisy, Eschscholtzia, Gaillardia, Ipomopsis, Portulaca, Statice, Verbena, Wallflower and Zinnia.

Flower Seeds for Children's Gardens.

Requiring only Simple Culture.

4 varieties for 1/3, 6 for 1/9, 12 for 2/9.

*Postage Free.**

* Postage free from Grahamstown or Bloemfontein to any Post Office in the Union of South Africa.



Foxgloves growing in the Gardens of the famous Katberg Sanatorium.

If you want to see a garden of Gowie's Seeds and Plants spend your next holiday there and you will never regret it.

FLOWER SEEDS

For Notes on SOWING and Culture see pages 19 and 20.

Smaller Packets than those offered cannot be supplied

The following List is an exceptionally complete one, and contains a selection of Annual and Perennial Flower Seeds which have been chosen with special care with a view to their suitability for culture in South Africa.



Aster, New Giant Los Angeles.

ASTERS—Half-Hardy Annuals.

Finest Asters are obtained from seeds sown July and August.

Super Giant Los Angeles (new). Pure deep shell-pink, immense flowers and stems; the largest and most beautiful aster known, per packet 1/-

Super Giant El Monte (new). The only real large-flowered crimson aster. Deep glowing crimson with interlaced plume-like petals, early blooming ... per packet 1/-

American Beauty (Wilt Resistant) (new). These asters are absolutely the finest for cutting, producing immense flowers on long stems.

Separate Colours.

Azure Fairy, azure blue	per packet	1/-
Crimson	per packet	1/-
Deep Rose	per packet	1/-
Lavender	per packet	1/-
Purple	per packet	1/-
September Beauty, delicate flesh pink.	per packet	1/-

The six varieties of above for ... 5/-
Finest Mixed ... per packet 1/-
American Beauty, ordinary strain, mixed, per packet 6d.

New Early Beauty (Wilt Resistant) (new). Are in every respect as beautiful as the American Beauty. They, however, bloom about two weeks earlier if sown at the same time. Very valuable for cutting, having strong stems.

ASTERS—(Continued).

New Early Beauty—(Continued).

Separate Colours.

Azure Fairy, azure blue	per packet	1/-
Crimson	per packet	1/-
Purple	per packet	1/-
September Beauty, delicate flesh pink.	per packet	1/-
White	per packet	1/-
Finest Mixed	per packet	5/-
Six varieties of above for ...	per packet	5/-
New Early Beauty , ordinary strain.	per packet	6d.

Separate Colours.

Crimson	per packet	6d.
Carmine Rose	per packet	6d.
Lavender	per packet	6d.
Peach Blossom	per packet	6d.
Rose Pink	per packet	6d.
Shell Pink	per packet	6d.
Purple	per packet	6d.
White	per packet	6d.

Six varieties of above for ... per packet 2/6

Finest Mixed ... per packet 6d.

Improved Giants of California, curled and interlaced. The flowers are large and full, of the well-known Crego type, with broad, graceful petals, borne on long, heavy, non-lateral stems.

Florists are demanding the Giants of California for their trade, while those who want the finest for their gardens also choose them.

Separate Colours.

White	per packet	6d.
Peach Blossom	per packet	6d.
Light Blue	per packet	6d.
Dark Purple	per packet	6d.
Light Purple	per packet	6d.
Deep Rose	per packet	6d.

The six varieties for ... per packet 2/6

Finest Mixed ... per packet 6d.

Giant Branching Comet (Wilt Resistant) (new).

The plants grow from 2 to 3 feet branching, flowers large and double, of the Comet type.

Finest mixed ... per packet 1/-

Giant Branching Comet, ordinary strain. Finest mixed ... per packet 4d.

Tall Ostrich Feather Improved (Wilt Resistant) (new). A graceful aster resembling a Japanese Chrysanthemum. Finest mixed, per packet 1/-

Tall Ostrich Feather, ordinary strain. Finest mixed ... per packet 4d.

Sunshine. A splendid new class for cutting purposes, branching habit, flowers with quilled centres. Finest mixed ... per packet 6d.

Single Giants of California. A beautiful single type. Finest mixed ... per packet 4d.

Aster Plants, assorted varieties:

To colour ... per dozen 1/-; per 100 5/-

Mixed ... per dozen 9d.; per 100 4/-

Orders supplied in October.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).

PERENNIAL ASTER or MICHAELMAS DAISY.

Large-flowered, mixed per packet 4d.

ABRONIA umbellata (Sand Verbena). A rapidly-growing trailing annual, which is excellent for growing in baskets, on a rockery, or in the open border. *Colour*: Rosy Lilac, per packet 4d.

ACROCLINIUM ROSEUM. A pretty rose colour everlasting flower per packet 4d.

AGAPANTHUS UMBELLATUS (African Lily).

Hardy perennial, 2 feet.

Large blue flowers on long stems, per packet 4d.

Large white flowers on long stems.

per packet 4d.

Umbellatus minor. Dwarf-growing and smaller flowers than the above, many flower-heads of light blue flowers, late flowering.

per packet 4d.

ALONSOA WARSCEWICZII. Hardy annual, orange scarlet. Makes a handsome pot plant.

per packet 4d.

ALYSSUM SAXATILE (new). Golden yellow. Suitable for a border per packet 4d.

Sweet Alyssum. Benthami. White, per packet 4d.

ANEMONE.

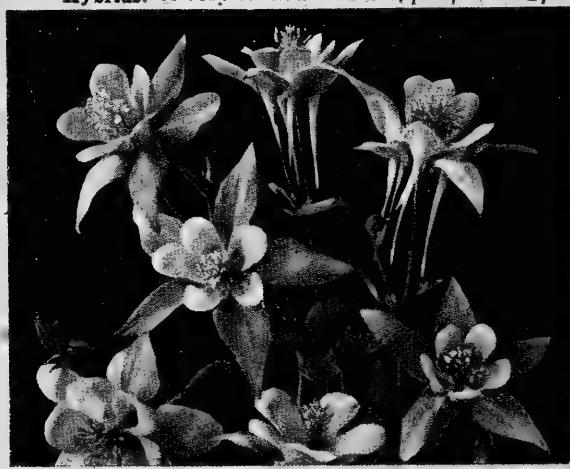
St. Brigid. "Claremont," Super Hybrids. These Anemones are among the most useful and popular flowers we have to-day. This strain contains only the very best quality flowers. In form, they resemble the St. Brigid Anemone, but the flowers are much larger and the whole constitution of the plants has been so improved that it is far above the original type. The colours are brighter and the strain combines the glorious colours of the St. Brigid Anemone with the robust constitution and long-flowering qualities of the Coronaria type. Flowers are single, semi-double and double. per packet 1/- See page 19 under Smallest Seeds for Hints on Sowing.

ANEMONE (Windflower). Hardy perennial.

St. Brigid. Large handsome flowers, mostly semi-double, mixed colours per packet 4d.

AQUILEGIA (Columbine). Hardy perennial, 2 ft. **Mixture of Long-spurred Varieties.** All shades and colours. Elegant border plants, with handsome flowers per packet 6d.

Mrs. Scott Elliott's Strain of Long-spurred Hybrids. A very refined mixture, per packet 1/-



Aquilegia.

AGERATUM Imperial Dwarf Blue. Half-hardy annual. Splendid for edging per packet 4d.

ANCHUSA CAPENSIS. Hardy annual. Cape Forget-me-not per packet 4d.

ANCHUSA ITALICA (Dropmore). A fine tall perennial species with plenty of very dark blue flowers, hardy per packet 6d.

AMARANTHUS Tricolor (Joseph's Coat) Sunrise. Half-hardy annual, green, yellow and red foliage, very bright per packet 4d.

ANTIRRHINUM (Snapdragon, Leeuwbekje). Hardy perennial.

GIANT OR MAXIMUM, 4 to 5 ft.

Cattleya. Orchid lavender per packet 4d.

Golden Queen. Yellow-throat lilac, per packet 4d.

Gotelind. Salmon, old rose throat, per packet 4d.

Old Gold (new). Golden orange per packet 4d.

Rose. Pure rose per packet 4d.

Snowflake. Lovely pure white per packet 4d.

Extra finest mixed per packet 4d.

Six packets of above for 1/9

TALL VARIETIES, 2 to 3 feet.

Harmony. Large frilled flowers of rich terracotta pink shaded with rose and merging into golden yellow at the centre, a most harmonious collection of art shades per packet 4d.

En Garde (new). Coral pink and amber with yellow lip per packet 4d.

Feltham Beauty. A large deep rose pink with white centre per packet 4d.

Orange Beauty (new). Orange scarlet, gold lip per packet 4d.

Queen Victoria. Large pure white, per packet 4d.

Rose King. Brilliant carmine rose, deepening towards centre per packet 4d.

Ruby. Rich ruby red per packet 4d.

Yellow King. Very fine deep yellow per packet 4d.

Selected Striped, mixed. This strain is unsurpassed for the size and beauty of its striped flowering spikes per packet 4d.

Tall Varieties in splendid mixture, per packet 4d.

Six packets of above for 1/9

MAJESTIC, INTERMEDIATE VARIETIES, LARGE FLOWERED.

Dawn O'Day. Pale rose pink changing to pure apricot per packet 4d.

Eldorado. Rich deep golden yellow per packet 4d.

Rose Beauty. Charming rose pink, self per packet 4d.

Rose Marie. Light salmon rose, with golden centre per packet 4d.

Sunset. Bright terra-cotta above, shading gradually into rose salmon per packet 4d.

Twilight. Delicate apricot, with old gold centre and salmon shading per packet 4d.

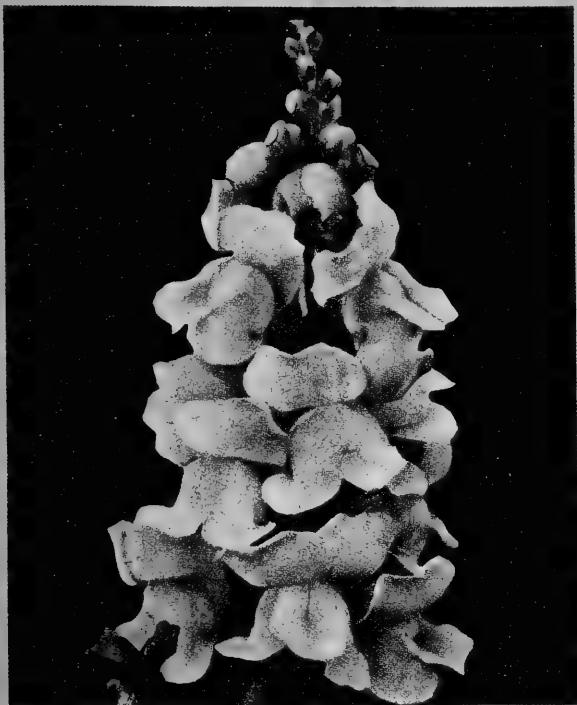
Majestic, Choicest Mixed per packet 4d.

Six packets of the above for 1/9

Intermediate Varieties. Finest mixed per packet 4d.

Tom Thumb Dwarf Mixed. Suitable for borders and edgings per packet 4d.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).



Antirrhinum Majestic.

ARCTOTIS GRANDIS. Half-hardy annual. Large white Marguerite-like flowers, with pale blue centre enclosed with a narrow golden ring. per packet 4d.

BALSAM (Double) Tender annual.

Rose-flowered, mixed per packet 4d.
Camellia-flowered, mixed per packet 4d.
Carnation-striped, mixed per packet 4d.
Mixed per packet 4d.

BEGONIA. Half-hardy greenhouse perennial.

TUBEROUS-ROOTED VARIETIES.

Double Mixed. Saved from a very fine collection. per packet 2/-

BIGNONIA. Hardy perennial climber.

Gracilis (Tweediana). The plant covers itself with a wealth of golden-yellow blossoms. per packet 4d.

For Begonia Tubers, see page 81.

BRACHYCOME IBERIDIFOLIA (Swan River Daisy). A beautiful little plant with numerous small Cineraria-like flowers. Half-hardy annual. per packet 4d.

BRIZA MINIMA (gracilis). Quaking grass annual. The well-known graceful species for bouquets, etc. per packet 4d.

BROOM (Spanish). Hardy shrub with sweet-scented yellow flowers per packet 4d.

CALCEOLARIA. Greenhouse perennial.

Large-flowered. In finest mixture. Seed requires very careful treatment per packet 1/6

See Cultural Notes, pages 19 and 20.

CALENDULA (Garden Marigold).

Hardy annual.

Ball's Apricot (new). Attractive straw or apricot colour, with a dark centre. per packet 6d.

Campfire (Sensation). Large double flowers of a brilliant orange, produced on long stems per packet 4d.

Chrysanth. (Chrysanthemum) The large double flowers, which are produced on long stems, resemble yellow chrysanthemums. It is the best calendula for cutting per packet 6d.

Double Radio. Orange quilled petals; flowers globular shape per packet 4d.

Lemon Queen. Large double flowers of a lemon yellow, produced on long stems. per packet 4d.

Orange King Impd. Extra large, very double, pure glowing orange colour per packet 4d.

Orange Shaggy (new). Rich orange, flowers with a slightly lighter centre, petals are long and very fringed per packet 6d.

Fine double mixed per packet 4d.

CALLIOPSIS (Jonkmansknoop). Hardy annual.

Mixed per packet 4d.

CAMPANULA FRAGILIS. Light blue, with long flowering branches; fine for suspended baskets. per packet 1/-**CANARY CREEPER.** Half-hardy annual.

Yellow per packet 4d.

CANDYTUFT—Hardy annual, 1 ft.

Dwarf Large-flowered Hybrids. Brick Rose, Crimson, Lilac, Rose, White, White shaded rose, separate colours per packet 4d.; six packets for 1/9

Empress. Large trusses of pure white flowers. per packet 4d.

Giant Hyacinth-flowered White. Immense pure white spikes; specially selected, per packet 4d.

Finest mixed per packet 4d.

CANNA. Mixed per packet 4d.**CANTERBURY BELLS (Klokjes).** Hardy biennial, 3 feet, useful for shrubbery borders.

Double, mixed per packet 4d.

Prize Mixture. This contains all colours of single, double, and cup-and-saucer varieties; unsurpassed per packet 4d.

Cup and Saucer Varieties. In splendid mixture. per packet 4d.

Pink (lovely shade), single and cup and saucer. per packet 4d.

CARNATIONS (Anjelieren).

Hardy perennial.

American Perpetual or Tree. Saved from the best varieties, with large flowers borne on long stems per packet (30 seeds) 2/-

Douglas's Finest Mixed. From the best named varieties of all classes, including the white and yellow ground Picotees. per packet (50 seeds) 2/-

Giant of Nice. Very large flowers, of many colours, strong robust grower. per packet (30 seeds) 1/6

Riviera Market. Superb Perpetual Carnations, comprising the best Nice and Cannes market varieties, of very rapid growth. per packet (30 seeds) 1/-



Gowie's Clarkias at Livingstone.

CARNATIONS—(Continued).

Earliest French or Chabaud. Very popular new hardy class, highest percentage of double flowers of finest quality, blooming abundantly within 5 to 6 months after being sown. per packet 6d.

Marguerite Carnations. The seedlings come into bloom very early, and produce a good percentage of fine double very fragrant flowers. Mixed per packet 4d. Malmaison, mixed per packet 6d.

Follow sowing instructions for Smaller Seeds when sowing all above varieties.

Amalinda, C.P.,
6th Sept., 1935.

"The Malmaison carnation seed I got from you have grown very well and produced very beautiful double carnations."

(Mrs.) J. T.



Carnation Giant Double Chabaud.

CELOSIA PLUMOSA (Feathered Cockscomb). Tender annual. A magnificent strain. Plants of perfect habit, carrying plumes from pale rose to deepest crimson and deep primrose to old gold. per packet 4d.

CENTAUREA—Hardy annual.

Odorata Margarita. Large pure white sweet-scented flowers, valuable for cutting, per packet 4d.

Odorata Mixed. sweet scented flowers, valuable for cutting per packet 4d.

CENTAUREA GIANT IMPERIALIS.

Lavender	..	..	..	per packet 4d.
Rose	..	..	..	per packet 4d.
Yellow	..	..	..	per packet 4d.
Mixed	..	..	..	per packet 4d.

CHEIRANTHUS ALLIONI. Perennial winter-blooming Wallflower, brilliant orange yellow, continuous flowering, dwarf habit, packet 4d.

CARDINAL CLIMBER. Half hardy annual. A strong and rapid climber, with cardinal-red tubular flowers. Sow in the Spring and soak overnight in warm water to assist germination. per packet 4d.

CHRYSANTHEMUMS (Annual).

Double Fringed	Improved Hybrids.	Choice rich colours, mixed	..	per packet 4d.
Single Mixed	..	..	..	per packet 4d.
Double Mixed	..	..	..	per packet 4d.

CHRYSANTHEMUMS (Perennial).

Shasta Daisy. Large single white flowers, excellent for cutting. Height 2½ ft. per packet 4d.

Shasta Daisy, Giant Double White (New). A new strain of Shasta Daisy with double, semi-double and single white flowers, all beautifully laciniated and curled per packet 1/-

CINERARIA. Greenhouse annual.

Large Flowering Prize Varieties.	Splendid, mixed	per packet 1/-
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FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).



Clarkia, May Blossom.

CLARKIA ELEGANS. Hardy annual, 2 ft. These Double Clarkia Elegans are gaining in popular favour as cut flowers.

Per packet 4d.

Albatross (New). Double pure white, compact habit.

Carmine Queen. Double carmine.

Chamois Queen. Double chamois.

Dorothy. Double brilliant rose.

Orange King. Double orange.

Purple King. Double light purple.

Queen Mary. Double rose carmine.

Rosea. Double rose carmine.

Ruby King. Double ruby red.

Salmon Queen. Double salmon pink.

Scarlet Queen. Double scarlet.

Vesuvius. Double orange scarlet.

Double Mixed. As above.

One packet each six varieties for 1/9
One packet each twelve varieties for 3/6

CLANTHUS DAMPIERI (The Glory Pea of Australia) per packet 6d.

One of the most striking flowers in cultivation. Its clusters of drooping pea-shaped flowers are brilliant scarlet with a jet black eye in the centre.

The seeds should be sown in the Spring where they are to flower, as they do not transplant well, but before sowing soak the seed in tepid water for a few hours. Sandy soil suits it best.

COCKSCOMB (Feathered Cockcomb). See Celosia.

COCKSCOMB. Tender annual.

Mixed. per packet 4d.

COLEUS. Greenhouse perennial.

Mixed. Finest varieties in splendid mixture. per packet 1/-

COLUMBINE. See Aquilegia.

Bindura, S. Rhodesia,
19/1/36.

“Your zinnia seeds ordered in the spring have given a very handsome display.”

D. W.



Convolvulus, Rose Marie.

CONVOLVULUS—Hardy annual climbers.

Double Rose Marie (New). Early, free flowering, clear deep rose, double flowered, per packet 6d.

New Giant. Immense flowers, brilliant colours, per packet 4d.

Heavenly Blue. Improved. Large sky-blue flowers, very beautiful per packet 4d.

Major (Morning Glory). Mixed per packet 4d.

Mexican Moonflower. Perennial, large flowered white per packet 4d.

Mauritanicus. A beautiful blue perennial creeper flowering the greater part of the year, hardy and frost-resistant per packet 6d.

COREOPSIS GRANDIFLORA. Hardy perennial, with very large golden yellow flowers, excellent for cutting per packet 4d.

Double Sunburst (New). This is a pleasant change from the single form, large, double yellow flowers per packet 6d.

CORNFLOWER (Centaurea Cyanus). Hardy annual, 2 ft.

Jubilee Gem (New). A dwarf variety, about 12 inches in height, making a compact plant literally covered with flowers per packet 1/-

Blue, deep blue flowers. per packet 4d.

Mixed per packet 4d.



Cornflower, Jubilee Gem.



Cosmos, Orange Flare.

COSMOS—Hardy annual (excellent for cutting).

Earliest-Flowered Mixed. Early-flowering varieties of the original *Cosmos* which makes them more valuable for cutting . . . per packet 4d.
Mammoth-Flowering. Mixed . . . per packet 4d.
Hybrida Klondyke. Orange, fine . . . per packet 4d.
Klondyke Orange Flare (New). Bright, vivid orange, very early and free flowering. . . . per packet 6d.

Early Double and Semi-double Flowered.

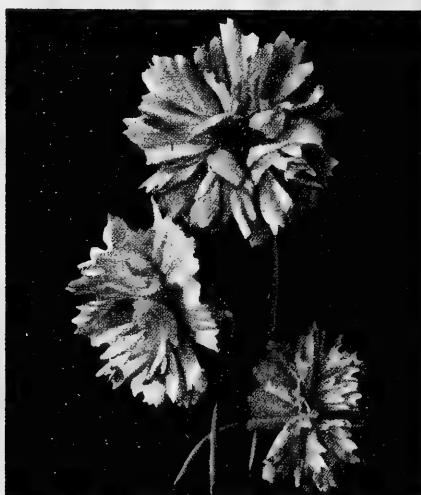
Separate colours: Crimson, pink, white. Also Mixed per packet 6d.

CYCLAMEN. Half-hardy perennial, superb Winter and Spring flowering plant for greenhouse culture.

Persicum Giganteum. Finest mixed, rich strain, large flowers per packet 1/6
 Cyclamen seeds germinate very slowly.

CYNOGLOSSUM. Half-hardy Annual.

Amabile. Sea blue, sweet scented, per packet 4d.
Coelestinum. Sky-blue, good for bees, per packet 4d.



Coreopsis, Double Sunburst.

DAHLIA—Half-hardy perennial.

Collarette. A single-flowered *Dahlia* with a white collarette of florets round the centre of the flower, very effective . . . per packet 6d.

Double. Mixed, good for picking per packet 6d.

Cactus. Mixed, good colours . . . per packet 1/-

Giant Decorative and Hybrid Cactus. Mixed, very large and many new colours, per packet 1/-

Giant Perfection. Single, very large flowered, mixed per packet 6d.

Giant Peony-Flowered Hybrids. Immense large flowers on long stems, single and semi-double, excellent for cutting per packet 6d.

Unwin's Dwarf Hybrids. The flowers are mostly semi-double, in a wide range of colour. The plants grow to a height of 2 feet. Useful for cut flowers per packet 6d.

DAISY, DOUBLE (Madeliefje).

Hardy perennial.

Monstrosa. The new Giant Double. Mixed . . . per packet 4d.

Mixed. Ordinary per packet 4d.

DELPHINIUM (Perennial Larkspur).

Hardy perennial, 2 ft.

Delphinium is very slow and irregular in germinating. Keep seed tins and beds continuously moist and shade during the heat of the day. The plants prefer a light soil and require to be kept moist to grow to perfection.

Belladonna. Lovely pale blue, per packet 6d.
Bellamousum. This may be described as a dark blue Belladonna per packet 6d.

Large-Flowered Hybrids (Excelsior Strain). Mixed, choicest, all shades of blue . . . per packet 6d.

Large-Flowered Hybrids (Hollyhock Strain). Mixed, choicest, all shades of blue. per packet 1/-

Finest Mixed. Double per packet 6d.
Cardinale. Beautiful scarlet . . . per packet 6d.

Blue Butterfly Improved Dwarf. Very striking. per packet 6d.

Sinense Coeruleum. Gentian blue, very fine for cutting per packet 4d.

Sinense Pumilum. Azure Fairy. Soft azure blue per packet 4d.

DIANTHUS, Double Sweet Wivelsfield (new). Very free flowering, of uniform habit and embraces a wide range of rich pink and red shades as well as white per packet 1/6

DIANTHUS ALLWOODII. A hybrid between a Carnation and a Pink, extremely floriferous, varied colours per packet 1/6

DIANTHUS (Grasanjelier). Hardy annual.
Hedwigii Pink Beauty. A beautiful double pale pink, very fine per packet 4d.

Double Fringed Varieties. Mixed, per packet 4d.

DIDISCUS (Trachymene) Coeruleus (Lace Plant). Pretty sky-blue annual. Sow in open ground thinly as it does not transplant well. per packet 4d.



Myosotis, Lavender Gem.



Eschscholtzia, Monarch Art Shaded.

DIGITALIS (Foxglove). Hardy perennial, 3 ft. Ivery's Spotted. Splendid mixed, per packet 4d. **Monstrosa Mixed.** Flowers large and attractive, bell-shaped; each spike terminates in one enormous saucer-like blossom, per packet 4d.

DIMORPHOTHECA—Hardy Annual.

Aurantiaca. The African Orange Daisy, splendid for rockeries per packet 4d.

ERIGERON. Hardy Perennial. **Divergens.** Single daisy-like flowers of a pale lavender colour, foliage light grey-green, very floriferous. Ideal herbaceous border plant. Height 12-18 inches. Per packet 6d.

ESCHSCHOLTZIA CALIFORNICA. Hardy annual. Large flowered hybrids containing all of the erect types and newest varieties, per packet 4d.

ESCHSCHOLTZIA CALIFORNICA. Hardy annual. Brilliant mixture of spreading varieties rich in crimson, pink and orange scarlet shades. per packet 4d.

Monarch Art Shades (New). A compact strain of large-flowering Eschscholtzia in mixture which carries its flowers well above the feathered foliage and is ideal for bedding.

Each bloom is large, semi-double and of exquisite formation.

The colours range through light rose to deep rose and carmine, and from deep golden yellow through all the varying tones to orange and scarlet per packet 1/-

FELICIA BERGERIANA (Kingfisher Daisy). Turf-like foliage, with daisy-like flowers 4-inch across of an uncommon shade of blue. This annual is easily raised, and comes quite true from seed. It makes a fine border, per packet 4d.

FERN. Greenhouse perennial.

Mixed per packet 1/-

FORGET-ME-NOT (Myosotis). Hardy perennial, thrives best in moist situations.

Alpestris (Alpine Forget-me-not). Blue.

per packet 4d.

Alpestris Blue Eyes. Bright blue, per packet 4d.

Lavender Gem (New). An entirely new and distinct mid-lavender colour, suitable for cutting and recommended for bordering. per packet 6d.

FOXGLOVE. See Digitalis.

FREESIA—Hardy Perennial.

Sow January to March.

New Hybrids. Sweetly scented flowers in different shades of pink, rose, purple, blue, violet, orange, etc. . . . per packet 6d.

Leichtlini Major. Lemon, orange lip. per packet 4d.

FUCHSIA. Half-hardy perennial for pot culture. **Single and Double,** in splendid mixture. per packet 1/6

GAILLARDIA. Hardy perennial, 2 ft.

Large-Flowered. Mixed . . . per packet 4d.

Lorenziana. Double mixed. 18 inches, excellent for bedding and cutting . . . per packet 4d.

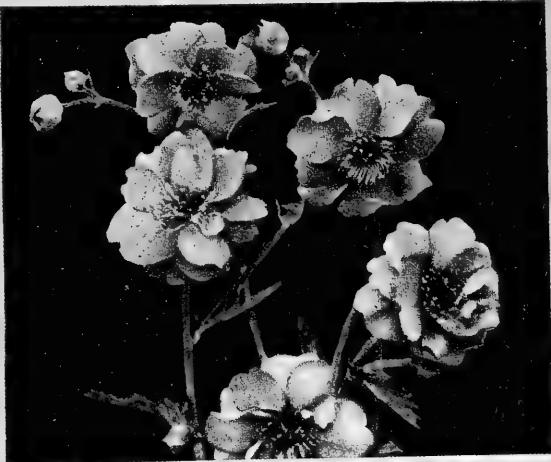
GERANIUM (Zonale). Fine mixed, per packet 6d.

GEUM.

Mrs. Bradshaw. Free-flowering hardy perennial bearing fine double scarlet flowers on long stems. Height 2 feet . . . per packet 4d.

Lady Strathearn. Fine double yellow of same type as Mrs. Bradshaw . . . per packet 6d.

Prince of Orange (New). A true rich orange shade reproducing itself true from seed, early flowering and a very popular variety, per packet 1/-



Geum, Prince of Orange

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).



Godetia Kelvedon Glory.

GILIA.

Coronopifolia (biennial). Growing to a height of 4 feet with a striking spike of scarlet flowers about one foot long . . . per packet 6d.
Mixed per packet 4d.

GLADIOLUS.

Primulinus Hybrids. Very early, all shades of yellow, rose, apricot and mauve. Excellent for cut flower per packet 4d.

Gandavensis. Large flowering hybrids, choice mixed per packet 4d.

GLAUCIUM (Horn Poppy).

Luteum (Flavum). Bright orange, per packet 4d.

GLOXINIA. Tender greenhouse perennial.

Giant Varieties, Superb Mixed . . . per packet 1/6
Tigred and Spotted. Splendid collection of these beautiful varieties per packet 1/6

GODETIA. Hardy annual.

Double Crimson. Flowers double, bright crimson, very showy per packet 4d.

Grandiflora Lilacina. Large flowered double lilac per packet 4d.

Kelvedon Glory (New). Deep glowing salmon orange of an intensity and vividness that can be found in no other annual . . . per packet 1/-

Schamini. Double, of a lovely bright rose colour per packet 4d.

Sybil Sherwood (new). Produces a wealth of bright salmon pink flowers softened by an undefined edging of white. An ideal border plant, excellent as a cut flower . . . per packet 6d.
Mixed per packet 4d.

GRANADILLA (See Passiflora).

GYPSOPHILA (Cloud Plant)—Hardy Annual.

Extremely light and graceful plants of easy growth. Highly prized for bouquets.

Elegans. Small feathery white flowers. per packet 4d.

GYPSOPHILA (Continued).

Elegans Carminea. Small bright carmine-rose blooms per packet 4d.

Elegans Grandiflora. Large-flowered, pure white. per packet 4d.

Elegans Rosa. Small rose-coloured flowers. per packet 4d.

Elegans, Deep Rose. Rosy-scarlet with prominent white centre per packet 4d.

Elegans Kermesina. Crimson . . . per packet 4d.

Elegans Mixed per packet 4d.

PERENNIAL VARIETY.

Paniculata. Small white flowers. per packet 4d.

HELIANTHUS (Sunflower) (Zonnebloem).

Hardy annual, effective in shrubbery borders.

Miniature Excelsior Hybrids. Yellow with zones of blood red, purple and brown, per packet 4d.

Dwarf. Double flower per packet 4d.

Miniature. Profuse flowering . . . per packet 4d.

Miniature Red Hybrids per packet 4d.

HELICHRYSUM (Everlasting Flower).

Monstrosum. Hardy annual. Splendid double mixed per packet 4d.

HELIOTROPE. Half-hardy perennial, 2 ft. Fine mixed per packet 4d.

HERACLEUM (Cow Parsnip). Hardy perennial, white flowered, useful for cut flower and bouquet work per packet 4d.

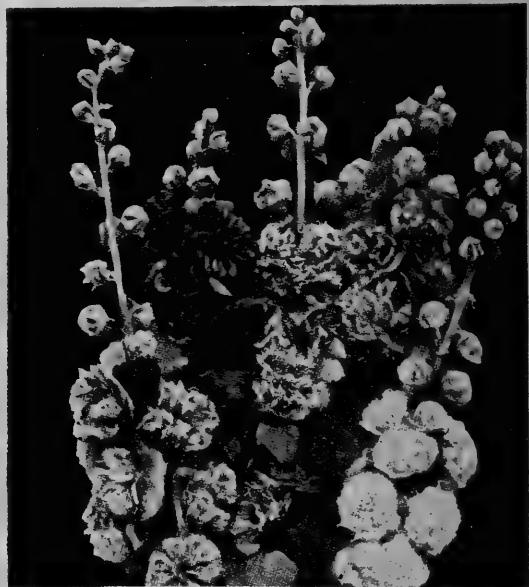
HEUCHERA HYBRIDA (Coral Bells). Hardy perennial, herbaceous or pot plant, mixed. per packet 1/-

HOLLYHOCK (Stokroos).

Double Perennial, Mixed per packet 6d.

Double Annual, Mixed per packet 4d.

Double Annual Fringed, Mixed per packet 4d.



Double Hollyhock, Mixed.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).

HUNNEMANNIA. Hardy perennial, 2 ft., bright yellow. Tulip-formed flowers, excellent for cutting. *Seedlings do not transplant well.*

Single per packet 4d.
Sunlite (new). Bright canary yellow, semi-double per packet 1/-

IMPATIENS (Zanzibar Balsams). Greenhouse annual.

Sultani, New Hybrids. The new colours are quite distinct and also very beautiful. per packet 1/-

IPOMOPSIS ELEGANS (Mexican Phlox) and commonly called Gilia. A very showy half hardy annual. Mixed per packet 4d.

KOCHIA TRICHOPHYLLA (Burning Bush). Small feather-like green foliage turning to a lovely crimson hue per packet 4d.

Childsii. Green foliage. An improvement on the above, being more compact and hardier and will stand a few degrees of frost, per packet 4d.

KUDZU VINE. See *Pueraria*.

LARKSPUR.

Hardy annual, 3 feet. Most effective border plant, and excellent for cut flowers.

Stock Flowered or Tall Branching in the following separate colours:

Azure Blue (New). Azure-blue per packet 6d.

La France (New). Light salmon pink. per packet 6d.

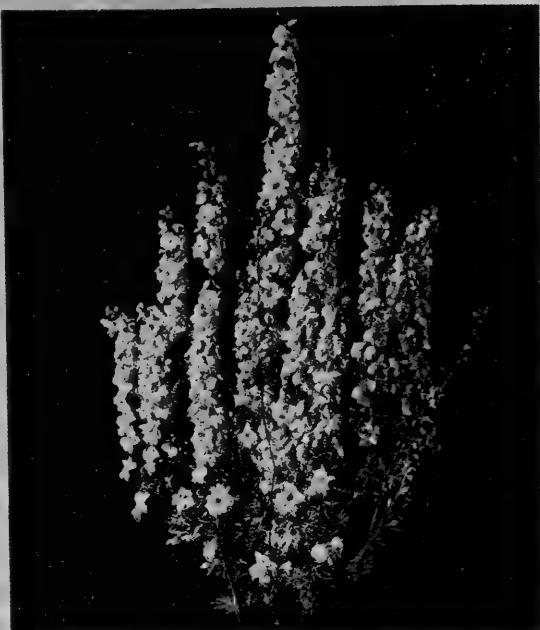
Los Angeles (New). Brilliant pink on salmon. per packet 6d.

Rosamond (New). Earliest to flower, distinct pure deep rose per packet 1/-. One each of these four new varieties for 2/-

Older varieties, White, Flesh, Bright Rose, Lilac, Light Blue, Violet, Rosy Scarlet, Lustrous Carmine, Soft Pink each per packet 4d. Any six of the above colours for 1/9

Finest Mixed per packet 4d.

Double Giant Hyacinth-flowered. Finest mixed. per packet 4d.



Larkspur, Giant Imperial.

GIANT IMPERIAL.

Tall, upright, compact, basal branching in habit, the Giant Imperial have superseded all other types for florist's and garden use. The Delphinium-like spikes of double flowers carried on long stems require only about half the space of the Stock-flowered type.

Separate Colours.

Each per packet 6d. Six packets for 2/6

Blue Bell (New). Azure blue.

Carmine King (New). Deep carmine rose.

Daintiness (New). Delicate lavender.

Los Angeles Improved (New). Brilliant pink on salmon.

Miss California (New). Deep rose on salmon.

White Spire (New). Large early pure white.

Finest Mixed per packet 6d.

LATHYRUS LATIFOLIUS (Perennial Sweet Pea). Splendid sprays of blooms.

Pink Beauty per packet 6d.

Red per packet 6d.

White Pearl per packet 6d.

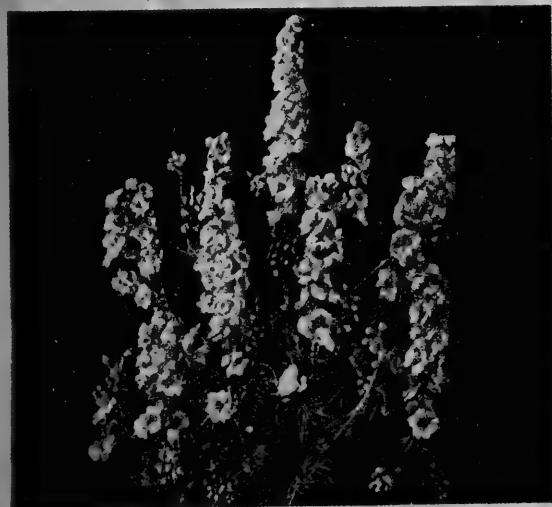
Mixed per packet 6d.

FERTABS. "PILLS FOR PLANTS." See page 93. per packet 1/-

LAVENDER (Lavendel). Hardy perennial, 2 ft., sweet scented flowers. per packet 4d.

LAVATERA. Sunset (Mallow). Height, 2½ feet.

A half-hardy free flowering annual, producing bright carmine rose single flowers. Sow where it is to flower per packet 4d.



Larkspur Stock Flowered Rosamond.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).

LEPTOSYNE MARITIMA. Hardy annual, 2 ft. Large yellow flowers resembling the Marguerite, on long stalks, excellent for cutting. per packet 4d.

LILIMUM.

Philippinense Formosanum (new). Long white trumpet flowers of purest white, slightly marked externally reddish brown. Very refined and graceful per packet 6d.

LILIMUM REGALE. Large white funnel-shaped flowers, exterior slightly wine-coloured. Sweet scented and keeps well. Easy to grow and flowers 18 months from sowing of seed. Sow in the Spring per packet 6d.

LINARIA. Dwarf hardy annual with pretty small Snapdragon-like flowers; useful for bouquets.

Fairy Bouquet (new). An improved large-flowered strain in a fine range of colours. The plants are of dwarf compact habit and very floriferous per packet 6d.

Yellow Prince. Fine clear yellow. per packet 4d.

Excelsior. Fine new varieties. Very effective mixture per packet 4d.

LINUM (Flax). Hardy Annual.

Grandiflorum Rubrum. Scarlet. per packet 4d.

Coeruleum. Blue. per packet 4d.

LOBELIA—Half-Hardy Annual.

Crystal Palace. Dark blue, for edging and carpet bedding, excellent strain per packet 6d.

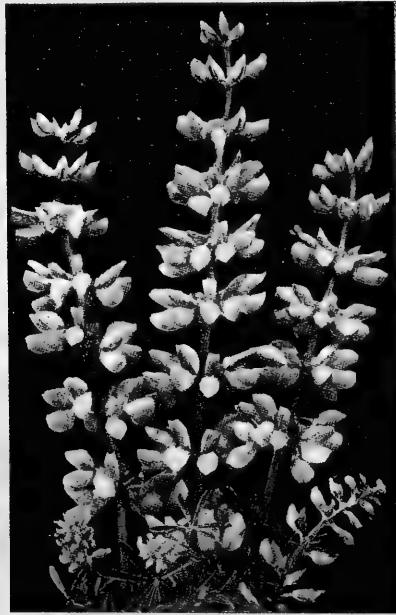
Erinus (Gracilis). Blue, for bedding or edging. per packet 4d.

Pendula for hanging basket varieties, splendid mixed per packet 4d.

LOPHOSPERMUM SCANDENS (Climbing Foxglove.)

A beautiful annual Mexican climber. The graceful, rich rosy purple flowers, are of a large size and resemble Foxgloves in shape.

per packet 6d.



Lupins Arboreus Sweet Lavender.

LUPINS—Hardy Annuals.

Very good for borders.

Hartwegii. Deep blue per packet 4d.

Hartwegii. Light and dark Blue, mixed per packet 4d.

Hartwegii Roseus. Pink tinged red, per packet 4d.

Hartwegii. Mixed per packet 4d.

Luteus Romulus. Yellow, large bloom per packet 4d.

Tall Sorts. Mixed per packet 4d.

Polyphyllus (Hardy Perennial.) **Downer's New Hybrids.** Early, fine range of colours per packet 4d.

Arboreus Sweet Lavender (New). It is a new colour bright lavender merging to white, free flowering and sweetly scented per packet 6d.

LYCHNIS CHALCEDONICA. perennial (Maltese Cross). Fine Scarlet. This plant does remarkably well in our warm and sunny climate and gives great masses of colour. Sow from September to January and it will bloom the same season per packet 4d.

MARIGOLD (Goudsbloem). Half-Hardy

Annual, 1 to 2 feet.

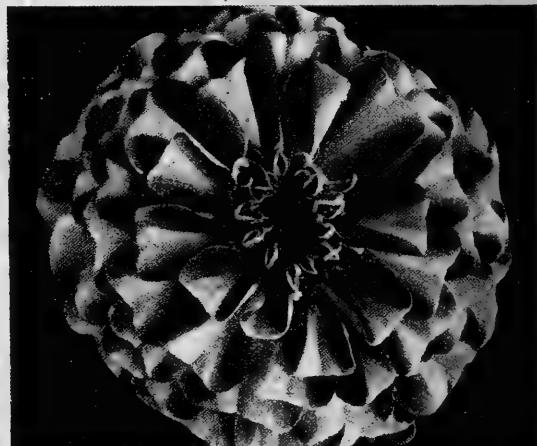
Guinea Gold. A very distinct type of Marigold, of graceful pyramidal habit growing 2 to 2½ feet high, and producing 30 to 40 flowers 2 to 2½ inches across, of a brilliant shade of orange flushed with gold. It produces no single flowers but practically 100 per cent. semi-double. The marigold odour is much less pungent per packet 6d.

Mexican Dwarf Orange (new). The plant grows to a height of 15 to 18 inches and bears large double flowers of a bright orange; of branching habit, extremely free flowering. per packet 6d.

Royal Scot (new). Large, well formed double flowers on plants 24-30 inches in height. The colour is a charming combination of mahogany and gold in symmetrical stripes. per packet 1/-

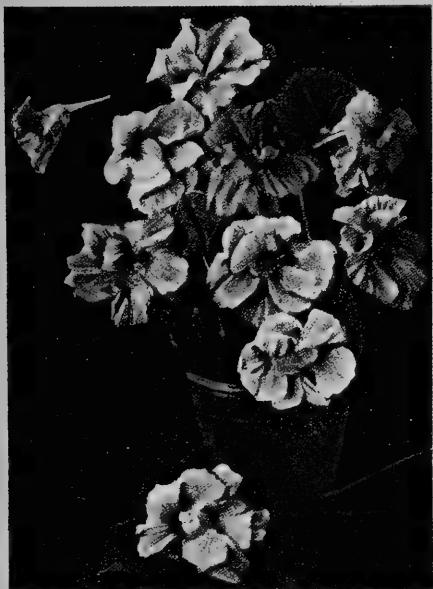
African Double, Mixed. Unsurpassed for habit of growth, size and form of bloom, and purity of colour per packet 4d.

Giant French or Tree (New). A sturdy variety for cut flowers in the autumn and winter. A sturdy grower, often growing to 6 feet high and of bushy habit per packet 6d.



Marigold French Tail Double Royal Scot.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).



MAGNOLIA (Grandiflora). A handsome tree, bearing large white citron-scented flowers. Quite hardy, not affected by frost—with us. per packet 6d.

MATRICARIA (Hardy Perennial). Small double white flowers produced in bunches, good for cutting per packet 4d.

MAURANDIA Barclayana. A pretty free flowering, hardy annual climber, producing blue flowers per packet 6d.

MESEMBRYANTHEMUM CRINIFLORUM (Living-stone Daisy). Hardy annual. Dwarf, spreading habit. The plants are literally covered with flowers in the most delightful tints, including primrose, apricot and crimson selfs, as well as white edged with rose, pink and buff. Excellent for rockeries and edgings. per packet 4d.

MICHAELMAS DAISY (Perennial Aster). Hardy perennial. Mixed per packet 4d.

MIGNONETTE—Hardy Annual, 1 to 2 ft.
Machet Goliath. Spikes of red flowers per packet 4d.

Large-Flowered per packet 4d.
New Special Mixture of all Machet varieties. per packet 6d.

Tree Mignonette. Grows to a height of 18 inches to 2 feet when in flower; scented. per packet 4d.

MATHIOLA BICORNIS. Night-scented Stock. per packet 4d.

MIMULUS. Superb mixed (greenhouse perennial) per packet 6d.

MINA LOBATA. Half-hardy annual, flowers scarlet and yellow; one of the finest climbers. per packet 6d.

MUSK (Mimulus Moschatus). (Greenhouse perennial.) Well-known fragrant plant; flowers yellow per packet 6d.

MYOSOTIS. See Forget-me-not.

NASTURTIUM—Hardy Annual.

Double Scarlet Gleam (new). The flowers are a fiery orange scarlet, sweetly scented, and the individual blooms are of an immense size. The plants are semi-dwarf with long, wiry stems bearing the numerous flowers well above the foliage per packet 6d.

Golden Gleam. Double sweet scented. When in full bloom the entire plant is a blaze of colour. The large golden yellow flowers are borne on stiff stems 6 inches in length so that the flowers stand well above the foliage. per packet 6d.

Double Gleam Hybrids (new). These hybrids are a collection of gorgeously coloured, large, well-formed flowers of dazzling beauty, colours never dreamed of before per packet 6d.

New Dwarf Giants, Double, Mixed. The compact, bushy plants are literally covered with giant double and semi-double long stemmed sweet-scented flowers per packet 6d.

Stark's Hybrids. Foliage variegated cream, gold and green. Flowers embrace scarlet, ruby, yellow and terra-cotta. Invaluable for covering unsightly objects per packet 4d.

Dwarf Varieties. Mixed per packet 4d.

Tall Varieties. Separate colours: Lemon, yellow, salmon, scarlet, blood-red, dark red, also mixed. per packet 4d.

Tropaeolum Canariense (Canary Creeper). Yellow climbing Nasturtium per packet 4d.

Tropaeolum Lobbianum Mixed (Climbing Nasturtium). per packet 4d.

NEMESIA. Hardy annual, 1 ft.

Strumosa Suttonii. Finest strain, rich and rare colours. per packet 6d.

Strumosa Suttonii, Blue per packet 6d.

Strumosa Compacta Triumph. Dwarf compact, very fine mixture per packet 6d.

NEMOPHILA. Pretty, free-flowering dwarf hardy annuals, effective for small beds or borders. Sow where they are to flower.

Insignis. Pure blue per packet 4d.
Mixed per packet 4d.

NICOTIANA—Hardy Annual.

Affinis Hybrida. Choice hybrids, bright colours, sweet-scented per packet 4d.

NIGELLA (Love-in-a-Mist). Hardy annual, 18 in. **Miss Jekyll.** Long-stemmed flowers of a "Corn-flower" blue, prettily set in feathery foliage, very beautiful per packet 4d.

Empangeni Rail,

28th June, 1935.

"The seeds of aster recently purchased from you have come up splendidly and I now wish to make a second sowing of same."

(Mrs.) O. N.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).



Pansy, Gowrie's Selected Giant Strain.

PANSY (Viooltje)—Hardy Perennial.

Gowie's New Giant Mixed (New). In the rich and brilliant colouring and the large size of blooms this novelty surpasses all others, per packet 2/6

Giant Winter Charm Mixed (New). Of compact growth, the numerous flowers which are more or less curled, suggest an early flowering Masterpiece with some new colours.

per packet 2/6

Gowie's Selected Giant Strain Mixed. A very select stock, producing enormous flowers of rich and varied colours . . . per packet 2/6

Roggli's Giant Reselected Mixed. Rarest and most effective colours . . . per packet 1/6

Masterpiece Exhibition Mixed. Blotched and curled blooms, fine rich colours, per packet 1/-

Excelsior (Improved Triumph of the Giants) Mixed. Very large frilled rich blooms in great variety per packet 1/-

Gowie's Giant. Large flowers and fine colours.

per packet 1/-

Non Plus Ultra. Richest mixture containing Blotched and Masterpiece varieties.

per packet 6d.

Mephisto (New). Most brilliant giant red.

per packet 6d.

Giant Light Blue. Without eye, very beautiful.

per packet 6d.

Giant Golden Queen. Pure yellow without eye; very striking per packet 6d.

International Elite Mixture (New). This mixture is made up from the choicest strains such as Cassier, Masterpiece, Roggeli, Swiss Giant, etc.

per packet 6d.

Trimardeau or Giant Mixed. Good for bedding.

per packet 4d.

Fines Pansies are produced from seed sown in January, February and March.

PASSIFLORA.

Coerulea. Hardy evergreen climber, blue and white flower per packet 4d.

Edulis (Granadilla), hardy perennial climber producing luscious fruits per packet 6d.

Perfecta (Granadilla). An improved variety and much larger fruit than the ordinary granadilla.

per packet 6d.

Passiflora seed will take three weeks to germinate.

PEA, EVERLASTING, see *Lathyrus Latifolius*.

PERENNIAL LARKSPUR. See *Delphinium*.

PELARGONIUM. Hardy perennial. Seeds germinate slowly and irregularly.

All Classes Mixed per packet 2/6

PENTSTEMON. Hardy perennial.

Britannica. A fine bluish mauve colour.

Caeruleum, bright Blue flowers in dense spikes.

per packet 6d.

Gordonii. An acquisition to any garden for borders or beds. The colour is a charming shade of blue. Highly recommended.

per packet 6d.

Spectabilis, showy plant, large flowers, blue shading to royal purple, spikes 3 feet long.

per packet 6d.

Sensation, Mixed. Spikes of large and numerous Gloxinia-like flowers in a very wide range of bright colours per packet 6d.

Pentstemon seed germinates very slowly.

PETUNIA—Hardy Perennial.

Favourite flowers, beautiful and fragrant.

Triumph Pink (new). Single fringed. Beautifully fringed flowers of a lovely bright pink.

per packet 1/6

Single Fringed, Brilliant Rose (new). Very fine bright rose, fringed . . . per packet 1/6

Large Flowered, Queen of the Market (new).

Large single flowers of a deep carmine scarlet colour per packet 1/6

Large Flowered, Pink Glory Single (New). Outer edges of petals are rose veined, blood-red, tube maroon. Flowers are extra large, per packet 1/6

Single Fringed. Superb mixed, unequalled strain per packet 1/-

Double Fringed. Large-flowering varieties. Mixed, quality unsurpassed . . . per packet 1/6

Giant Excelsior. A vigorous grower with enormous single flowers, splendid variety of colours.

per packet 1/6

Balcony Blue. The flowers open up as a purplish blue, turning to violet-blue colour when they fully expand per packet 6d.

Rosy Morn. Bright rosy pink flowers with white throat, very charming bedding variety

per packet 6d.

Single Varieties. Mixed per packet 4d.

DWARF BEDDING PETUNIAS.

Aldermann. Dwarf dark violet, good for bedding.

per packet 6d.

Cockatoo (New). Dwarf velvety deep violet purple with irregular white spots and stars (uncommon), good for bedding. per packet 6d.

Gloria. Dwarf bright rose with a white throat, good for bedding.

per packet 6d.

Pink Gem (new). Miniature dwarf compact plants, smothered with small pink flowers, for borders, pots and rock gardens,

per packet 1/-

Purpurea. Dark red, good for bedding.

per packet 6d.

Rose of Heaven (new). Dwarf fiery rose, very effective. Award of Merit, R. H. S. Wisley.

per packet 1/-

Senator. Dwarf purplish violet, white throat.

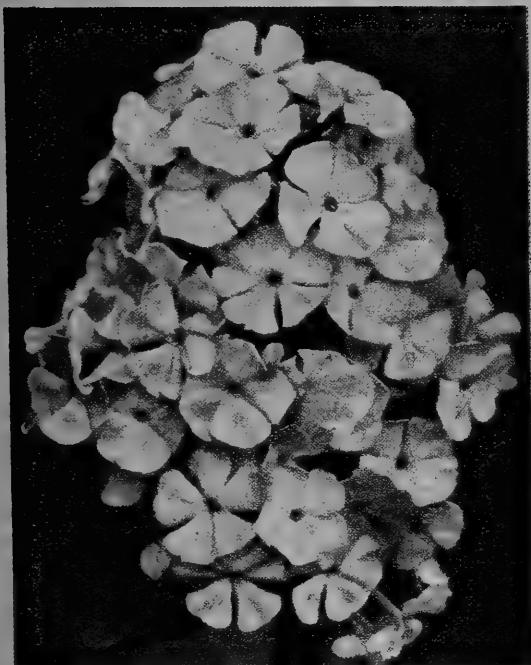
per packet 1/-

Silvery Lilac (new). Attractive colour.

per packet 1/-

Six packets of any of the above for 4/6.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).



Perennial Phlox.

PHLOX DRUMMONDII—Hardy Annual.

Phlox Drummondii Grandiflora. Separate colours, white, deep reddish purple, rose, brilliant red, scarlet, yellow, crimson, rose with white eye; also mixed per packet 4d. 6 packets for 1/9

Starred or Fringed Mixed per packet 4d.

Perennial Phlox. Mixed. Sow in May. Own grown seed per packet 6d.

POINCIANA GILLIESII (Bird of Paradise Flower).

Shrub bearing large trusses of crimson and yellow flowers. Seed germinates slowly.

per packet 6d.

Marguard,

20/11/35.

"I would like to tell you how delighted I am with the results of some of the seed I got from you. My garden is a glory, Hollyhock (double) eight feet high, Hybrid Delphiniums and Snapdragons up to my shoulder, penstemon, larkspur, hunnemannia, statice, geums—all grown from your seeds—are all very fine."

(Mrs.) O. S. S. O.

Mossel Bay,

18th Dec., 1935.

"I take this opportunity of complimenting you on your exceptionally fine Trimardeau or Giant Pansy seeds supplied to my wife some months ago. The blooms were outstanding in size and beauty and we had the finest show of pansies I have yet seen."

F. J. A. R.



Polyanthus—Giant Munstead Strain Mixed.

POLYANTHUS.

Giant Munstead Strain Mixed (new). Flowers of largest size, fine shades of colour. per packet 6d.

POLYANTHUS-PRIMROSE. Mixed. Hardy perennial. A bunch-flowered Primrose, very useful for bedding, rich colours, per packet 6d. Polyanthus and Polyanthus-Primrose seed germinates slowly.

PORTULACA (Vijgje). Half-hardy annual, 6 ins., adapted for beds, edgings, and rockwork.

Flowers are of rich and brilliant colours. Double Varieties. Mixed per packet 6d. Single Varieties. Mixed per packet 4d.

POPPY. Sow from January to April.

ANNUAL POPPIES.

Glaucum (Tulip Poppy). Vivid scarlet, blooming abundantly, beautiful for autumn sowing.

per packet 4d.

Shirley, Re-Selection. Strongly recommended as comprising all the most delicate colours in this popular annual per packet 4d.

Double Poppies. Mixed per packet 4d.

Single Poppies. Mixed per packet 4d.

Shirley Poppy can be sown up to September in the O.F.S.

PERENNIAL POPPIES.

Nudicaule (Iceland Poppy).

Giant Tangerine, long stems per packet 4d.

Giant Yellow, long stems per packet 4d.

Giant (Sunbeam Improved), mixed. Large flowers on long stems per packet 4d.

Giant Art Shades, brilliant colours, artistically frilled, long stems per packet 8d.

Roseum (Australian). Coonara pink, per packet 6d.

Oriental Hybridum. Splendid mixture, from most delicate shades of salmon to deep crimson per packet 4d.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).



Primula Malacoides.

PRIMULA—Greenhouse Perennial.

Chinensis (Chinese Primrose). Fringed; single, 1st quality, superb mixture . . . per packet 1/-
Obconica Grandiflora. Splendid mixed. New large-flowering varieties . . . per packet 1/-
Malacoides. Mixed. Lilac and white, very early and floriferous, fine Winter-blooming pot plant per packet 6d.
Malacoides True Rose (new). Carmine pink; the only true rose yet introduced. per packet 1/-
Japonica. Mixed. One of the handsomest of Primulas; the plant, while doing excellently in cool greenhouses, is thoroughly hardy. per packet 1/-
 Primula seed germinates very slowly.

PUERARIA THUNBERGIANA (Kudzu Vine). Strong grower; will cover a trellis very quickly. Purple, pea-shaped flowers in large clusters in the autumn per packet 6d.

PYRETHRUM (Golden Feather). Hardy annual with yellow foliage; excellent for bedding and edging per packet 4d.

RANUNCULUS. Hardy tuberous perennial.

Very Fine Varieties. In mixture . . . per packet 4d.
Claremont Super Hybrids (New). This strain stands alone for its range of bright colours and large flowers, double, semi-double and single mixed per packet 1/-

REHMANNIA ANGULATA. Half-hardy herbaceous perennial. Large Incarvillea-like flowers, shades of rose and red per packet 6d.
 Plants of Rehmannia Angulata are offered on page 73.

RHODANTHE. Half-hardy annual, 1 foot; charming Everlasting Flowers, mixed, per packet 4d.

RICINUS (Castor Oil Plant). Mixed varieties. per packet 4d.

RUDBECKIA. Half hardy annual.

Kelvedon Star. A perfect flower for cutting, a sturdy and floriferous plant for bedding, flower dark brown central discs, surrounded by shining mahogany zones, on petals of deep orange. per packet 6d.

SALPIGLOSSIS. Half-hardy annual, 2 ft. One of the most beautiful annuals, rich coloured, delicately veined and mottled blossoms.

Emperor. Best mixed. Strong erect growth. Splendid large flowers per packet 4d.

SALVIA. Half-hardy perennial, 2 to 3 ft.

Farinacea. Long spikes of light blue flowers, long bloomer per packet 4d.

Splendens. The ordinary scarlet, per packet 4d.

Splendens Harbinger. Long spikes of dazzling bright scarlet flowers, a grand bedder. per packet 1/-

Patens. The favourite; navy blue, splendid species per packet 6d.

Turkestanica. 3 feet high. Large white flowers tinged with pink, pyramids of silky foliage and conspicuous rosy bracts. Suitable for large gardens and requires plenty of space. per packet 6d.

SCABIOUS—Hardy Annual. Double.

Tall Double Blue Cockade (new). Pure deep azure blue colour. Free-flowering and strong long stemmed. An excellent cut flower. per packet 6d.

Cattleya (New). Rich rosy lilac . . . per packet 6d.

Coral Pink (New). Rich pink . . . per packet 6d.

Loveliness (New). Salmon rose shades. per packet 6d.

Giant Flowered (New) Hybrids Mixed. per packet 6d.

Large-flowered White per packet 4d.

Large-flowered Rose. Soft rose colour, very beautiful per packet 4d.

Azure Fairy. A very lovely new colour, clear lavender blue per packet 4d.

Gowie's Superb Large-flowered. Mixed. per packet 4d.

Columbaria. Perennial. Delicate mauve and rosy mauve flowers, mixed . . . per packet 4d.

Scabious are worthy of a place in every garden, very floriferous and excellent for cut flower.



Large-flowered Scabious.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).

SCHIZANTHUS—Half-Hardy Annual.

Grandiflorus. These new hybrids produce plants of good bushy habit, and the individual flowers are larger than the ordinary varieties. per packet 4d.

Wisetonensis Hybrids. One of the finest strains of large-flowered hybrids in existence. Fine compact habit per packet 6d.

SHELL CREEPER (*Phaseolus Caracalla*). Hardy perennial climber with purple and yellow shell-like flowers in clusters, sweetly scented. per packet 6d.

SNAPDRAGON. See "Antirrhinum."

SPARTIUM JUNCEUM (Spanish Broom). Rush-like foliage, yellow sweet-scented flowers. per packet 4d.

STATICE or Sea Lavender—Hardy Annual.

Sinuata. Kampf's Tall Improved (new). Brilliant deep blue flowers on long stems. An excellent cutting variety per packet 4d.

Sinuata Rosea Superba. Bright rose, very beautiful per packet 4d.

Sinuata. Improved deep blue per packet 4d.

Sinuata Candidissima, white per packet 4d.

Sinuata, blue per packet 4d.

Sinuata, yellow per packet 4d.

Sinuata Hybrida, mixed per packet 4d.

PERENNIAL VARIETIES.

DUMOSA (new). Silvery grey flowers. per packet 4d.

Caspia. Large bouquets of very small lilac coloured flowers smaller than "latifolia." per packet 1/-

Perezii. This valuable perennial flowers the first year if sown in March or April. Large blue flowers on long stems per packet 4d.

Incana nana mixed. The best for wreath work. per packet 4d.

Latifolia. Producing small lavender-coloured flowers in large sprays, most charming and light for mixing in with flowers, height 18 inches per packet 4d.

Statice are very hardy and grow anywhere, very showy in beds or borders, indispensable to florists for cut flowers.

Marais Siding, C.P.,

23/8/35.

"Before closing, I must once more mention how very, very beautiful my stocks are, grown from your seed—they are absolutely unbeatable for size of the individual flowers, and I hope to be able to send you a snapshot of them later, although I'm afraid this cannot possibly give one a complete idea of just how magnificent they are. I shall sow simply 'heaps' of them next season."

G. C. H.



Statice Sinuata, Yellow.

STOCKS (Violetten)—Hardy Annual.**MAMMOTH DOUBLE EARLY BRANCHING NICE.**

The following splendid varieties are of robust and very free branching habit, and produce immense spikes of very large and fragrant blooms. The seedlings come into bloom very quickly, and continue to bloom for an unusually long period. For cut bloom, market and bouquet work, they are of exceptionally high value. They are the very best Stocks for South Africa.

Sow Stocks in January, February and March.
Per packet 6d.; 6 varieties for 2/6; 12 varieties for 4/6

Aurora (Chamois). Cream tinted pink.

Belle of Naples. Old Rose.

Beauty of Nice. Deep Flesh.

Bright Pink. Bright pink.

Cote D'Azure. Light blue.

Dawn. White, tinted pink.

Mont Blanc. Pure white.

Monte Carlo. Canary yellow.

Queen Alexandra. Rosy lilac.

Salmon King. Deep rose with salmon.

Silvery Lilac. Delicate silvery lilac.

Souvenir de Monaco. Crimson.

Summer Night. Dark blue.

Gowie's Superb Mixture ... per packet 4d.

DRESDEN PERPETUAL, or BRANCHING, STOCKS "Cut and Come again."

Mixed ... per packet 4d.

STREPTOCARPUS. Greenhouse perennial.

Large Flowering Hybrids. New varieties, rich colours, a highly decorative pot plant. Seed germinates slowly ... per packet 1/-

SUNFLOWER. See "Helianthus."

SWEET SULTAN. Beautiful hardy border annual, 2 feet, fragrant flowers which keep fresh in water for a long time; invaluable for cutting.

Mixed ... per packet 4d.

Summer Sweet Peas

The following are varieties of recent introduction which have proved themselves to be suitable for South African conditions. Sow April to June for best results.

Per packet 6d.; ounce 2/-

6 packets for 2/6; 12 packets for 4/6.

Bicolor. Mrs. Cuthbertson. Rosy pink, white wings.

Bicolor. Dora. Rosy cerise, cream wings.

Blue. Blue Bell. Bright mid-blue, large flowered and long stemmed.

Blue. Fortune. Rich dark blue.

Blue. Mrs. Tom Jones. Delphinium blue.

Blue. Wedgewood. Azure blue.

Cerise. Charming. A charming shade of rosy cerise.

Cerise. Scintillant. Light rose cerise, large flowered.

Cream Pink. Ruffled Beauty. Lilac pink on amber.

Crimson. Sybil Henshaw. Rich crimson.

Lavender. Gleneagles. Very large pale blue lavender.

Mauve. Chieftain. Pure satiny mauve.

Orange. Prince of Orange. Best deep orange.

Orange Pink. Geo. Shawyer. Salmon, orange wings, tinted rose.

Picotee. Sunkist. Cream picotee edged rose.

Pink. Hebe, large bright pink.

Pink. Ascot, pale pink.

Purple. Olympia. Rich purple.

Rose. Sunset. Bright carmine rose.

Rose. Brilliant Rose. Tyrian rose.

Scarlet Cerise. Alf Bright. Fiery scarlet.

Salmon Cerise. Mrs. A. Searles. Bright salmon.

Salmon. Cream-Pink. A rich salmon pink on cream ground.

Salmon Pink. Debutante. Salmon shaded coral.

White. Sextet Queen. Pure white.

Unrivalled Mixture. This mixture contains a fine selection of the largest and most attractive named varieties . . . per packet 4d.; ounce 1/6

Dohne, C.P.,
12th Aug., 1935.

"I would like to mention that the sweet pea, stock and calendula seeds I obtained from you earlier in the year have been too marvellous for words—the people in this district wouldn't believe that the soil could yield such fine and profuse blooms. They have given great joy to everyone."

E. L. B.

HINTS ON THE GROWING OF SWEET PEAS.

These beautiful annuals have now attained a very high standard of excellence; the numberless varieties and shades of colour, with their delicate perfume, make them deservedly a favourite among garden flowers. To bring them to a state of high perfection they require liberal cultivation, good rich, well-cultivated soil, a plentiful supply of water, and careful staking and training. They are usually grown in clumps (or rings) or in rows; if they are to be grown in clumps, dig out the soil to a depth of about 2 feet by 2 feet, or more as required. Before returning the soil to the hole add a liberal supply of cow or stable manure, and fill up to within 3 inches of the top and let it lie for some time before sowing the seed. The same preparation should be made for sowing in rows. The best time to sow the seed is from April to June. Sow the seeds about 3 inches apart and cover them about 1 inch, and thin out after the seedlings are fairly up to 6 inches apart. When the plants are about 3 inches high they should be staked to short twigs or stakes about a foot high and when the plants reach the top of these, permanent stakes 6 to 8 feet long should be put in. Before this is done the ground round the plants should be cleared of all weeds and a top dressing of well-rotted manure applied. During the time of growth the soil should be kept moist and should get an occasional stirring to keep down the weeds. When the flowers begin to appear, manure water may be given at the roots about twice weekly.

NOTE.—Sweet peas should not be planted in too wet soil. This is often the cause of failures. Water the ground well and allow moisture to soak in, then sow seeds 1 to 2 inches deep and do not water until seedlings are half an inch above ground.

Port Elizabeth,

5/11/35.

"It may interest you to know that the sweet pea seeds I ordered from you turned out very well. Out of eight entries in the Uitenhage, Walmer and Port Elizabeth shows I secured seven 1st prizes and one second."

A. C. B.

Oudshoorn, C.P.,

16th August, 1935.

"I am very pleased to say that the sweet pea seed you sent me in January last were duly planted by me and reached enormous dimensions (over seven feet) The blooms are wonderful, having very long stems and will serve as a great advertisement in my neighbourhood—my neighbours are envious."

A. K.

Seymour, C.P.,

August, 1935.

"The seeds I have had from you in the last year have been extremely successful, especially the antirrhinums, Iceland poppies and sweet peas."

J. L. T.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).

Winter Orchid Flowering or Waved Sweet Peas

Sow January to April.

Winter-flowering Sweet Peas are a particularly welcome and valuable introduction, for they will, with ordinary cultivation, produce their flowers during the season when other flowers are very scarce, viz., the Autumn and Winter months.

If sown January to April in good, well-trenched ground and given a fair amount of care and attention, they will commence to bloom in about ten weeks from the date of sowing and continue flowering throughout the Winter and early Spring months.

A good feature of these varieties is that they produce their flowers on long stems which makes them invaluable for florists' work.

NOTE.—Sweet peas should not be planted in too wet soil. This is often the cause of failures. Water the ground well and allow moisture to soak in, then sow seeds 1 inch deep and do not water until seedlings are half an inch above ground.

Per packet 6d.; ounce 3/6.

6 packets for 2/6; 12 packets for 4/6.

The following are all excellent varieties and suited to our climate:

Blue. Blue Bird. Violet blue.

Blue. Blue Sensation. Clear blue.

Carmine. Chevalier. Carmine rose.

Cerise. Glitters. Brilliant cerise.

Cerise. Gilda Gray. Salmon cerise.

Cream. Oriental. Deep cream.

Cream Pink. Spring Song. Salmon pink on cream.

Crimson. Pal. Rose crimson, vigorous, long stems.

Lavender. Fragrance. Mammoth clear lavender.

Orange. Burpee's Orange. Clear pure orange.

Orange-Salmon. Flamingo. Bright salmon pink suffused with orange.

Pink. Pink Profusion. Sparkling rich pink.

Pink. Miss Louise Gude. Brilliant shell pink.

Pink. Gowie's Rose. Rose pink, good.

Pink. Gowie's Perfection. Dark rose pink.

Purple. Amethyst. Royal purple.

Red. Red Bird. Bright crimson red.

Salmon. Mrs. Kerr. A fine salmon.

Scarlet. Vulcan. Vivid scarlet.

Scarlet. Grenadier. Dazzling poppy scarlet.

White. Gowie's White Rose. White.

Gowie's Gold Medal Mixture of the newest and brightest colours. Absolutely the best mixture ever offered in South Africa.

Per packet 6d. and 1/-; per ounce 2/6

RE WINTER FLOWERING SWEET PEAS.

Generally speaking, customers in the Free State who sow seed of Winter Flowering Sweet Peas are disappointed, as when the Sweet Peas come into flower in June or July, the heavy frosts either cut them down to the ground or kill them outright. We think that Free State customers would be well advised not to sow Winter Flowering Sweet Peas, but to sow in the months of February, March and April, our excellent strains of Summer-Flowering Sweet Peas which give such satisfactory results to one and all.

To those customers who wish to compete on the Shows, we strongly advise that they should buy the Sweet Pea seeds in *separate* colours as, although we use our best endeavours to make our mixtures as comprehensive as possible, and of as good quality as possible, customers will readily understand that the seed which is supplied in separate colours in separate packets, is the best value obtainable.

Upington,

5th Sept., 1935.

"It may interest you to know that my sweet peas (Gold Medal Mixture—winter flowering) from your seeds have been wonderful this year. The plants are over 6 ft. in height and I've had wonderful blooms from the end of May, and they show no signs of going off yet. My clarkias and schizanthus are exceptionally fine too and have been greatly admired."

H. M. S. M.

Walmer,

25/1/36.

"My winter sweet peas I had from you last season were a marvellous sight—over 8 feet high."

E. H.

SWEET WILLIAM (Duizendschoon)—Hardy Biennial.

Gowie's Giant Mixed. The individual flowers are very large, and include shades not found in other strains. per packet 6d.

Double. Fine mixed per packet 4d.

Annual Mixed. The seedlings flower the first year per packet 4d.

TACSONIA MOLLISSIMA. A beautiful pink passion flower with long, tubular flowers, per packet 1/-

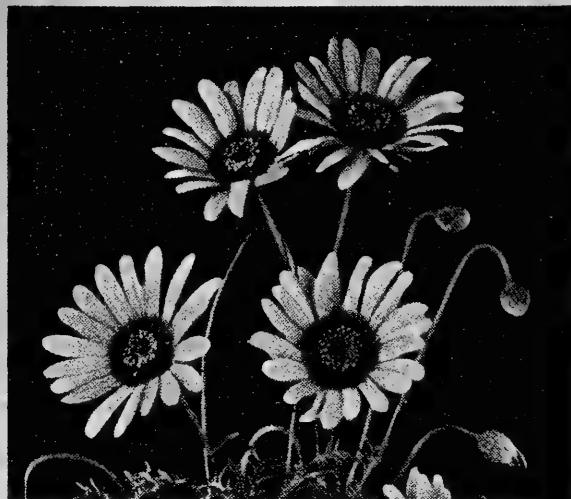
TECOMA CAPENSIS. Half-hardy perennial. Orange flowers per packet 4d.

THALICTRUM DIPTEROCARPUM. Hardy perennial, lilac rose colour, suitable for cutting. Height 3 ft. per packet 4d.

THUNBERGIA.

Doddsii. Half-hardy perennial climber, yellow orange with an eye of rich purple violet, floriferous, and very striking per packet 4d.

TITHONIA SPECIOSA (Mexican Sunflower). Orange vermillion per packet 4d.



Ursinia Anethoides.



Viola.

TRACHELIUM COERULEUM (Fairy Shower). Large trusses of deep blue flowers. Suitable as a pot plant or herbaceous border, per packet 4d.

URSINIA.

Aurora. A South African flower rapidly making for itself a place in horticulture. Orange, deep crimson-red centre. per packet 6d.

Anethoides New Hybrids (New). Annual, free flowering, various yellow, flesh, and orange shades per packet 6d.

Speciosa Aurea (New) Annual. Orange ringed dark red per packet 6d.

VALERIANA. Hardy annual. Separate colours, pink, red, white and mixed . . per packet 4d.

VENIDIUM FASTUOSUM (Wyliei) (Namaqualand Daisy). Annual, golden-yellow with black disc, a showy free bloomer . . per packet 4d.

Hybrids (New). Large flowers, varied colouring, each petal attractively blotched at base. per packet 1/-

VERBASCUM PHOENICEUM. A hardy perennial producing pretty flowers on tall spikes. Height 3 feet. Hybrids mixed . . . per packet 4d.

VERBENA—Hardy Perennial, 9 inches.

Giant Auricula-Flowered. Mixed. A new class of giant-flowered Verbena, said to surpass in size and beauty every other class. per packet 6d.

Mammoth Firefly (New). Scarlet with white eye. per packet 6d.

Mammoth. Large-flowered varieties, rich varied colours, very beautiful. Mixed, per packet 6d.

Royal Bouquet. Upright habit, large-flowered. A beautiful mixture per packet 6d.

Mayflower. Pink per packet 6d.

Mixed. Choice sorts per packet 4d.

Erinoides (Moss Verbena). Small, deep, lilac flowers per packet 4d.

Erinoides Alba. White, profuse bloomer, pretty. per packet 4d.

VIOLA CORNUTA (Miniature Pansy). Good for bordering and bedding. Large flowered mixed, compact growing, free flowering, very showy, fine for bedding . . . per packet 4d.

Perfection. Large light blue . . . per packet 4d.

Deep yellow per packet 4d.

Large-flowered Mixed, compact growing, free flowering, very showy, fine for bedding. per packet 4d.

VIRGINIAN STOCK. Hardy annual. Dwarf, early-flowering, producing a fine effect in beds or borders.

Fine Mixed per packet 4d.

VISCARIA. Hardy annual. Excellent for borders. Easy of cultivation and very ornamental.

Blue Pearl (New). Aptly named, so pure and delicate in colour, that it calls to mind that particular refinement which makes the pearl so attractive. Erect habit, free flowering, pure lavender blue per packet 6d.

Rose Beauty (New). Tall growing and produces flowers of very bright deep rose colour, on long, upright stems which are strong and ideal for cutting per packet 6d.

Delphinium Blue per packet 4d.

Cardinalis, bright carmine per packet 4d.

Mixed per packet 4d.

WALLFLOWER (Muurbloem).

Single Annual Sorts. Fine mixed. Seedlings flower first year per packet 4d.

"Early Wonder" (New). Double annual. One of the most noteworthy floral novelties of recent years. The colours are brown, dark brown, golden yellow, flaked with brown and canary, mixed, per packet 6d.

WATSONIA, Cronin's Hybrids . . per packet 6d.

WISTARIA. Hardy perennial deciduous climber, producing lilac flowers in clusters. Seed takes several weeks to germinate. Soak overnight before sowing per packet 1/-

KERANTHEMUM (Everlasting Flower). Annual, dainty little flowers very suitable for posies, in double, white, red and purple colours. Mixed per packet 4d.

FLOWER SEEDS—(Continued).

ZINNIA—Half-Hardy Annual, 1 to 2 ft.

Giant Show. Double flowers of immense size, colours rich and brilliant, very effective. Finest mixed per packet 4d.

Giant Double Gold Medal Dahlia-Flowered. Flowers of immense size and a decided improvement over the Giant Show type which many gardeners consider stiff in effect.

Separate Colours.

Each, per packet 6d. Mixed, per packet 6d.
Six packets for 2/6; Twelve packets for 4/6.

Canary Bird, rich canary yellow.

Crimson Monarch, deep crimson.

Dream, deep rosy lavender.

Eldorado, salmon apricot.

Exquisite, light rose, deep rose centre.

Giant Attraction, brick red.

Golden Dawn, golden yellow.

Golden State, yellow-orange.

Illumination, deep rose self.

Meteor, rich deep red.

Old Gold, deep and lighter shades of old gold.

Old Rose, old rose shades.

Oriole, orange and gold, bi-colour.

Polar Bear, large white.

Purple Prince, deep purple.

Scarlet Flame, bright scarlet.

OTHER NEW TYPES OF ZINNIAS.

Crown of Gold (New). This mixture includes old rose, cream, yellow, carmine-red, pink, lavender. Finest mixed per packet 6d.

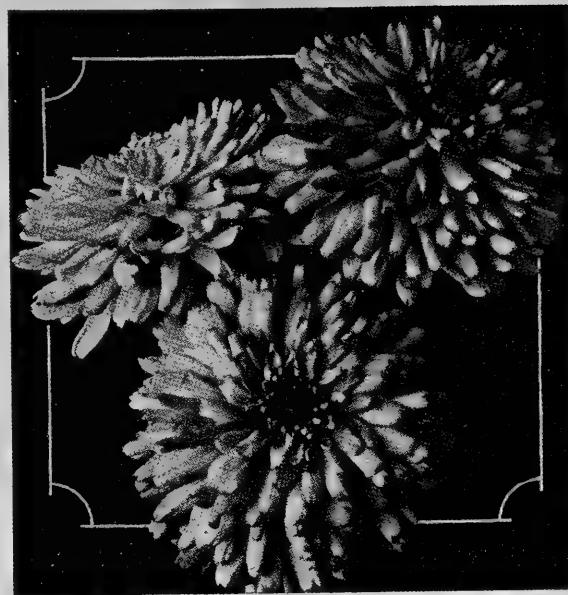
Fantasy, Mixed (New). Shaggy, ray-like petals which give a delicate and refined appearance to the medium-sized double flowers, shades of red and orange as well as the popular pastel pink and cream per packet 6d.

Haageana Mexican Hybrids (New). These small-flowered varieties have a charm all their own and make a brilliant display for bedding. Finest mixed per packet 6d.

Improved Liliput (New). These are among the most popular for cut flower work, 2 to 2½ feet in height. Finest mixed per packet 6d.

Pumila Picotee Delight (New). One of the best florist's cut flowers on the market. Medium curled petals with picotee markings; height, 2½ feet. Finest mixed per packet 6d.

Scabious-Flowered (New). The flowers resemble the Scabious, free flowering, rich in shades of crimson, scarlet, orange, yellow and pink. Finest mixed per packet 6d.



Zinnia Pumila Picotee Delight.

**SEEDS OF FLOWERING CLIMBERS
AND CREEPERS.**

Abronia .	See page 24	per packet	4d.
Bignonia .	See page 24	per packet	4d.
Canary Creeper .	See page 25	per packet	4d.
Cardinal Climber .	See page 26	per packet	4d.
Convolvulus .	See page 27	per packet	4d.
Everlasting Pea .	See page 32	per packet	6d.
Lophospermum .	See page 30	per packet	6d.
Maurandia , see page 31	per packet	6d.	
Mina Lobata .	See page 31	per packet	6d.
Nasturtium .	See page 31	per packet	4d.
Portulaca .	See page 32, per packet	4d. and	6d.
Scarlet Runner .		per packet	4d.
Shell Creeper .	See page 34	per packet	6d.
Sweet Peas .	See pages 36, 37	per packet	6d.
Tecoma .	See page 37	per packet	4d.
Thunbergia .	See page 37	per packet	4d.
Tropaeolum .	See page 31	per packet	4d.

*Ixopo, Natal,
30th Aug., 1935.*

"The seeds I got from you in autumn have all been a great success. The sweet peas have been wonderful and I have recommended your seeds to a number of friends."

N. F.

*Trompsburg,
16/1/36.*

"I should like to express appreciation of the seeds I got from you. The zinnias are particularly fine, the flowers being huge and the shades lovely. The zinnias and marigolds are said to be the finest in this vicinity."

(Miss) V. G.



Lawn Grass Seed and Roots

LAYING DOWN LAWNS.

Lawns may be formed by sowing the seed, laying down turf (sods), or planting the roots; but before this is done the ground should be trenched to a depth of 18 inches (or carefully dug). If a good and lasting lawn is wanted we should recommend trenching the whole of the ground to be planted. The ground should be pulverised and levelled evenly throughout and rolled before the seed is sown, the sods put down or the roots planted. Sow the seed evenly over the surface and rake in with a strong rake, then roll the ground and give it a thorough soaking of water and keep moist until the seed has germinated and the grass has become strong. If roots are to be planted, open small furrows across the piece to be planted, insert the roots, and cover them with the soil removed from the furrows. Repeat this operation about one foot from the last furrow until the whole of the ground has been planted. Mowing should not be done until the grass has become well established. To keep the surface level and even and to nourish the grass, a top dressing of light rich soil should be given. The best time to sow or lay down turf or to plant is in the Autumn or early Spring.

George, C.P.,
14th Aug., 1935.

"I might add that I am having excellent results from the Iceland poppy seeds which I obtained from you earlier in the year. I have a beautiful array of colours and the flowers are large and stems long."

H. E. W.

LAWN GRASS.

CULTURE.—Sow in Spring and Autumn. Abundance of water is necessary to successful cultivation. The grass should be frequently mowed to induce compact growth.

Special Mixture for South Africa, with hot and dry summers, per lb. 2/6; cheaper in quantity. 5 to 6 lbs. will sow a piece of ground 10 yards by 10 yards.

Kentucky Blue (Poa Pratensis). An excellent hardy perennial grass for lawns, the nearest to remaining green all the year round, when watered, that we know of per lb. 3/-

(Say 3 lbs. to a plot 10 yards by 10 yards.)

GRASS ROOTS.

Napier Fodder will stand up to 6 degrees of frost; also useful as quick breakwinds.

Roots 1/6 doz.; 7/8 per 100.

Couch Grass for lawns. Hardy and withstands continual usage. Roots, per muid sack 7/8

Bradley Grass for Lawns. In sods, per muid sack 10/8

Harrismith Grass. In sods . . . per muid sack 10/8

Kikuyu Grass. Roots . . . per muid sack 7/6

TREE AND SHRUB SEEDS

THE CULTURE OF TREE and SHRUB SEEDS.

The Spring and Autumn months are the best for sowing Tree and Shrub seeds. It is, however, advisable to sow as soon as possible after receiving them from the Seedsman, as many sorts do not retain their vitality for any length of time.

Some varieties germinate quickly and very freely, while others require careful treatment, and take a considerable time to come up. We would suggest that all be sown in flat tins or boxes, well drained, in a soil composed of good loam, leaf mould, and sand. Sow the seed thinly and evenly on a prepared surface and cover them with light sandy soil. Care must be taken that the seeds are not covered too heavily, or the vitality of the germ will become exhausted before it reaches the light and air necessary to its growth. Small seeds require very little covering—in fact, merely hiding them from view is sufficient. Seeds of a larger size need rather more soil over them. *It is better to cover too little than too much.* Hard seeds, such as Wattle, should be soaked in water for 12 hours before sowing.

After sowing, the tin or box should be placed in a sheltered spot, and protected from the sun. *It is important that from the time of sowing until the seedlings appear, the seeds should never be allowed to become dry.* Very many seeds are allowed to perish through want of attention during the process of germination. When the seedlings are strong enough to be handled they should be planted out into beds or tins (a cloudy day is best for this work). It will be necessary to shade the plants for a week or ten days after they have been transplanted. Nurse the young plants safely through the first year or two, and little care will be necessary for the future.

Quantities of not less than 1-lb. are supplied at the pound rates.

ABERIA CAFFRA (Kei Apple).

packet 6d.; ounce 1/8

ACACIA (Baileyana), per packet 6d.; ounce 1/8

Cultriformis .. per packet 6d.; ounce 1/8

Dealbata (Silver Wattle).

per packet 6d.; ounce 9d.

Mollissima (Black Wattle).

per ounce 6d.

AMERICAN ASH.

A beautiful tree, per packet 6d.

CALLISTEMON (Bottlebrush).

Red or pink. per packet 6d.

CASSIA ARTEMISIOIDES.

A pretty yellow hardy shrub of dwarf habit which flowers in the winter per packet 6d.

CASSIA DIDYMOBOTRYA.

Large yellow flowers in clusters, very handsome .. per packet 6d.

CASUARINA (Beefwood Tree).

Cunninghami. Tall straight tree.

per packet 6d.; ounce 2/-

CUPRESSUS (the Cypress).

Horizontalis. Spreading habit.

per packet 6d.; ounce 1/-

Macrocarpa. Handsome, scented foliage, grows quickly per packet 6d.; ounce 1/8

Pyramidalis. Upright habit.

per packet 6d.; ounce 1/-

Arizona. Very handsome and hardy against frost per packet 6d.; ounce 2/-

DODONAEA VISCOSA.

A quick-growing, drought-resistant shrub that grows well in the bush and low veldt of the Transvaal, also anywhere near the coast per packet 6d.; ounce 1/-

EUCALYPTUS.

Cladocalyx (Sugar Gum). Very popular. Lovely tree per packet 6d.; ounce 2/-

Ficifolia (Red-flowering Gum). Very striking when in flower per packet 1/-

Globulus (the Common Blue Gum-tree).

per packet 6d.; ounce 2/-

EUCALYPTUS—Continued.

Lehmanii. Medium-sized tree, hardy, excellent for hedging per packet 1/-

Rostrata (Red Gum-tree). Timber extremely durable per packet 1/-; ounce 2/-

Saligna. Large tree, fast growth. per packet 6d.; ounce 2/-

Sideroxylon (an Iron Bark). Hard, durable, valuable wood per packet 1/-; ounce 2/-

Torquata. Flowering gum, pink. per packet 1/-

Viminalis (the Manna Eucalypt). Large tree of fast growth and weeping habit, quite hardy. per packet 1/-; ounce 2/-

Prices at per lb. on application.

Other varieties of Eucalyptus can also be supplied.

GREVILLEA ROBUSTA (Silver Oak). Hardy evergreen tree, grows rather quickly, resists drought well, and is very ornamental. per packet 6d.; ounce 2/-

JACARANDA MIMOSAEFOLIA. Tall, elegant shrub or tree with blue flowers, per packet 6d.

LEPTOSPERMUM LAEVIGATUM (Australian Myrtle). A most graceful hedge plant. per packet 6d.

LIGUSTRUM JAPONICUM (Japan Privet). Hardy evergreen shrub. per ounce 6d.

MAGNOLIA GRANDIFLORA. Handsome, hardy evergreen tree, bearing grand white citron-scented flowers per packet 6d.

MELIA AZEDARACH (Syringa). Deciduous flowering tree per packet 6d.; lb. 2/-

PHYTOLACCA DIOICA (Belhambra). A semi-tropical tree per packet 6d.; ounce 1/-

PINUS Insignis. The fastest growing Pine tree. per packet 6d.; ounce 1/6

Halepensis (Alleppo-Pine). per packet 6d.; ounce 9d.

POINCIANA GILLIESII ("Bird of Paradise Flower"). Hardy shrub per packet 6d.

TREE AND SHRUB SEEDS—(Continued)

SCHINUS MOLLE (Pepper-tree). Hardy evergreen shade tree per packet 6d. ; ounce 1/-

STERCULIA ACERIFOLIA (Flame-tree). per packet 1/-

STRELITZIA ("Bird of Paradise Flower"; Bird's Tongue Flower).

Augusta (Giant Strelitzia). White and purple flowers per packet 1/-

Reginae. Orange and purple flowers. per packet 1/-

TAGASASTE (Tree Lucerne). Hardy tree or shrub, a pretty sight in bloom with its myriads of small white flowers, per packet 6d. ; ounce 1/-

THUYA. Hardy evergreen tree or shrub, resembling the Cypress. Makes a very fine hedge.

Orientalis (Chinese Arbor-Vitae). per packet 6d. ; ounce 1/-

QUOTATIONS FOR LARGER QUANTITIES
ON APPLICATION.

Commissie Poort,
9th August, 1935.

"I received the plants in excellent condition yesterday. They were most beautifully packed and are very satisfactory."

(Mrs.) R. M. T.

Hedge Seeds

Acacia cultriformis.

Australian Myrtle.

Bottlebrush.

Callistemon.

Cupressus macrocarpa.

Dodonaea viscosa.

Eucalyptus Lehmanii.

Granadilla.

Japan Privet.

Kei Apple.

Silver Wattle.

Thuja.

For Prices see above list of "Tree and Shrub Seeds."

Hedge Plants are offered on page 69.

IMPORTANT NOTE.

Before sowing Tree, Shrub or Hedge seeds, we would advise that the notes on culture, on page 41, be carefully read, and if the instructions set down are carried out, we have no doubt of the success in producing the young trees and plants. These seeds are, as a rule, difficult to raise and should have special care and attention.

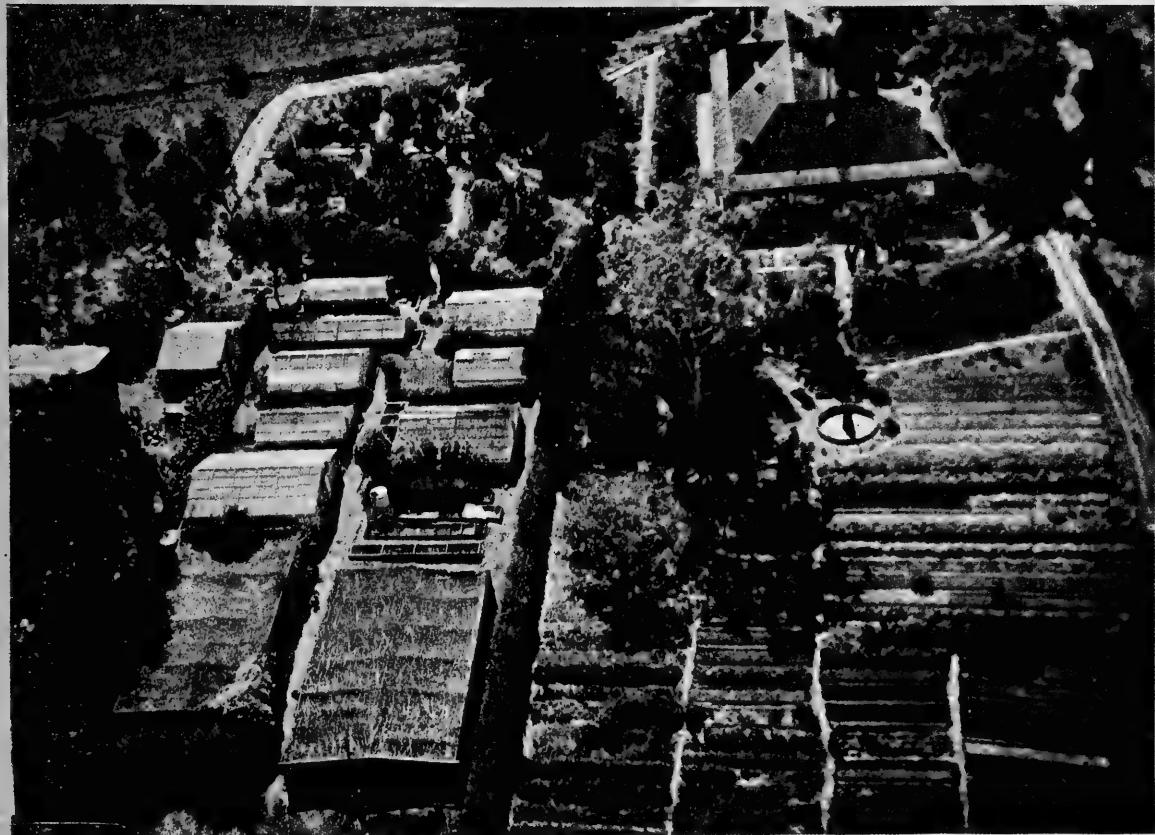
Beaconsfield,
February, 1936.

"I must thank you for the fine way you have served and always sent me your best goods. I advertise your seeds to everyone who admires my attempts, and, without boasting, I can't help seeing myself that my little patch of about 60 ft. x 40 ft. looks the best in the neighbourhood. I am very pleased with everything I have got from you."

P. J. J.



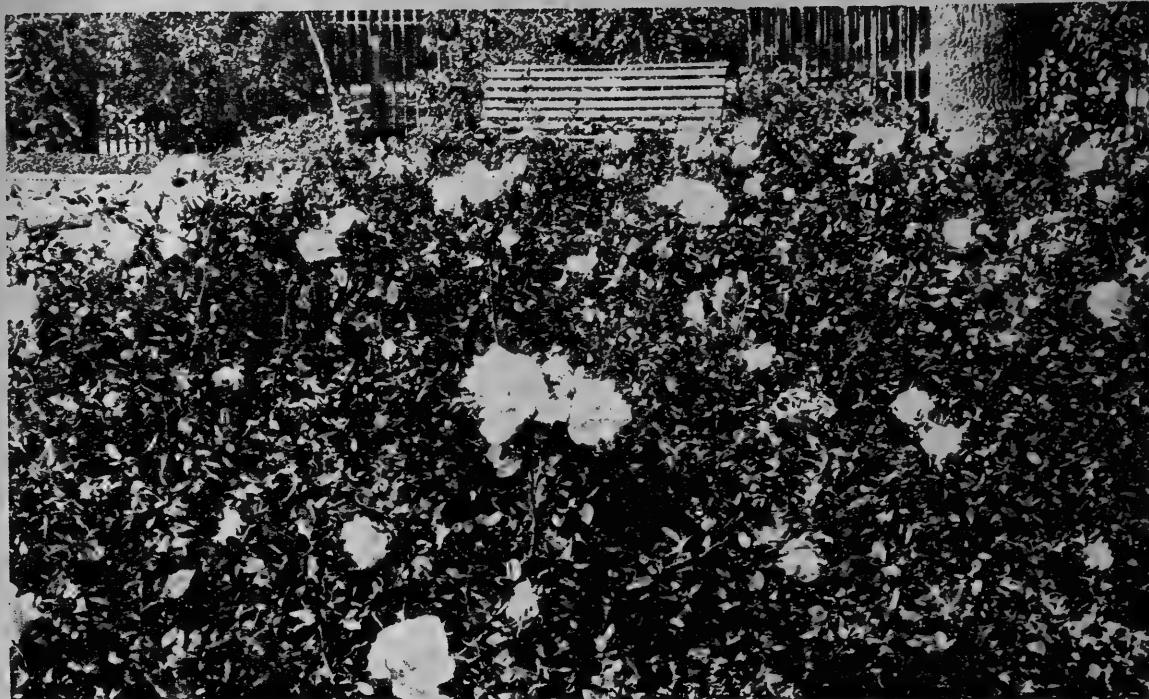
W.C. Gowrie



GOWIE'S OATLANDS PARK
FROM THE AIR.

Above OATLANDS HOUSE—GLASS HOUSES—BUSH, ETC.
Below A FIELD OF ROSE, FRUIT TREES, SHRUBS, ETC.





ROSES

ABBREVIATIONS.

Austrian Briar Hybrids and Pernetiana (HAB).—Valuable early flowering Roses, distinct in colour and habit. They should be pruned back fairly hard the first Spring after planting, but afterwards need no pruning except to remove dead wood.

Hybrid Perpetuals (HP).—The Hybrid Perpetuals are hardy; the flowers highly fragrant, as well as large and exquisitely beautiful in all the colours of the Rose. In this class will be found the richest dark colours. They are not, however, so free flowering as the Teas and Hybrid Teas.

Tea-Scented (T).—This beautiful class of perpetual blooming Roses is celebrated for extreme delicacy of colouring and delicious fragrance, and cannot be too highly recommended.

Hybrid Teas (HT).—This class is largely on the increase, and furnishes us with some of the freest flowering and most delightful Roses in cultivation.

China (C).—Compared with other Roses these are of small growth, very beautiful, giving an abundance of constant succession of flowers.

Single Roses (S). Exceptional colours and very beautiful.

Noisettes (N).—The Noisettes bloom mostly in large clusters; sweet-scented. Some of them scarcely cease blooming throughout the year. They are mostly free growers and well adapted for climbing and pillar Roses.

Dwarf Polyantha.—The type of this group is a summer flowering Rose, a native of Japan. The dwarf varieties grow about 18 to 24 inches in height, giving a constant succession of bloom in large clusters. They are very beautiful, and suitable for edging to beds or paths.

Climbing Polyantha.—These are of strong growth, and form handsome Climbing Roses, covering plenty of space.

National Rose Society (N.R.S.).

Roses are forwarded per Agricultural Parcel Post to places within the Union of South Africa at very low rates.

The season for planting begins about May, and continues until September.

We also supply Roses in the months of January and February with very satisfactory results.

Hints on Rose Culture

SOIL.

A thorough preparation of the beds and borders in which Roses are to be planted is of the greatest importance. Roses do well in ordinary garden loam to which a moderate amount of vegetable matter has been introduced. It is, however, often the case that the operator finds himself situated where the soil is not of such a character. A soil containing much sand or lime would be materially improved by the addition of loam, if obtainable. If the soil is heavy and retentive, sand should be added to render it porous and friable.

In all circumstances the top-soil should be well dug to its full depth, and a moderate quantity of manure incorporated with it (well-rotted stable or kraal manure is an excellent manure). The sub-soil should be loosened, but in no case should it be brought up. Where it is not possible to dig over the whole ground, holes may be dug two feet square (if depth of soil will allow without penetrating the sub-soil) for planting, and filled in with good soil mixed with manure.

PLANTING.

Roses should be planted to a depth that will cover the union of the stock and scion about one inch. The roots should be spread out fan-like, any bruised or broken fibres being pruned in, and the soil pressed firmly about them. In no case should the roots of a plant rest on a layer of fresh manure.

Immediately a Rose has been planted it should be well watered—the soil literally soaked—and afterwards, whenever the plant needs water, it should be given to the same extent. In general, an open aspect is best suited for Roses.

When planting Roses do not fail to tramp the

earth tightly round the roots of the plant; amateurs nearly always plant their roses too loosely, hence the failures.

All the summer the hoe should be kept going continually between the plants, as this is as good as a watering, and you soon lose the benefit of water or rain, unless the hoe follows.

MANURING.

When Roses are established, there is nothing that suits them better than stable or cow manure; a surface dressing spread over the bed in July and forked in after pruning will give beneficial results.

PRUNING.

It is painful to see some plants pruned with no more thought or care than if the operator were pruning a hedge—all the shoots cropped over, big and little alike. The result is that the strong shoots give a few flowers, possibly only wood, and the small shoots a few sickly yellow leaves. It must not be forgotten that there are two objects in view when pruning—one to produce large, perfect flowers for exhibition purposes, and the other to produce quantities of good flowers.

As a general rule it is advisable to reduce the length of the shoots by half in all strong-growing H.P. and H.T. Roses. Tea Roses require to be pruned more severely to produce perfect blooms for show purposes. If quantity is required more than quality, they should be very sparingly pruned; merely cutting back long shoots, and thinning out any superfluous, weak or unripened wood, is all that is necessary. Ramblers and Climbers require but little pruning, but all dead or unripe wood should be taken out.

Important Note

Our Roses are budded plants and are grown on a very strong-growing stock, the object being to impart the vigorous growth of the stock to the bud, which is frequently of a less robust nature; and it occasionally happens that, notwithstanding every precaution being taken by us to prevent it, suckers or shoots are sent out by the stock. This should be sharply guarded against. All such suckers or shoots which may appear below the union of stock and bud should be at once cut away as close up to the stem as possible, otherwise

they will eventually choke the bud out of existence. This is a matter of importance, as complaints are occasionally made that Roses supplied were not true to name and description, whereas the fault really lies with the customers themselves who have allowed the stock to grow.

The prices quoted for Fruit Trees and all Nursery stock except Roses, are at Grahamstown. Customers pay for packing and all transit charges. See page 59.

NEW ROSES.

NOTE.—To customers who prefer to make their own selection we would suggest that a few supplementary varieties be named in case our stock of any of the sorts ordered should be exhausted.

In the absence of such supplementary list we will send the most fitting substitute we have, unless otherwise instructed.

Customers leaving the selection to ourselves may rely upon securing every advantage that long experience and personal attention can suggest.

The descriptions given are as furnished by the raisers.

NEW ROSES FOR 1936.

Price 5/- each.

Delivered in the Union. Less than 12 packing and postage extra. Outside of the Union, railage or postage extra.

Christopher Stone (H.T.). Vivid velvety scarlet. The blooms are fine in the bud, opening rather loosely.

Cocarde Jaune (H.T.). Colour yellowish salmon, reverse of petals coral red, large, full and good form.

Ecstasy (H.T.). Pale cadmium shaded bronze and cerise, with the colouring more pronounced on the reverse, fragrant.

Geheimrat Duisberg (H.T.). The colour is a suntrue deep yellow, a first-grade rose.

Gisele Alday (H.T.). Very long bud, of a dark coral pink, large flower flesh pink, lighted with orange, profuse blooming.

Hazel Alexander (H.T.). Bright deep crimson, petals of great depth and of stiff texture.

Kidway (H.T.). The colour is sun yellow striped and shaded orange. A superb rose.

Leading Lady (H.T.). Clear, flesh pink, delicately flushed peach-blossom, large full and good form.

Luis Brinas (H.T.). Orange copper, when fully open the flower is soft old rose flushed with gold, beautiful.

Marianne (H.T.). Colour a mixture of coppery orange, pink and red; pointed bud, large and fine form.

McGredy's Gem (H.T.). Creamy pink with a yellow base, deepening to rose pink with perfect form.

McGredy's Peach (H.T.). Creamy yellow, washed salmon, a beautiful and delicate combination.

McGredy's Yellow (H.T.). Large bright buttercup yellow flowers, of perfect form.

Mrs. E. Wood (H.T.). Light buff yellow, delicately tinted yellowish salmon, developing to a cream yellow; fragrant.

Mrs. J. D. Eisele (H.T.). Rich cherry rose colour overlaid with a scarlet glow; rich fruity fragrance.

Phyllis Gold (H.T.). Bright golden yellow, paling towards the edges; well-formed blooms.

Princess Royal (H.T.). Light rose in the bud stage, developing into hydrangea pink when fully open; large handsome blooms.

Rosette (H.T.). Glowing rosy-red, lightly shaded orange with a yellow base.

Tantallon (H.T.). Salmon pink flushed orange, shading to golden yellow at the base of the petals, with a reverse of rich cerise rose pink, slightly flushed orange.

Yvonne Millot (H.T.). Bud apricot yellow, very long, large flower, yellow shaded apricot, a very desirable rose.

NEW ROSES FOR 1934-35.

Price 2/6 each.

Colonel Sharman Crawford (H.T.). Rich velvety crimson, shaded deeper crimson; full, perfect form and quality.

Dr. W. E. Hadden (H.T.). Raspberry red streaked and flushed yellow, orange yellow base.

Evert van Dyk (H.T.). Clear carmine pink, large full and regular form; splendid bedding rose.

Fairy Cluster (Dwf. Poly.). Large clusters of silvery pink, can best be described as a small Dainty Bess.

Lal (H.T.). Deep salmon pink, suffused yellow; a fine bold flower.

Moyesii (Species) (Pillar Rose). Deep reddish crimson lake, very distinct, single flowers 2 inches across; large red fruits.

Mrs. A. C. James (Golden Climber). Very vigorous hardy climber, buds marked like Golden Emblem, large fragrant blooms. Golden yellow, on long stems.

Madm. Louis Lens (H.T.). Pure white and perfectly formed.

Olive Cook (H.T.). Pure white, flowers are large, full and perfectly formed.

Picture (H.T.). Clear rose-pink, velvety petals; a perfectly formed bud.

Portadown Sally (H.T.). Crimson-carmine flushed and veined yellow; a charming combination.

Rubrifolia (Species) (Pillar Rose). Reddish stems, with very handsome silvery purple foliage. The flowers are single pink. Grown for the effect of foliage and for cutting.

Souv. de Madm. Camel (H.T.). Carmine cochineal orange, brilliant and constant.

Vierlanden (H.T.). Deep, glistening salmon pink, distinct and beautiful.

General List of Roses

CUSTOMER'S SELECTION

Price

1/9 each ; 18/- per dozen ; 9/- per half-dozen ; 1/6 each ; 15/- per dozen ; 7/6 per half-dozen ;
£6 5/- per 100

OUR SELECTION

Price

1/6 each ; 15/- per dozen ; 7/6 per half-dozen ;
£5 5/- per 100

Delivered in the Union. Less than 12 packing and postage extra. Outside the Union, railage or postage extra.

NOTE.—To customers who prefer to make their own selection we would suggest that a few supplementary varieties be named in case our stock of any of the sorts ordered should be exhausted.

In the absence of such Supplementary List we will send the most fitting substitute we have, unless otherwise instructed.

Customers leaving the selection to ourselves may rely upon securing every advantage that long experience and personal attention can suggest.

The descriptions given are as furnished by the raisers.

America (H.T.). Pure rose pink, never turns blue, good form.

Anne (H.T.). Cherry-pink well shaped flowers, fragrant.

Antoine Rivoire (H.T.). Clear flesh-pink.

Ariel (H.T.). Orange flame in shading, outside of petals flushed scarlet, free flowering, good.

Austrian Copper (Austrian Briar). Nankeen or copper yellow, single, distinct and beautiful.

Barbara (H.T.). Bright red, base yellow, and reverse of petals yellow.

Baron Bonstetten (H.P.). Large, full, dark velvety crimson blooms, very fragrant.

Bessie Chaplin (H.T.). Pretty bright pink, shaded deep red at base ; large and well formed.

Betty (H.T.). Coppery rose, shaded golden yellow, well formed, very fragrant ; excellent. Gold Medal, N.R.S.

Betty Sutor (H.T.). Inside of petal is pale rose pink and outside a bright rosy pink.

Betty Uprichard (H.T.). Soft salmon pink to carmine, reverse of petals carmine ; free.

Briarcliff (H.T.). Bright shade of rose-pink, an improved "Columbia," scented.

Buttercup (H.T.). Deep buttercup-yellow, full and well formed.

Caledonia (H.T.). Pure white, splendid formation.

Canary (H.T.). Bud, light golden yellow ; full flower, bright clear yellow.

Carine (H.T.). Blush buff, shaded a flushed orange carmine and coppery salmon ; a grand rose ; highly scented.

Charles P. Kilham (H.T.). Orange red, suffused glowing scarlet.

Chas. K. Douglas (H.T.). Intense flaming scarlet.

Catherine Kordes (H.T.). Most startling scarlet with dark shades of crimson, long and pointed buds, opening to large blooms of ideal shape.

Chrissie MacKellar (H.T.). Deep ochre madder, crayoned and veined crimson carmine ; scented.

Columbia (H.T.). A lovely shade of pink ; fragrant.

Comtesse de Castilleja (Pernetiana). Orange flame, bordered with intense vermillion passing to golden coral as the flower opens ; free, and sweetly scented.

Coral (H.T.). Bright coral with buttercup base, developing to salmon-shrimp shaded yellow towards base.

Countess of Gostford (H.T.). Clear deep salmon pink.

Covent Garden (H.T.). Rich deep crimson ; well formed, and free.

Crimson China. Dark crimson ; free bloomer.

Daily Mail Scented (H.T.). Rich dark velvety red, shaded scarlet, sweetly scented, Daily Mail Gold Cup.

Dainty Bess (H.T.). The artistic rose, single, salmon pink ; stamens and the centre of the flowers make a unique contrast with their gold and crimson. The flowers are erect in large trusses on stiff stems ; scented.

Dame Edith Helen (H.T.). Glowing pink, flowers large, full, and of perfect form ; very fine and one of the best.

Dean Hole (H.T.). Silvery salmon, shaded carmine-rose, perfectly formed, vigorous ; a really grand rose. Gold Medal N.R.S.

Denise Lefevre (Pernetiana). Nasturtium red on golden centre, back of petals bright red, large and full.

Diadem (H.T.). Deep salmon overlaid orange and coppery yellow.

Diane de Broglie (H.T.). Pure coral with gold splashes, large, full and perfumed.

Director Rubio (H.T.). Flowers very large of a beautiful velvety reddish crimson, very floriferous and fragrant.

GENERAL LIST OF ROSES—(Continued).

Dorina Neave (H.T.). Delightful silvery pink; large, full and fragrant.

Dorothy Page Roberts (H.T.). Coppery pink, suffused apricot-yellow, very free and perpetual. A delightful rose. Gold Medal N.R.S.

Dr. Augustin Wibbett (Pernetiana). Golden yellow, shaded orange cadmium.

Dr. Edward Deacon (H.T.). Shrimp pink, gradually emerging into deep salmon orange towards base.

Druschki Rubra (H.T.). Dark red and maroon, fragrant, buds long pointed, flower large and cupped, opening well.

Duchess of Atholl (H.T.). Golden orange, shaded pink; large and of good shape.

Duchess of Sutherland (H.T.). Rose pink with lemon shading on white base.

Duchess of Westminster (H.T.). Clear rose-madder colour.

Earl Haig (H.T.). Brick red, large, good form and free.

Earl of Gosford (H.T.). Dark crimson, heavily shaded, a fine strong grower; very fragrant. Silver Medal N.R.S.

Edel (H.T.). White, shaded ivory at the base.

Edith Nellie Perkins (H.T.). Outside of petal light Orient red, shaded cerise at top and orange at base; inner face is salmon pink, merging into orange salmon with golden orange base; a real gem. Scented.

E. G. Hill (H.T.). Dazzling scarlet, very good, long stems and full flower.

Eileen Dorothea (H.T.). Bright crimson red shaded deeper crimson at edges, with pronounced yellow base which gives an added brilliance.

E. J. Ludding (H.T.). Beautiful satin pink, with coral red and salmon shades, full and well formed petals of great substance.

Empire Queen (H.T.). Clear cerise rich and glowing, with orange flush at times.

Erik Hjelm (H.T.). Unchanging deep pure rose-pink, free and strong, opening well, scented.

Ethel Chaplin (H.T.). A lovely rose of large size, lemon-yellow in colour; large and full.

Ethel James (S.). On the line of colouring of Isobel, but softer and richer and more charming.

Etoile de Holland (H.T.). Bright dark red, nicely formed; true and good.

Everest (H.T.). A giant white rose of perfect form with delicate cream suffusion, carried upright on powerful stems, the largest rose yet raised; resembles a huge peony.

Felberg's Rosa Druschki (H.P.). Pure brilliant bright pink, the best seedling from *Frau Karl Druschki*.

Feu Joseph Looymans (H.T.). Yellow with vivid apricot; buds long and pointed.

Flamingo (H.T.). Bright geranium red, developing into rosy cerise, scented.

Florence L. Izzard (H.T.). Deep buttercup yellow.

Frances Gaunt (H.T.). Fawn deep apricot, toning to silvery flesh. Gold Medal.

Francois Dubrieul (T.). The best crimson Tea. Dark blood red, shaded maroon-carmine; good shape.

Frank Reader (H.T.). Creamy yellow, centre golden apricot, scented, large and good.

Franklin (H.T.). Salmon shaded with yellowish salmon.

Frau Dr. Schrieker (H.T.). Brilliant carmine and unique shining coppery red, large, full and fragrant.

Frau Karl Druschki (H.P.). Pure snow white with long petals; a beautiful flower and a good grower.

Freiheer von Marschall (T.). Dark carmine.

General Gallieni (T.). Reddish violet with white base to petals, fine bold buds; most attractive and beautiful.

General McArthur (H.T.). Bright crimson, large, full, free flowering, and highly perfumed; a grand bedding rose.

George Arends (H.P.). Described as a pink "Frau Karl Druschki," of fine habit, very promising; has received numerous awards on the Continent.

George Dickson (H.T.). Very strong, vigorous upright growth; flowers of the largest size; perfect in shape and unique in colour, which is velvety black crimson.

Gipsy Lass (H.T.). Scarlet crimson, does not burn, very free, fragrant.

Golden Butterfly (Goudvlinder) (H.T.). Clear shining golden orange yellow, buds are striped with coral red; semi-double; free.

Golden Dawn (H.T.). Sunflower yellow turning to lemon-yellow.

Golden Gleam (H.T.). Bright buttercup yellow, buds flushed and streaked scarlet.

Golden Ophelia (H.T.). Deep golden yellow; full and free.

Grenadier (H.T.). Brilliant currant red, shaded scarlet.

Gwynne Carr (H.T.). Shell pink to violet rose veined silver; fragrant.

Hadley (H.T.). Dark red, larger and of deeper colour than "Richmond"; fragrant.

Harrisonii (Aust. Briar). Golden yellow, very pretty and attractive.

GENERAL LIST OF ROSES—(Continued).

Harry Kirke (H.T.). Deep sulphur-yellow, paling towards edges of petals, long pointed bud; a fine garden rose. Gold Medal N.R.S.

Hawmark Crimson (H.T.). Intense crimson, flushed scarlet, semi-double.

Heinrich Eggers (H.T.). Orange pink shaded yellow, large full flowers.

Heinrich Wenland (H.T.). Deep golden yellow on the reverse, and a vivid capucine nasturtium red on the inner face of the petals, large and pointed bud, opening to a perfect large bloom.

Helen Fox (H.T.). Buds, Indian yellow, shaded coppery red to golden yellow that lasts well.

H. E. Richardson (H.T.). Deep rich crimson, vigorous, free, large and full. Gold Medal N.R.S.; also Gold Medal Irish Rose Society.

Herzogin Marie Antoinette (H.T.). Pure orange and old gold, very long buds, deeper orange, striped salmon crimson; perfect form and sweetly perfumed; vigorous; one of the best. Gold Medal.

Hilda Apelt (H.T.). Saffron yellow, large, full and fragrant.

His Majesty (H.T.). Dark crimson, shaded deep vermilion-crimson towards the edges; full, large and sweetly perfumed. Gold Medal.

Hoosier Beauty (H.T.). Glowing crimson with darker shadings; large and full.

Hugh Dickson (H.P.). Intense crimson, shaded scarlet. Gold Medal N.R.S.

Hugo Roller (T.). Rich lemon-yellow, petals edged and suffused crimson; a most charming rose; quite distinct.

Irish Afterglow (S.). Deep tangerine in bud, passing to crushed strawberry in the open flower.

Irish Beauty (S.). Pure white, golden anthers; large, free flowering; deliciously fragrant.

Irish Elegance (S.). Apricot shaded coppery bronze. Very pretty.

Irish Fireflame (S.). Deep maddery orange, splashed crimson.

Isabel (S.). Carmine red, flushed orange scarlet.

Ivy May (H.T.). Pretty rose pink, running to amber at base.

I. Zingari (Hybrid Lutea). Orange and scarlet, semi-double; scented.

James Gibson (H.T.). Glowing crimson scarlet with velvety sheen, large and full.

James Rea (H.T.). Rich carmine lake, huge size and good form.

Janet (H.T.). Thick shell-like petals, toning down from salmon flesh to a delicate fawn; fragrant.

J. C. Thornton (H.T.). Intense ruby scarlet, large, full, with petals of great substance.

Johanna Hill (H.T.). Clear yellow with deeper heart, large bloom.

John Henry (H.T.). Rosy scarlet in bud, opening to a rich pink, long bud, faint tea scent.

Jonkheer J. L. Mock (H.T.). Carmine, changing to imperial pink; excellent. Gold and Silver Medals.

Josef Stranad (H.T.). Dark red with traces of yellow, orange and rosy colours.

J. Otto Thilow (H.T.). A rich glowing rose pink; a grand rose.

Julia, Countess of Dartrey (H.T.). Pure Tyrian rose, with yellow base, brilliant and distinct; fragrant.

Julie Strahl (H.T.). Capucine red on a golden yellow ground, gradually toning to golden yellow.

Julien Potin (Pernetiana). The most brilliant yellow rose yet introduced, sweet scented.

Kaiserin Augusta Victoria (H.T.). Cream, shaded lemon; excellent.

Killarney (H.T.). Pale pink, shaded flesh and white; beautiful in bud.

K. of K. (H.T.). Dazzling semi-single scarlet rose.

Koningin Carol (H.T.). Large pale salmon rose.

Konigin Luise (H.T.). White. An improved "K. A. Victoria."

La France (H.T.). Silvery rose, very fine, one of the best; highly perfumed.

La Mie au Roy (Pernetiana). Apricot colour, base of petals saffron yellow, tips of petals dark carmine to creamy yellow.

Laddie (H.T.). Deep cochineal carmine flushed orange and scarlet; free and full.

Lady Alice Stanley (H.T.). Deep coral-rose on outside of petals, inside flesh; blooms large, full and fragrant. Gold Medal N.R.S.

Lady Ashtown (H.T.). Very pale "Rose du Barri," shaded to yellow at base of petals, large, full and pointed.

Lady Craig (H.T.). Deep cadmium, with lovely yellow centre.

Lady Florence Strong (H.T.). Reddish prawn to violet old rose shading at base to yellow and towards edge to pink; full and perfect shape.

GENERAL LIST OF ROSES—(Continued).

Lady Forteviot (Pernetiana). Golden yellow deepening to rich ruddy apricot ; fragrant.

Lady Helen Maglona (H.T.). Bright crimson with blackish markings ; large full flowers.

Lady Hillingdon (T.). Deep apricot yellow, long pointed buds, very free flowering, and a good grower. Gold Medal N.R.S.

Lady Leslie (H.T.). Rosy scarlet to scarlet carmine suffused with saffron yellow, vigorous.

Lady M. Stewart (H.T.). Velvety black scarlet with orange maroon reflex ; free.

Lady Pirrie (H.T.). The outside of the petals is deep coppery reddish salmon, inside apricot yellow flushed fawn and copper. Gold Medal N.R.S.

Lady Quartus Ewart (H.T.). Good double white.

Lady Sylvia (H.T.). A sport from "Madam Butterfly." All the shades are intensified and are more lively.

Lady Worthington Evans (H.T.). Blackish crimson ; ideal bedding habit.

Laurent Carle (H.T.). Deep rosy carmine, flowers large, full, and of exquisite form ; free and very fine.

Lilian (H.T.). Bright yellow, which immediately makes an appeal. Fragrant.

Little Dorrit (T.). A semi-China, creamy lemon centre, the outer petals heavily edged and shaded with vivid coppery rose, very free and particularly effective ; fine as a dwarf bedding.

Lord Rossmore (H.T.). Creamy white shaded and margined rose towards edge of petals, large and scented.

Los Angelos (H.T.). Flame pink toned with coral.

Louise Krause (H.T.). Reddish orange in the bud, developing to orange yellow, large and full.

Lucie Marie (H.T.). Buttercup yellow ground heavily washed and veined apricot orange and shaded salmon cerise, scented.

Lucile Rand (Pernetiana). Bright satiny carmine, delicately perfumed.

Ma Fiancee (H.T.). Dark crimson with black shadings, large and full.

Mabel Morse (H.T.). Brilliant golden yellow, large and full.

Mabel Turner (H.T.). Warm deep salmon pink with reflexed petals.

Madm. A. Chatenay (T.). Flowers large, carmine-rose, shaded salmon ; strong grower ; excellent.

Madam Butterfly (H.T.). Salmon flesh rose.

Madm. E. Rostand (H.T.). Colour pale flesh, shaded with salmon, reddish orange yellow in centre.

Madm. G. Serrurier (T.). Vigorous and very free, large, perfect form, colour mother-of-pearl shaded pink, very distinct, free and perpetual.

Madam G. Hekkens (H.T.). Dark velvety crimson, highly recommended.

Madm. Herriot (H.T.). Coral with yellow and bright rosy scarlet, bud coral red. "Daily Mail" prize rose.

Madm. J. Dupuy (T.). Reddish yellow flowers, tinted outside with carmine pink.

Madm. L. Hot (H.T.). Reddish salmon flushed rosy salmon, shaded yellow.

Madm. Louise Crette (H.P.). Pure snow white with creamy centre.

Madm. P. Doithier (H.T.). Frosted rose shaded shrimp rose, buds copper, large, free and full.

Madm. Ravary (H.T.). Colour orange-yellow, free bloomer ; a good rose.

Madm. S. Weber (H.T.). Light rosy salmon, long pointed bud, full flower.

Maid of Kent (H.T.). Delicate salmon pink with long buds free and tea-scented.

Maman Cochet (T.). Pink shaded salmon-yellow ; large and fine ; one of the best Teas.

Maman Lylly (H.T.). Delicate rosy flesh ; very good.

Margaret McGredy (H.T.). Geranium lake or orange scarlet would convey a better impression of the colour ; a beautiful rose.

Mari Dot (Pernetiana). Cadmium yellow suffused dark red passing to rosy salmon yellow ; fragrant.

Marie Adelaide (H.T.). Deep orange yellow, large ; deliciously perfumed. Gold Medal, Nancy.

Mary Pickford (Pernetiana). Deep orange yellow, shading lighter during hot weather ; delicious tea perfume.

McGredy's Ivory (H.T.). Creamy white, vigorous constitution, free habit, one of the best in the light shades.

McGredy's Scarlet (H.T.). Brilliant rich scarlet, large and full, scented.

Madm. Cheine Duguy (H.T.). Red cherry carmine, shaded with brilliant scarlet, large and opens well.

GENERAL LIST OF ROSES—(Continued).



Mev. G. A. van Rossem.

Mdm. Gabriel Hanna (H.T.). Strawberry red, shaded with carmine purple, large and fairly full.

Mdm. Henri Pate (Pernetiana). Pure golden sulphur yellow, long bud and opens well in all weathers.

Mdm. Mallerin (H.T.). Large, crimson scarlet, shaded vermillion, long bud, free and scented.

Mdm. P. S. du Pont (H.T.). Intense yellow, shaded ochre, very free, large and full, scented.

Melody (H.T.). Deep saffron yellow with primrose edges.

Mev. G. A. van Rossem (Pernetiana). Colour heavily flamed and shaded dark orange and apricot on a dark yellow ground, the reverse of petals often being dark bronze; scented.

Mildred Grant (H.T.). Silvery white, edges of petals shaded and bordered with pink; enormous size. Gold Medal N.R.S.

Miss Bep Von Rossem (H.T.). One of the best dark canary-yellow roses yet raised.

Miss C. E. van Rossem (H.T.). Dark velvety red.

Miss Cynthia Forde (H.T.). Deep brilliant rose pink. Gold Medal N.R.S.

Molly Darragh (H.T.). Old rose deepening to orange-yellow.

Mrs. A. R. Waddell (H.T.). Reddish salmon, reverse of petals pomegranate red; large, semi-double; vigorous and floriferous.

Mrs. Atlee (H.T.). Silvery pink, shaded soft salmon; fragrant.

Mrs. A. Ward (H.T.). Indian-yellow, large and full.

Mrs. Bryce Allan (H.T.). Carmine rose.

Mrs. Dunlop-Best (H.T.). Reddish apricot, base of petals yellow.

Mrs. Edward Powell (H.T.). Bud, scarlet purple, of wonderful form, opening to velvety crimson red.

Mrs. Forde (H.T.). Deep carmine rose on delicate rose pink, with zone of yellow at base of petals. Gold Medal N.R.S.

Mrs. F. R. Pierson (H.T.). Bright cardinal red, long pointed form.

Mrs. George Geary (H.T.). Bright metallic pink, pointed and of good form, fragrant.

Mrs. Henry Bowles (H.T.). Warm rosy pink, shaded salmon orange.

Mrs. H. J. Hedley Willis (H.T.). Velvety crimson, shaded deep maroon; scented.

Mrs. H. Morse (H.T.). Bright rose, flushed vermillion.

Mrs. H. Stevens (T.). White, with distinct fawn and peach shading towards the edge of the petals.

Mrs. James Heath (H.T.). Madder red, orange and maize yellow; large and beautifully shaped.

Mrs. James White (H.T.). Colour quite unique, deep rich crushed strawberry pink; of perfect Camellia form.

Mrs. Lovell Swisher (H.T.). Deep coppery salmon opening to perfectly formed double flowers of delicate salmon pink; fragrant.

Mrs. Maud Dawson (H.T.). Brilliant orange carmine; ideal shape; scented.

Mrs. Mona Hunting (H.T.). Deep chamois yellow to pure fawn.

Mrs. R. B. Molony (H.T.). Brilliant crimson carmine red of good substance.

Mrs. Redford (H.T.). Bright orange apricot; large and full.



Miss C. E. van Rossem.

GENERAL LIST OF ROSES—(Continued).

Mrs. Sam McGredy (H.T.). Scarlet coppery orange heavily flushed Lincoln red, a beautiful rose.

Mrs. S. Paton (H.T.). Brilliant orange scarlet carmine without any variation.

Mrs. S. T. Wright (H.T.). Guard petals cadmium old gold, centre of flower orange chrome, suffused pink.

Mrs. S. W. Burgess (H.T.). Apricot yellow with deeper tones at base of petals.

Mrs. W. Christie-Miller (H.T.). Soft pearly blush shaded salmon, outside of petals clear rose.

New Columbia (H.T.). Fine shade of pink, large and full on stout stems.



Mrs. Henry Bowles.

Norman Lambert (H.T.). Buttercup yellow to deep salmon orange, suffused bronze and yellow; fragrant.

Oliver Mee (H.T.). Deep salmon pink; large, full flowers; a good rose; scented.

Ophelia (H.T.). Salmon flesh shaded with rose; large and of perfect shape, of excellent habit.

Padre (H.T.). Coppery scarlet, flushed yellow.

Patience (H.T.). Scarlet carmine lake in the young stage; as the flower opens the colour is deep orange at base, shading to orange scarlet, and carmine; large and of good form.

Paula Mayer (H.P.). Bright carmine rose, with lilac shade, outside yellowish vermillion rose; scented.

Pax Labor (H.A.B.). Golden orange, flushed carmine, opening to golden yellow.

Perle von Godesberg (H.T.). Pale yellow sport of the favourite rose "Kaiserin Augusta Victoria."

Polly (H.T.). Charming blend of cream and rose pink with gold base; perfumed.

Portadown (H.T.). A rich deep crimson rose with a velvety sheen.

Portia (H.T.). Vivid nasturtium red, medium size and good substance.

President Parmentier (H.T.). Rose, shaded golden and reflex in Nankeen yellow.

Prince Charming (H.T.). Deep reddish copper.

Radiance (H.T.). Bright carmine-salmon with opal pink.

Rainbow (T.). Striped and splashed carmine on a beautiful pink ground; exquisite.

Rapture (H.T.). New sport of Ophelia. It is intensely brilliant in its vivid shades of bright apricot, coral pink, rose and gold.

Red Letter Day (H.T.). Beautiful semi-double rose, of infinite grace and charm, with glowing scarlet crimson cactus-like flowers. Gold and Silver Medals N.R.S.

Red Radiance (H.T.). A red sport of the old favourite rose; does well at the coast.

Rev. Page Roberts (H.T.). Beautiful rich Marechal Niel colour, occasionally veined with buff markings.

Rising Sun (H.T.). Flesh pink, opening to coral; very pretty.

Roger Lamberlin (H.P.). Picotee-rose, maroon, edged strangely with white.

Rose Berkley (H.T.). Deep rosy salmon pink, suffused orange, running to an orange base.

Roselandia (H.T.). Yellow sport from "Golden Ophelia"; large and better colour.

Rosita Mauri (H.T.). Pure deep rose pink; sweetly scented.

Ruby Manwaring (H.T.). Velvety scarlet, opening a rich rosy cerise.

Sachsengruss (H.T.). Delicate flesh, on white ground, with China rose reflexes in the centre, large and full. First Prize and Silver Medal; Berlin—Britz.

Shot Silk (H.T.). Bright cherry cerise, overshot salmon orange.

GENERAL LIST OF ROSES—(Continued).

Sir David Davis (H.T.). Unfading deep glowing crimson ; scented.

Sir Henry Seagrave (H.T.). Primrose yellow with chrome base, colour intensifies with age, fragrant.

Souv. de C. Pernet (Pernetiana). Striking sunflower yellow, deeper centre.

Souv. de E. Guillard (H.T.). Saffron shaded coppery carmine ; large, full and sweetly scented.

Souv. de G. Beckwith (H.T.). Shrimp pink, tinted chrome yellow.

Souv. de G. Pernet (H.A.B.). Beautiful Orient red, ends of petals cochineal carmine ; all the flower is shaded with yellow.

Souv. de Gustave Schickèle (Pernetiana). Outside rosy scarlet, shaded with apricot, inside chrome yellow.

Souv. de H. A. Verschuren (H.T.). Cadmium yellow, passing to orange yellow, buds long and pointed ; scented.

Souv. de H. Faassen (H.T.). Striking rose with deep orange base.

Souv. de Jean Soupert (Pernetiana). Golden yellow, large, full and of good form, scented.

Souv. de Madame Pidoux (H.T.). Indian yellow bud, flower large, interior of petals chrome yellow, the exterior golden.

Souv. de Madm. Boullet (H.T.). Dark cadmium yellow ; free.

Souv. de Nungesser (H.T.). Red, suffused brilliant carmine ; very beautiful, scented.

Souv. de P. Guillot (Pernetiana). Orange yellow, edged with coral ; large and full, scented.

Souv. de P. Notting (T.). Apricot yellow, shaded to golden yellow.

Souv. de R. B. Ferguson (H.T.). Golden fawn, shaded apricot, overshot with warm pink.

Souv. de S. Gray (T.). Deep orange with splashings and shadings of yellow, apricot salmon and crimson.

Scotts Columbia (H.T.). The best sport of "Columbia" as yet.

Sunburst (H.T.). Colour superb cadmium yellow with orange yellow centre ; beautiful and fragrant.

Sunstar (H.T.). Bright orange, edged and veined vermillion ; medium size, long and pointed.

Swansdown (H.T.). White, shading of cream at base during autumn, scented.

Sweet Briar. Common hedging briar, sweetly scented.

Talisman (H.T.). Rich shadings and blendings of pure scarlet and gold, straight stiff stems and cup-shaped flowers, free flowering and vigorous.

The Queen Alexandra (Pernetiana). Intense vermillion, deeply shaded old gold on reverse of petals.

Toison D'Or (H.T.). Apricot yellow, shaded orange red ; free flowering.

Trigo (H.T.). Bright Indian yellow, with deep buttercup base, reverse apricot washed cerise.

Una Wallace (H.T.). Soft rose, large, full and pointed ; free.

Vicomte Maurice de Mellon (H.T.). Apricot and yellowish salmon, with coppery reflexes.

W. A. Bilney (H.T.). Yellow, suffused cerise, large and full.

W. A. Richardson (N.). Orange-yellow.

White Killarney (H.T.). A white sport of Killarney.

White Maman Cochet (T.). A sport from "Maman Cochet," white, edged pink in bud.

White Ensign (H.T.). Pure white, free, full, and good substance.

Willowmere (H.T.). Rich shrimp pink, shaded yellow in centre.

W. R. Smith (T.). Colour creamy white, flushed and suffused with bright rosy pink.

Wm. Orr (H.T.). Brilliant deep velvety crimson with a delightful sheen, large, full and scented.

Yvonne Vacherot (H.T.). Porcelain white, heavily flushed rose pink ; large and full ; very good.

Oudtshoorn, C.P.,
21st May, 1935.

"The roses I ordered from you last year are a real success, the blooms were perfect, and I can assure you that we were all very much surprised at the beautiful blooms."

(Mrs.) C. A. de J.

W.C. Gourie

Bulawayo, S.R.,

6th July, 1935.

"I have to acknowledge with thanks the receipt of rose trees, which opened entirely to my satisfaction. I must thank you for care given to my order and the excellent manner in which they were packed. From the way in which they opened I should have excellent results."

H. le G.M.

Dwarf Polyantha Roses

Alice Amos. The dwarf American Pillar, rosy cerise with pure white eye.

Baby Betty. Yellow in bud with a ruddy tint, opening to delicate clear rose.

Britannia. Crimson, with white centre; single, huge trusses; very pretty.

Cecile Brunner. Rose, shaded pale pink, small flowers in clusters.

Charmaine. Pink, tinged salmon; when fully open is a pleasing shade of pink.

Coral Cluster. Beautiful coral pink.

Coronet. Yellow, shaded rose.

Edith Cavell. Deep brilliant crimson; vigorous and free.

Erna Teschendorff. Deep crimson which does not fade.

Frank Leddy. Fine carmine lake.

Gloire du Midi. Colour as "Gloria Mundi." Keeps its colour under adverse weather conditions; highly recommended.

Gloria Mundi. Glowing orange; outstanding in every way.

Golden Salmon. An intense fiery golden salmon of wonderful beauty; a fine introduction.

Ideal. Dark red.

Jean D'Arc. White.

Kersbergen. Deep red; one of the best.

Leonie Lamesch. Bright copper red, free, in small trusses.

Locarno. A deep orange-scarlet sport of Orleans.

Little Dorrit. Salmon fawn; a very pleasing colour.

Magnifique. A bright, pleasing pink.

Madm. Favre. Glowing crimson with white eye; single.

Maman Turbat. Clear peach pink, large, full flowers in large corymbs.

Mrs. Cutbush. Deep clear pink; large loose panicles.

Orange King. Bright orange pink.

Orange Perfection. Similar to Golden Salmon only more brilliant.

Orleans Rose. Bright cherry red; large, full flowers; very free.

Rosella. Salmony rose pink shade; semi-double, large flowers.

Salmonea. Fine golden shrimp pink.

Sheila. Orange salmon to salmon pink.

Climbing Roses

Ards Rover (H.P.). Deep vivid crimson; free and good. Strong grower.

Beauty of Glazewood (N.). Orange yellow, curiously flaked and striped. Strong grower.

Blaze (H.T.). Scarlet, an ever-blooming climber of "Paul's Scarlet" colouring.

Climbing Caroline Testout (H.T.). Rosy salmon, large and full.

Climbing Daily Mail Scented (H.T.). A climbing sport of this popular variety.

Climbing Etoile de Holland (H.T.). A climbing sport of this grand rose.

Climbing General McArthur (H.T.). A vigorous climbing type of General McArthur. Strong grower.

Climbing Golden Ophelia (H.T.). A fixed sport of this popular yellow variety.

Climbing Hadley (H.T.). Climbing form of this popular variety.

Climbing K. A. Victoria (H.T.). Cream, shaded lemon.

Climbing Lady Hillingdon (T.). Deep orange yellow; free, vigorous and good.

Climbing La France (H.T.). Silver rose, a sport from the dwarf variety; better as a pillar rose.

Climbing Los Angelos (H.T.). A climbing sport of this well-known rose.

Climbing Lyon (H.T.). Shrimp pink at end of petals, centre coral red; large and full.

Climbing Madame Butterfly (H.T.). A climbing sport of "Madame Butterfly."

Climbing Madm. Edouard Herriot (Pernetiana). Climbing sport of this well-known variety.

Climbing Mrs. Aaron Ward (H.T.). Climbing form of this distinct and esteemed variety.

Climbing Mrs. H. Stevens (T.). Pure white.

Climbing Ophelia (H.T.). Salmon flesh, shaded with rose.

Climbing Pink Maman Cochet (T.). A strong growing sport of the Maman Cochet. Strong grower.

Climbing Radiance (H.T.). Bright carmine salmon, with opal pink.

CLIMBING ROSES—(Continued).

Climbing Rose Marie (H.T.). A fine climbing sport of this popular pink rose. Strong grower.

Climbing Sachsengruss (H.T.). Delicate flesh on white ground, with China rose reflexes in the centre; does well as a climber facing south or east.

Climbing Shot Silk (H.T.). A climbing sport of this beautiful rose.

Climbing Sou. de G. Pernet (Pernetiana). A climbing sport of vigorous growth.

Climbing Sunburst (H.T.). A climbing sport of this grand yellow rose.

Climbing Sunstar (H.T.). A climbing sport of "Sunstar."

Climbing White Maman Cochet (T.). Climbing sport of white Maman Cochet. Strong grower.

Cloth of Gold (N.). Sulphur yellow, deeper centre.

Duchess d'Auerstadt (T.). Bright deep yellow. Strong grower.

Florence Haswell Veitch (H.T.). Brilliant scarlet, shaded black; free.

Frau Karl Druschki (H.P.). A strong sport from this, grand white rose.

Gros E. Ludwig (H.T.). Carmine red (red Marechal Niel). Strong grower.

Macartney (S.). The Dog Rose. Very large white, fine, glossy foliage. Strong grower.

Madm. Berard (T.). Salmon orange and buff. Strong grower.



Climbing Shot Silk.

Madm. J. Gravereaux (T.). Buff, shaded rosy peach, and terracotta. Strong grower.

Madm. Moreau (T.). Coppery yellow with deep centre; free and good. Strong grower.

Marechal Niel (T.). Bright rich golden-yellow.

Mermaid (single). Deep canary yellow, free flowering, beautiful glossy foliage. Yellow Dog Rose.

Noella Nabonnand (H.T.). Large semi-double flowers, rich velvety crimson; very fragrant.

Paul's Scarlet Climber. Vivid scarlet, shaded crimson. Strong grower.

Reine Marie Henrietta (H.T.). Cherry red, very effective.

Rosa Sinica Anemone (single). Pink dog rose.

Smith's Yellow (N.). Pale yellow, hardy, and strong grower.

Souv. de C. Denoyel (T.). Deep crimson, pointed buds; large and well formed; fragrant. Strong grower.

Souv. de Madm. Viennot (T.). Large, very double flowers, yellow, changing to pink. Strong grower.

Wasily Chudloffe (N.). Rosy pink, strong climber. Strong grower.

Winsome (H.T.). Rich crimson, sweetly scented, profuse bloomer.



Climbing Etoile de Holland.

Lamarque (N.). White with lemon centre. Strong grower.

Lemon Pillar (Pillar). Pale lemon opening to sulphur yellow. Strong grower.

Climbing *Wichuraiana* Roses

American Pillar. Single, clear rose, pink centre, vigorous climber, glossy foliage.

Bonfire. Dazzling scarlet; fragrant.

Chaplin's Crimson Glow. Deep crimson with white base.

Chaplin's Pink. Bright pink, semi-double, profuse bloomer.

Corali. Coral red passing to salmon pink, a good pillar rose.

Dorothy Perkins. Clear bright pink, double, in large clusters.

Easlea's Golden Rambler. Large rich yellow flowers in clusters.

Emily Gray. A marvellous "Wichuraiana," beautiful foliage, great substance and very glossy; the finest yellow *Wichuraiana* yet introduced.

Heart of Gold. Deep crimson, with a band of white separating the crimson from the gold.

Hiawatha. Deep crimson with white eye; single flowers in clusters.

Mary Wallace. Bright clear rose pink with salmon base; good.

Royal Scarlet. A valuable addition to the red climbers; after the style of "Paul's Scarlet." Very good.

Thelma. Soft coral pink, large double flower.

White Dorothy Perkins. A pure white sport of Dorothy Perkins.

Crown Mines,

23rd April, 1935.

"The last lot of roses you sent me were a success in every way, and I was greatly impressed when I visited your nurseries in Grahamstown last November."

H. S.

Climbing *Polyantha* Roses

Blush Rambler. Rich blush shaded lighter in centre, free bloomer, large trusses, and remains in bloom a long period; wind or sun do not affect it in any way.

Cecile Brunner. Light pink in sprays.

Cornelia (Hybrid Musk). A perpetual flowering cluster rose, strawberry flushed pink.

Else Poulsen. Clear rose pink, semi-double flowers in large sprays.

Moonlight (Climbing Musk). White flushed lemon; free flowering.

Princess of Orange. Glowing orange, a valuable break in climbing roses.

Silver Moon. Silvery white double; fragrant.

Tausendschon. Pink, rosy carmine when expanded.

The New Dawn. Soft delicate pink.

Climbing *Banksian* Roses

Fortuni. Large white.

White. Small flowers in clusters.

Yellow.—Yellow flowers in clusters

Pitsani Siding, B.P.,
25th March, 1935.

"The roses that you sent me last year, and they were your selection, are growing beautifully and I am very satisfied with them."

P. M. F.

De Hoek, C.P.,
10th July, 1935.

"Everything I have received from you is in first-class condition and my rose trees are looking very nice indeed."

E. M. M.

FRUIT TREES

The Season for planting Fruit Trees commences in June
and continues until September.

In a great measure the after-success of fruit growing will depend on the care and labour bestowed at the time of planting. A heavy fertile soil, well drained, will yield the most lasting results. Light soil demands less labour in preparation, but will require more manure. The ground should be ploughed, sub-soiled and thoroughly pulverised some time before planting. When the ground cannot be ploughed it should be trenched to a depth of two or three feet. Before planting, prune in all damaged or broken roots. Care should be taken that the trees are planted to the same depth at which they stood in the nursery (if the trees are examined the ground-level mark may easily be seen just above the upper roots). The trees should be planted perfectly upright, pressing the soil firmly round the roots. Each tree at the time of planting should receive a bucketful or two of water, and afterwards the same quantity of water should be given every ten or twelve days if the weather is dry.

Buy Trees that will Satisfy You

To intending planters of fruit trees we wish to state that we take budwood from mother trees that have borne uniform crops of first quality fruit over some years and we ask you to consider the importance of this fact when placing your order. We have a large variety orchard at Bloemspruit and Mortimer to test varieties.

While we cannot compete in prices with some growers, we claim that our trees are well worth the prices.

TERMS—Net Cash on Delivery.

Prices of Deciduous Fruit Trees.

ALMOND, APRICOT, APPLE, NECTARINE, PEACH, PLUM and QUINCE.

Apples are on Blight-proof Stocks.

First size, over 3 ft., each 1/3; per 100, £5;
per 1,000, £45.

Second size, over 2 ft., each 1/-; per 100, £4 10s.;
per 1,000, £40.

FIG and WALNUT.

Same price but smaller in size.

CHERRY and PEAR.

First size, over 3 ft., each 1/8; per 100 £6 5s.;
per 1,000, £50.

Second size, over 2 ft., each 1/3; per 100, £5;
per 1,000, £47 10s.

The prices quoted for Fruit Trees and all Nursery Stock are at Grahamstown. Customers pay for packing and all transit charges. The charge for packing is just sufficient to cover the cost of material used.

Small Trees may be safely forwarded per parcel post in the planting season to any Post Office in South Africa. We supply Orange, Naartjie, Lemon, Guava and Loquat Trees in large tins, which may be forwarded by wagon or train and transplanted at any season of the year.

Important Notice

CONDITIONS OF SALE—NO GUARANTEE.

The description under which our seeds, trees, plants, bulbs, and tubers are sold signifies no more than that we believe they have been taken from reliable stocks, and in no case does the description signify that the resultant crop will grow true to our description. Owing to many difficulties beyond human control and other causes, we give no warranty expressed or implied as to their description, growth, quality or productiveness, and will not be responsible for the resultant crop. Moreover, the liability (if any) in respect of the goods actually delivered, is limited to the price paid to us for the specific seed or other goods in respect of which any claim may be made. If these conditions of sale are not acceptable, the buyer must immediately return the goods.

We would impress upon our customers the advisability of booking their orders for Fruit Trees early, so as to secure exactly what they require, especially in the varieties which are in great demand. Although we book orders months in advance of the planting season, we do not, however, hold ourselves responsible for non-delivery when the time arrives if the trees have failed to grow to standard size through drought, or any other cause over which we have no control.

To customers who prefer to make their own selection, we would suggest that a few supplementary varieties be named in case our stock of any of the sorts ordered should be exhausted.

In the absence of such supplementary list we will send the most fitting substitute we have, unless otherwise instructed.

Customers leaving the selection to ourselves may rely upon securing every advantage that long experience and personal attention can suggest.

We would feel obliged if customers who live at a distance from the railway station to which their trees are despatched, will give us the name of their Railway Agent, to whom we can send the necessary advice, so that delivery may be effected without delay.

FRUIT TREES—(Continued).

ALMONDS.

Brands Jordan. Large, soft shell nuts.**Britz.** Claimed to be a profitable almond to grow; hardy and self fertile.**Burbank Seedling.** Tree hardy and a good bearer; flowers late.**I. X. L.** Strong upright grower, large nuts, soft shell.**Drake's Seedling.** Medium size and roundish in shape; shell is medium soft and white.**Ne Plus Ultra.** Regular and good bearer, soft shell.**Nonpariel.** Medium size, good bearer.**Princess.** Finest of all; paper shell, large nut; flowers late.**Texas Prolific.** Medium size nut, soft shell; flowers late.

APPLES—Grafted on Northern Spy Blightproof Stocks.

Explanations.—The letter T signifies table fruit; K, kitchen or culinary fruit; the letters TK placed together signify table fruit or fruit for culinary purposes. The month indicates about the time when fruit ripens.

Albemarle Pippin. Large yellow, late keeper; good for export, T. April.**Alma.** Early, large round, good colour and flavour, T. January.**American Lady or Xmas.** Large round, dark red, T.K. January.**Black Ben Davis.** Fine red colour and a decided improvement on the parent variety, T. March.**Boston Russet.** One of the best of its class, late, T. April.**Commerce.** Red, nearly round, good bearer and of large size, T. April.**Common Sweet.** A well-known variety, T. January.**Delicious.** A most beautiful apple, strong grower, hardy and most prolific bearer, fine colour and most exquisite flavour. One of the best late keepers, T. March-April.**Emperor Alexander.** Large, greenish-yellow, striped red, excellent cooking apple, good bearer, K. February.**Esopus Spitzenberg.** Large, slightly conical, rich red, obscurely striped, flesh yellow, crisp, acid, rich flavour. T. March.**Golden Delicious.** Similar to Delicious, but a golden yellow colour when ripe. T. March-April.**Golden Russet.** Medium size, good keeper. T. April-May.**Granny Smith.** Large greenish yellow, T.K. April.**Gravenstein.** Large, greenish-yellow, streaked red, T.K. February-March.**Greenwood Seedling.** Fine large green cooking apple, K. March-April.**Henry Clay.** Large yellow, with crimson cheek. T. Hoover. A beautifully coloured apple, keeps well, late. T. April.**Irish Peach.** Yellow, streaked red, excellent quality, heavy cropper. T. January-February.**Jonathan.** Medium size, yellow with red stripes, deepening to brilliant red on sunny side. T. March-April.**King David.** A rich, dark red apple with yellowish flesh. The quality is of the very best. Good bearer, T. April.**King of Tompkins County.** Large fruit, yellow, striped red, vigorous and good cropper, T.K. April.**Lalla.** Similar to Delicious but red entirely. An excellent apple. T. March-April.**Late Bloomer.** A valuable late red apple, fine quality, sure bearer, T. April-May.**Lord Wolseley.** Medium size, green, changing to yellow, moderate grower, good cropper, T.K. April.**Loy.** Large rich yellow, flushed cheek. T.K. April.**Mackintosh Red.** A well and favourably known American export variety. T. March-April.**Missouri Pippin.** Large pale yellow, splashed red; strongly recommended, good keeper, T. April.**Nickajack.** Fruit large, colour yellowish, striped red, good keeper, T. April.**Northern Spy.** Fruit large, greenish yellow, blightproof and a good keeper, T. May.**Ohenimuri.** Medium sized late apple of great excellence, bright yellow, shaded brown. An excellent keeper, one of the best all-round varieties, T. April-May.**Red Calville (Caville Rouge).** Large red fruit, T. March.**Red Striped.** One of the best apples for all purposes, T.K. January-March.**Reinette du Canada.** Large handsome fruit, greenish yellow, browning on sunny side, T.K. March-April.**Rhode Island Greening.** Large, round, green fruit, changing to yellow when ripe, T. March-April.**Rokewood.** An Australian variety, highly coloured, one of the best late keepers. T. March-April.**Rome Beauty.** Fruit large, roundish, yellow shaded and striped with bright red, tender and juicy, T. April-May.**Royal Late Cooking.** Large, flesh pale yellow, K. April.

Apple Trees in Our Nurseries.

FRUIT TREES—(Continued).

APPLES—Grafted on Northern Spy Blightproof Stocks.—(Continued).

Senator. Flesh yellowish white of exquisite quality, T.

Sharpe's Early. Blight-proof, medium size, yellow with red and crimson stripes, early, T. December-January.

Springdale. One of the finest late keeping apples, medium to large, colour bright red, T.

Star of Devon. Medium size, richly coloured, good flavour, valuable late keeper, T.

Statesman. Large, round, golden striped; crimson late April-May, T.

Stayman Winesap. Large, round, red, faintly striped darker, April. T.K.

Twenty Ounce. Large, greenish yellow, faintly striped, K. March.

Versfeld's. Greenish yellow, streaked red, free grower and good bearer; one of the best, T. May.

White Winter Pearmain. Strong and healthy grower and good cropper, skin pale yellow with russety dots, T. May-June.

William's Favourite. Very hardy dessert apple, medium size; ripens early. Highly recommended, T. December-January.

Wilson's Red June. One of the best early apples, conical, bright red, good cropper, T. January-February.

Wright's Perfection. A dessert apple of the choicest quality; heavy cropper and early. T. January-February.

Cradock, C.P.,

15/8/35.

"Allow me to compliment you on the standard and the packing of all your goods; I am very well satisfied. Of the 350 apples I got from you two years ago, I don't think a single one failed to grow."

J.H.M.

APRICOTS.

Blenheim. Fruits of a good size. Tree a vigorous grower and good bearer, suitable for canning and drying. January.

Early Cape. This is propagated from selected trees of the well-known Western Province variety and needs no recommendation. December.

Early Newcastle. A very early variety, free grower and good bearer. December.

Old Cape. A selected strain of the best Wellington varieties. December.

Royal. Large and well flavoured, one of the best. January.

Tilton. Good size, high colour, and excellent flavour, heavy cropper, excellent for canning and drying. January.

Victoria. Fine large, highly coloured fruit; one of the earliest and best. December.

CHERRIES.

Amber Heart. Very large luscious fruit, early, prolific bearer.

Bigarreau Napoleon. Large, rich and good bearer.

Bing. Large, dark red to black when ripe, late.

Black Tartarian. Large, purplish-black, good bearer,

a market favourite; early.

Elton. Very large, pale yellow, stained with red.

Emperor Francis. Large, rich, dark red; fairly early.

Frogmore. Black, very early.

Giant Heidelfinger. Fruit large, dark red to black, early.

Governor Wood. Light red, flesh tender and delicious, early.

Monstreuse de Mezel. A very large, red, fine fruit, early.

For Flowering Cherry, see page 72.

FIGS.

Adam.

Adriatic.

Brunswick.

Castle Kennedy.

Cape White.

Capri.

Common Brown.

Greefs Black.

Grosse Vert.

Smyrna.

Tiger.

Turkey.

White Genoa.

White Marseilles.

Figs as a rule transplant badly unless pruned back to, say, 12 inches from the ground before planting; also prune the roots somewhat, especially any that are bruised or broken.

GUAVAS (in tins).

Large Red. Bear May and June.

Large White. Bear May and June.

Red Cherry. Bear March and April.

Small Trees, 1/6 each; 15/- per dozen.

Larger Trees, 2/6 each.

LOQUATS (in tins).

Small Trees, 1/6 each.

Large Trees, 2/6 each.

GRAPE VINES.

Price 1/- each; 7/6 per dozen; 40/- per 100.

Bailey or Canaan.

Barbarossa.

Barlinka.

Black Alicante.

Black Damascus.

Catauba or Strawberry. Madeline Angevine.

Donzillinko de Gallegi. Margaretha.

Muscat Hambro.

Muscat de Lierval.

Prune de Cazoul.

Raisin Blanc.

Red Crystal.

Red Muscadel.

Red Hanepoot.

Sultana.

Waltham Cross.

White Crystal.

White French.

White Hanepoot.

White Muscadel.

FRUIT TREES—(Continued).

NECTARINES.

Early Rivers. Fruit very handsome, dark violet red, large, early. January.

Goldmine. One of the best varieties, fruit large, with deep red cheek. January.

QUINCES.
In Five of the Leading Varieties.

PEACHES.

E. = Excellent for export.

Admiral Dewey. A freestone form of Triumph; thrives in the O.F.S., excellent. December.

Alton. Large creamy white, flushed rose; very hardy. January.

Alexander (E.). Very early, large size, good flavour. December-January.

Brigg's Red May (E.). Medium to large, white with red cheek, firm and delicious. December.

Christmas Box. Large, highly coloured, ripening last week in December.

Connie's Choice (St. Helena Cling-stone). Large, yellow flesh, pink cheek, beautiful flavour. February-March.

Crimson Galande. Large size, flesh tender, fine flavour. January-February.

Duke of York (E.). Highly coloured and excellent flavour; ripens just after "Alexander," good bearer. December-January.

Early Rivers. Large, melting, and richly flavoured. December-January.

Elberta (E.). Large, yellow with red cheek, excellent for drying and canning. February.

Elberta Cling (new). Similar to Elberta, only a clingstone. February.

Eureka. Large in size, delicious in flavour and as beautiful as a peach can be; good shipper. January.

Foster. Fruit very large, deep orange red, with yellow flesh. January-February.

George's Late Cling. Large yellowish-white, stained with red; flesh firm and juicy, strong grower and good bearer. February.

Gladstone. A fine late peach, large and good. February.

Greensboro'. Yellow with blush streaks, large, of good quality; ripens a week earlier than "Alexander." December.

Hales Early. A really first-class peach in every way, ripening first week in January.

Italian Late or Blood. Fruit large, red flesh "Clingstone." April.

Inkoos. A sport from "Early Alexander" but ripening ten to fourteen days earlier; vigorous grower and regular bearer of large, magnificent fruit; a first-class shipper.

J. H. Hale or Million Dollar. Rich golden yellow, freestone, flesh solid and meaty texture of a cling, ships and cans well; ripens seven days before Elberta; excellent flavour.

Kia Ora (E.). Seedling from Elberta, of superior flavour and better cropper. December-January.

Lemon Cling. Large clear yellow; one of the best "Clingstones." March.

Le Vainqueur (E.). One of the earliest: ripens three weeks before "Alexander." December.

Mamie Ross. Fine large early variety. December.

Mary's Choice. Large, yellow with red cheek; excellent. January-February.

Mayflower (E.). Large, bright red, very early. November-December.

Mountain Rose. Large fruit with red cheek; good. February.

Muir. Excellent shipping, canning, and drying variety; fruit large, yellow. February.

Newhall. Yellow, deep red cheek, excellent for shipping and drying. February.

Peregrine (E.). Large handsome fruit, brilliant crimson skin. Mid-season.

Prince of Wales. Cream flesh, red cheek, large. February.

Pumps Seedling. An excellent peach, nicely coloured; ripens first week in January.

Purcelle de Malines. A very fine late mid-season peach; valuable for export.

Red Bird Cling. Creamy white overspread with bright glowing red; large, of exquisite beauty and excellent quality; ripens third week in January.

Royal George. Pale yellow freckled red; excellent January-February.

Ruby Red. Large, creamy white, almost covered with brilliant red, clingstone. January.

Salway. Yellow with crimson cheek; good for market and drying; late. February.

Seller's Cling. Large, yellow, red cheek. February.

Sims Cling. Large, yellow flesh; ripens end of February.

Starks Early Elberta. Is really a delightful peach; ripens fifteen days earlier than Elberta.

Thiele's Cling. Very large yellow fruit, red cheeked, ripens end of March; one of the best for Free State conditions.

Triumph (E.). The earliest yellow fleshed peach known; skin crimson, very attractive, excellent flavour, good carrier, very hardy, frost resistant, thrives in Pretoria, throughout the O.F.S., Colesberg district, etc. We strongly recommend this peach. December.

Tuscan Cling. Very large, yellow flesh, mid-season. Not recommended for Free State conditions.

Van Rensburg's May. An excellent dessert peach and first-class for canning and stewing. May-June.

White Parvie. Whitish yellow flesh. "Clingstone." February.

Wiggins. Ripens first week in January, has a wonderful flavour; large freestone.

Wright's Balloon. The largest of all yellow-fleshed freestone peaches, ripening the same time as Elberta. February. Averaging 14 oz. each.

Zerbes. A very fine eating peach, good cropper, fruit highly coloured; ripens first week in January. *For Flowering Peaches, see page 76*

CHINESE OR SUB-TROPICAL PEACHES.

Alexander Jewel, Angel, Early Mammoth, Jewel, Killekrankie, Pallas and Waldo.

FRUIT TREES (Continued).

PEARS.

Beurre Diel. Very large, often weighing from 16 to 20 ounces ; melting and excellent ; one of the best. March-April.

Beurre Hardy. Fruit large and handsome, skin shiny yellow covered with russety spots ; good keeper. March.

Beurre Bosc. Large and of good quality ; yellow splashed with russet ; good keeper. February-March.

Beurre Superfine. Skin greenish yellow with russety patches, buttery and melting ; a fine pear. March.

Bon Chretien (Williams'). A large melting pear of great excellence, heavy and sure cropper ; should be gathered a little before it appears ready. February.

Calabasse Grosse. Very large late pear ; valuable for cooking. May-June.

Clapp's Favourite. Large and handsome, yellow striped and flushed with bright crimson. January-February.

Doyenne du Comice. Large, varying roundish pyriform, skin yellow, specks and patches russet, flesh tender, delicious. March.

Duchesse d'Angouleme. Very large, melting and of high excellence. April.

Easter Beurre. Late and good keeper. April-May.

Flemish Beauty. Buttery, melting and fine juicy fruit. March.

Forelle. Medium size of good quality, yellow skin, red on sunny side, covered with reddish dots ; a good keeper. April.

Jargonelle. A fine early pear. December-January.

Keiffer Hybrid. An excellent pear of good quality and rich colour, vigorous grower, good bearer ; large. April.

Le Conte. Large pyriform, skin yellow, ripens medium early ; will not store well. February.

Louise Bonne of Jersey. Yellow with red cheek, medium size, very juicy. March.

Marie Louise. Large, melting and richly flavoured ; one of the finest pears known. February-March.

New Year. A valuable early pear. December.

Packham's Triumph. Beautiful shape, large and of most perfect flavour ; good grower and prolific bearer. April.

Safrano. The well-known dessert variety ; very sweet and juicy. January-February.

Triomphe de Vienne. Large, russet, rich flavour, free grower and heavy bearer. February.

Winter Nelis. Medium, yellow, covered with russety spots ; one of the best of late sorts. April.

PLUMS (English or Domestic).

Blue Imperatrice (Italian Prune). Immense cropper, medium size, sugary. March-April.

Coe's Golden Drop. Flesh yellowish-red, sugary and delicious ; early.

Czar. Fine red plum, flesh tender, sweet and juicy. January-February.

Damask. Large, purple, free grower and good bearer. January-February.

English Damson. Small blue plum, good cropper ; good for dessert or cooking. February.

Fellenburg (Prune). Medium size, dark purple ; good grower ; steady bearer. January-February.

French Prune, D'Agen. Medium size, juicy and sweet ; a good bearer ; one of the best. January-February.

Green Gage. Medium size, greenish-yellow, tender, melting, and juicy. February.

New Year. The early sweet red December plum.

Reine Claude de Bavay. Large greenish yellow fruit, yellow flesh, tender and juicy. February.

Royal Native. Medium size purple fruit, good bearer. January-February.

Standard of England. Large blue plum, juicy and briskly flavoured, fine early sort. January.

Victoria. Pink colour, hardy and good bearer. February-March.

For Ornamental and Flowering Plums see page 76.

FRUIT TREES—(Continued).

PLUMS (Japanese).

Apex. A very early, large, roundish, yellow plum, with beautiful red flesh.

Beauty. Large, red, pink flesh, heavy cropper. The leading early export variety. November.

Burbank. Fruit large, cherry-red, mottled yellow, heavy cropper. January-February.

Discovery. Large, early, good bearer, rich crimson, flesh yellow.

Formosa. Fruit large, colour cherry red; good quality, rather shy bearer. December.

Gaviota. Cherry-red over rich golden-yellow; large and of excellent quality. February.

Jardine's Early Blood Plum. Fruit large, heavy bearer. December-January.

Jardine's Seedling. Round fruit of excellent eating quality; wonderful bearer. December-January.

Kelsey. Very large heart-shaped fruit, clear yellow spotted with carmine; heavy cropper. March.

Menne. A large, oval, rich cherry red, yellow flesh, with a delicious flavour.

Methley. Medium size; colour rich dark red inside and out; very early. December.

October Purple. Flesh yellow, shaded purple; a good grower and abundant bearer. January-February.

Santa Rosa. Very large purplish crimson; one of the best blood plums. December-January.

Satsuma. Fruit large, flesh entirely red. February.

Shiro-smomo. Bright yellow, "Greengage" type. January.

Tazagine. Similar to Methley, fruit rich purple. November.

Wickson. Strong upright growth, with cinnamon-red, oblong fruit; one of the best. January.

Wright's Early. Medium, round, mottled red. December.

MISCELLANEOUS FRUITS.

CUSTARD APPLES.

9 in. to 12 in. high. 1/- each.
12 in. to 18 in. high. 1/6 each.

BANANA "Ducasse Hybrid." A cross between a plantain and a banana, very soft skin and mellow flavour each 2/6

AVOCADA PEAR. The well-known sub-tropical fruit each 1/6 and 2/6

THE LOGAN BERRY. A cross between the Blackberry and Raspberry and, being hardy and vigorous, succeeds where the latter fails, bearing abundance of fruit which, when fully ripe, is fit for dessert; also excellent for preserves, wine making and flavouring.

Small Plants 1/- each; per dozen 10/-

MEDLAR, Large Dutch.

Grafted trees each 1/6 and 2/6

MULBERRY. Black fruited each 1/6 and 2/6

POMEGRANATE each 1/-

RASPBERRY CANES per dozen 5/-

STRAWBERRY PLANTS.

Orders supplied from March to September.

Aurie. Prolific bearer, medium size fruits. per doz. 1/-; per 100 5/-

Stellenbosch. Large fruit similar to Laxton's Noble. per doz. 1/-; per 100 5/-

Laxton's Noble. The largest and most prolific early Strawberry in cultivation. It does splendidly in Grahamstown and district. per dozen 1/-; per 100, 5/-

Mission Marvel. Large fruit in clusters above foliage per doz. 1/6; per 100 7/6

PERPETUAL FRUITING STRAWBERRY.

Suavis. Very vigorous, fruit oblong, of a fine deep varnished red; flesh slightly rose white, firm and juicy; very free ever-bearing; per doz. 2/-

THORNLESS PRICKLY PEAR per leaf 3d.

TREE TOMATO (Cyphomandra). A sub-tropical fruit resembling the Tomato. each 1/6; per dozen 15/-

WALNUT. 1 to 1½ ft., 1/- ea.; over 1½ ft. 1/3 ea.

WEEPING MULBERRY. With drooping branches. Fruit black each 1/6

GRENADILLA. 1/- each; 10/- per dozen.

For Knives, Secateurs, Gardening Gloves, Saws, etc., for pruning, see page 92.

For Arsenate of Lead, Bordeaux Mixture and Spray Pumps for Spraying fruit trees, etc., see pages 92 and 93.

The Citrus Family

In selecting a site for your citrus trees, deep, well-drained soil is necessary. Avoid deep planting, rather the crown roots showing above ground than being too deep. Cut trees back to say 18 in.-24 in. according to size of tree. Form a basin by hollowing out the soil round the stem and give each two or three paraffin tins full of water and repeat each week until rain falls. Protect the trees from the hot sun and drying winds by tying coarse grass or newspaper round the stems and leave there until growth starts.

In order to prevent evaporation we usually cut back the trees from the open ground before sending them out, unless specially instructed not to do so.

In addition to the usual Winter Season we supply Citrus Trees from the ground in the months of January and February with very satisfactory results.

CONDITIONS OF SALE—NO GUARANTEE.

The description under which our seeds, trees, plants, bulbs, and tubers are sold signifies no more than that we believe they have been taken from reliable stocks, and in no case does the description signify that the resultant crop will grow true to our description. Owing to many difficulties beyond human control and other causes, we give no warranty expressed or implied as to their description, growth, quality or productiveness, and will not be responsible for the resultant crop. Moreover, the liability (if any) in respect of the goods actually delivered, is limited to the price paid to us for the specific seed, or other goods in respect of which any claim may be made. If these conditions of sale are not acceptable, the buyer must immediately return the goods.

Trees from the open ground—

First size, over 2½ feet, each 2/6; per 100, £10.
Second size, over 2 feet, each 2/-; per 100, £8 15s.
Trees in Paraffin Tins, 5/- and 6/- each.

ORANGES.

Ruby Blood. Medium size, excellent flavour.

Jaffa. One of the largest fruits, fairly late.

Joppa. Fruit very large, nearly seedless, deep colour, thin rind, ripens early, good.

Mediterranean Sweet. Fruit medium to large, pulp and skin of fine texture, very solid, few seeds; ripens late.

Navelencia. Cross between "Washington Navel" and "Late Valencia."

Seville. The bitter or preserving orange.

Valencia Late. One of the best varieties grown.

Washington Navel. Fruit large, solid and heavy; skin smooth and of fine texture; very juicy, highly flavoured, nearly seedless.

Tabankulu,

17th Aug., 1935.

"I wish to say that my sweet peas planted in May are in full bloom in spite of the heavy frosts and snow we had. Some of the sweet peas have four flowers and stems from 15 to 18 inches long."

J. C.

LEMONS.

Lisbon. Fruit medium size, fine grain, sweet rind; very strong acid, very few seeds, good keeper.

Common Lemon. The old Cape variety.

NAARTJES.

Bombay.	Dredge's Giant.
Cape (Green Skin).	Emperor.
Cinnamon.	Oonshi.
Dancy.	Yellow Skin.

MISCELLANEOUS CITRUS.

Citron.	Pomelo or Grape Fruit.
Lime.	Pompelmous.
Shaddock.	

Chinsali, N. Rhodesia,
12th February, 1936.

"I should like to congratulate you on the way in which the citrus trees were packed. They arrived in splendid condition and are putting on foliage already. I had no idea that fruit trees could travel by post and such a long distance so many days in transit and arrive in such excellent condition."

P. C. S.

Pruning

PRUNING APPLE TREES.

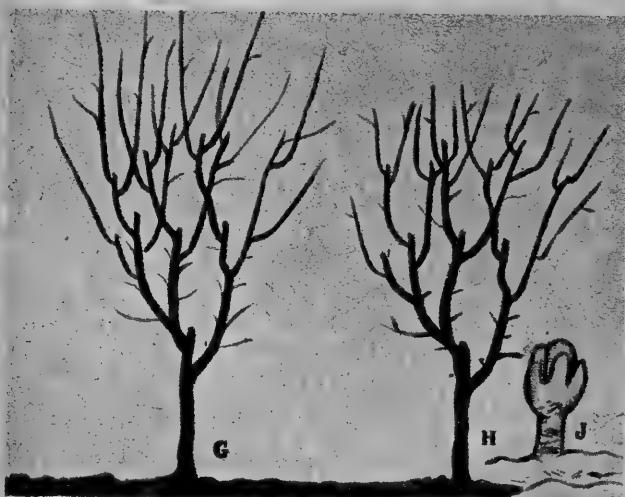
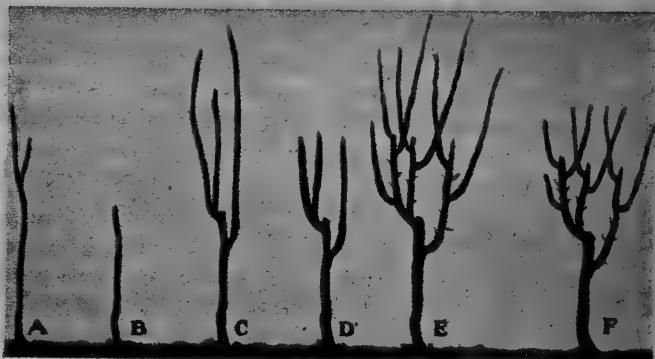
Reproduced from "S.A. Gardening."

A.—Young apple tree as received from the nursery and planted in garden or orchard.

B.—The same tree as shown by **A** pruned to 18 inches from the ground.

C.—By the next season (the second year of its life) the tree has developed from its condition shown by **B**, and has now three leading growths.

D.—Shows the **C** tree pruned. Notice that about half of the previous season's growth has been removed.



PRUNING PEACH TREES.

Reproduced from "S.A. Gardening."

A.—Young peach tree as received from the nursery planted in garden or orchard.

B.—The same tree as shown by **A** pruned to 18 inches from the ground.

C.—By the next season (the second year of its life) the tree has developed from its condition shown by **B**, and now has four strong growths which are freely branched.

D.—Shows the **C** tree pruned. Notice that about one-third of the growth is taken off the top, the small side growths not being snipped.

E.—Growth of peach showing flower buds. These are produced in the axils of the leaves and usually two flowering buds appear beside a growth bud. These buds should be found when pruning as at tree **D**, and should fruit the following season.

E.—At the end of the second season after planting (the third year of its life) the tree has strongly developed and now bears some fruiting spurs on the growth formed the previous season, and seen at **C** and **D**. These spurs should fruit the following season.

F.—Shows the **E** tree pruned. Notice that about half of the previous season's growth has been removed, but none of the fruiting spurs have been touched.

G.—At the end of the third season after planting (the third year of its life) the apple is now a good-sized bush and has developed a further number of fruiting spurs.

H.—Shows the **G** tree pruned. Note that none of the fruiting spurs have been touched.

J.—A fruiting spur of apple. Note the round-topped bud, which will open into flowers—very distinct to a sharp-pointed growth bud.





Calodendron Capensis (Cape Chestnut).

FOREST AND ORNAMENTAL TREES

The planting of forest and ornamental trees on your farm will prevent and counteract soil erosion, as well as beautify and enhance the value of your property.

Prices quoted are for plants singly in pots.

The cultural hints regarding *Fruit Trees* on page 59 will apply also, for the most part, to *Forest and Ornamental Trees*, the point of difference being in the matter of soil. The soil recommended for *Fruit Trees* will suit the larger number of trees in the present connection, but trees such as "*Pinus Pinaster*" and "*Casuarina*," thrive best and are in their element in stony and gravelly ground and on mountain tops and slopes.

Each

ACACIA Baileyana.	One of the most beautiful of its kind; golden yellow flowers in clusters	6d. and 1/-	CALODENDRON CAPENSIS (Cape Chestnut).	A most handsome tree producing large trusses of lilac flowers	1/6 and 2/6
Cultriformis.	Showy foliage, yellow flowers in clusters; makes a good hedge	6d. and 1/-	CASUARINA LEPTOCLADA (Beef-wood).	Tall, straight tree	6d. and 1/-
Dealbata (Silver Wattle) ..	6d. to 1/-	CEDRUS DEODARA (Deodar or Indian Cedar).	Very ornamental	1/-, 1/6, 2/6 and 3/6	
Mollissima (Black Wattle) ..	6d. to 1/-	CRATAEGUS.	English Hawthorn or May	3/6	
ALOE BAINESII (Namaqualand Aloe)	1/-, 1/6 & 2/6	CUPRESSUS (The Cypress)			
ARBUTUS UNEDO (Strawberry Tree).	White flowers, scarlet berries	2/6	Arizonica.	Very handsome and hardy	1/-
ARAUCARIA BIDWILLI (Bunya Bunya Pine).	Very ornamental	2/6 and 5/-	Aurea Cripsii (Golden Cypress).	Ornamental	3/6
Cookii.	Almost like the Norfolk Island pine, but harder	3/6	Golden Tipped.	Very ornamental	3/6
Cunninghami (Moreton Bay Pine).	A handsome tree	2/6 and 5/-	Horizontalis.	Spreading habit	1/- to 2/6
Excelsa (Norfolk Island Pine)	2/6 to 5/-	Macrocarpa.	Very handsome; grows quickly	1/- to 2/6	
ASH.	A hardy ornamental tree suitable for street planting	1/- and 1/6	Pyramidalis.	Upright habit	1/- to 3/6
BAMBUSA (Bamboo), assorted	1/6 and 2/6	ELM (Chinese).	<i>Ulmus pumila</i> L.	2/6	
BUXUS SEMPERVIRENS (Evergreen Box) ..	6d.	ELM (English).	A pretty tree	1/6	
		ENCEPHALARTOS LEHMANNII.	Bushy and thorny	1/6 to 21/-	

FOREST AND ORNAMENTAL TREES—(Continued).

	Each		Each
ENCEPHALARTOS CAFFRA. Ornamental plant suitable for the centre of a large bed	1/6 to 21/-		
ERYTHRINA CAFFRA (Kaffir-boom)	1/- and 1/8		
EUCALYPTUS			
Cladocalyx (Sugar Gum)	6d. and 1/-		
Pificolia. The beautiful flowering gum	1/8		
Globulus (the ordinary Blue Gum tree).	6d. and 1/-		
Rostrata (Red Gum Tree). Timber extremely durable	6d. and 1/-		
Sideroxylon (an Iron Bark). Hard, durable, valuable wood	6d. and 1/-		
EUGENIA AUSTRALIS. Very ornamental	1/-		
EUGENIA JAMBOS (The Rose Apple). It grows into a large tree, fruit is edible, suitable for coast	1/8		
FICUS AUSTRALIS (Banyan Tree). Small leaved, good ornamental tree for shade	1/6 and 2/6		
FICUS ELASTICA VARIEGATA. Large, ornamental shade tree, suitable for the coast	3/8		
GREVILLEA Robusta (Silver Oak). Evergreen tree; grows rather quickly, resists drought, very ornamental	1/- to 2/6		
HYMENOSPORUM FLAVUM. A fine evergreen tree, quick growing, yellow flowers	1/6		
JACARANDA MIMOSAEFOLIA. Tall elegant shrub or tree, with blue flowers	1/-, 1/6 and 2/6		
JUNIPERUS BERMUDIANA (Pencil Cedar)	1/-		
JUNIPERUS VIRGINIANA (Red Cedar)	1/-		
LAGUNARIA PATERSONII. Beautiful evergreen tree with pink flowers	1/6		
LAURUS (English Laurel). Hardy evergreen	1/8 and 2/8		
Nobilis (Sweet Bay). Hardy evergreen shrub	1/8		
LEUCADENDRON ARGENTEUM (Silver Tree) , 1/8			
LIGUSTRUM. Hardy evergreen shrubs, excellent for hedging; white flowers.			
Aureum (Golden Privet). Very ornamental	1/-		
Japonicum (Japan Privet)	6d. and 1/-		
Lucidum. Bright green foliage	1/-		
Ovalifolium. Very robust; free flowering	1/-		
LIGUSTRUM IBOTA. Small leaf, hardy	1/-		
LIGUSTRUM JAPONICUM VARIEGATUM. The best variegated privet	2/6		

MAGNOLIA GRANDIFLORA. Handsome evergreen tree, bearing grand white citron-scented flowers

2/6 to 10/6

MELIA AZEDARACH

1/- to 5/-

OLEANDER. Red, White or Pink, hardy flowering shrubs

1/8

PINUS Canariensis (Canary Pine)

6d. and 1/-

Insignis (Insignis Pine)

6d. and 1/-

Pinaster (Cluster Pine)

6d. and 1/-

Pinea (Italian Stone Pine)

6d. and 1/-

Halepenis (Aleppo Pine)

6d. and 1/-

Muricata. Prickle-cone pine

6d. and 1/-

QUERCUS ILEX (Evergreen Oak). A very handsome hardy evergreen tree

1/8

RHUS, LANCEA. A hardy tree of the Karroo and other parts of South Africa; makes a splendid hedge as well as a shapely tree

1/-

SCHINUS MOLLE (The Pepper Tree). Hardy in all districts

1/-

SCHINUS TEREBINTHIFOLIUS. Is prettier than the ordinary pepper

1/-

SCHOTIA BRACHYPETALA (Boerboom), a native tree suited to light frost districts, crimson flowers

each 1/8

SPARTIUM JUNCEUM (Spanish Broom). Rush foliage, yellow sweet-scented flowers

1/6

STERCULIA.

Acerifolia (Flame Tree)

1/6 and 2/6

Diversifolia, variable leaved. The Kurrajong (Australian)

1/6 and 2/6

TAGASASTE. Hardy tree or shrub, a pretty sight in bloom with its myriads of small white flowers

1/6

TAMARISK. Hardy-flowering tree

6d. and 1/-

THUYA. Hardy evergreen tree or shrub, resembling the "Cypress"

6d. and 1/-

Quotations for larger quantities on application.

GUMS, PINES, ACACIAS, BEEFWOODS, CYPRESS, ETC.

In single tins, per 100, 40/- and 50/-; in flat tins, a number in a tin, per 100, 10/-

SOME LARGE WELL-GROWN PINES, CYPRESS, GREVILLEAS, GUMS, ETC., 1/8 and 2/6 each.

TREE and SHRUB SEEDS are offered on pages 43 and 44.

Steytlerville,
20/8/35.

"The trees I got from you all arrived in perfect condition. Some of the peach and apricots are already showing signs of growth. I wish to congratulate you on the excellent packing of your trees."

J.J.M.E.

HEDGE PLANTS

	In flat pans. 15 to 20 in each.	In single pots. per 100 plants.	In flat pans. 15 to 20 in each.	In single pots. per 100 plants.
Acacia Cultriformis ..	15/-	40/-	Tecoma Capensis ..	10/- and 15/-
Bush Honeysuckle ..	40/-	75/-	Thuya, assorted ..	15/- 40/-
Box. Evergreen ..	15/-	—	Hedge Seeds are offered on page 44.	
Cupressus macrocarpa 10/- & 15/-	10/- & 15/-	40/-	HEDGE PLANTS FOR THE SEASIDE.	
Dodonaea viscosa ..	15/-	—	Bougainvillea, purple ..	100/- per 100
Hibiscus, Evergreen. (single scarlet) ..	—	50/-	Cupressus macrocarpa ..	10/- per 100
Hibiscus (Syriacus), deciduous (double white, double mauve) ..	—	50/-	Hibiscus. Single, scarlet ..	50/- per 100
Kei Apple ..	10/-	from open ground	Plumbago ..	25/- and 50/- per 100
Leptospermum laevi- gatum (Australian Myrtle) ..	15/-	—	Tamarisk ..	40/- per 100
Oleander. White, Red or pink ..	—	75/-	Tecoma Capensis ..	10/- and 15/- per 100
Pinus Halepensis ..	10/-	40/- and 50/-	TREES RECOMMENDED FOR STREET PLANTING.	
Plumbago, blue ..	25/-	50/-	Acacia Baileyana.	
Pomegranate ..	Open ground, 100	40/-	Ash.	
Privet, Golden ..	15/-	—	Calodendron Capensis.	
Privet Ibota. A dwarf, small leaf privet, very suitable for garden borders ..	15/-	—	Casuarina Leptoclada (Beef-wood Tree).	
Privet, Japan ..	15/-	—	Cedrus Deodara (Deodar or Indian Cedar).	
Privet Ovalifolium. A hardy, quick and strong growing hedge plant from open ground per 100	10/-	—	Cupressus Horizontalis (Spreading Cypress).	
Spiraea (Cape May). Double, white ..	—	50/-	Cupressus Macrocarpa (Monterey Cypress).	
Spiraea (Cape May). Single, white ..	—	50/-	Grevillea Robusta (Silver Oak).	
Tamarisk. Very hardy. Open ground, 100	40/-	—	Jacaranda Mimosaeifolia.	

Prices and descriptive details will be found in the list of Forest and Ornamental Trees on pages 67, 68.

Quotations for larger quantities on application.



Bush Honeysuckle.

FLOWERING, FOLIAGE PLANTS AND SHRUBS

We hold very large stocks in this section, and are prepared to quote extremely low prices to Nurserymen, Florists and others who purchase in quantity. We make a liberal allowance on prices quoted for Ferns and other Plants purchased for sale at Bazaars, Fêtes, etc. Plants are forwarded to places within the S.A. Union per "Agricultural Parcel Post," at very low rates. See page 1.

With regard to our special offer for Bazaar Plants, please note that these plants are strictly "OUR SELECTION" of good saleable stuff.

	Each.	Each
ABELIA RUPESTRIS. Hardy flowering shrub with white flowers	1/6	
ABUTILON , in variety. Hardy free-flowering evergreen shrub	1/6	
ACHIMENES , tuberous rooted. Assorted, useful for baskets per doz. 5/-	6d.	
AGAPANTHUS (African Lily), Blue. Very hardy and showy large flowers	6d.	
White. Very hardy and showy	6d.	
<i>Umbellatus minor</i> . Dwarf growing blue, suitable for borders, flowers smaller and lighter than the tall growing variety	6d.	
AIR PLANT. A plant unconnected with the ground, growing on a tree or other object, but not parasitic, and deriving its nourishment from the atmosphere, producing pretty blue and red flowers; quite a novelty . . . 1/- and 1/6		
ALOCASIA (<i>Colocasia</i>) <i>Odora</i> . A handsome Caladium-like plant with large greenish-yellow leaves; the flower is deliciously perfumed.	1/- and 1/6	
ALOYSIA CITRIODORA . Lemon-scented Tree-Verbena	1/-	
ALPINIA NUTANS . Tall reed-like stems and Canna-like foliage, pink flowers	1/-	
		1/6 and 2/6
BARBERTON DAISY. See <i>Gerbera</i> , page 74.		
BAUHINIA GALPINI , brick red flowers; one of the finest of flowering shrubs	1/6	
BEAUCARNEA INERMIS . Hardy ornamental plant from Mexico with Dracaena-like leaves; an uncommon plant	3/6	



Long-Spurred Aquilegias.

Stellenbosch, C.P.,
24th August, 1935.

"I beg to acknowledge the receipt of the shrubs ordered from you which arrived in good condition and were satisfactory in every way."

R. I. N.

BEGONIAS. Adapted for window and conservatory.

Winter-flowering Begonias, each 1/-; doz. 10/-

Rex Begonias. Ornamental leaved.
each 1/6 to 3/-; per dozen 15/- to 30/-

Tuberous-Rooted Begonias. See Flower Bulb Section, page 81.

Each

BERBERIS. A beautiful hardy shrub, with scarlet berries 1/6

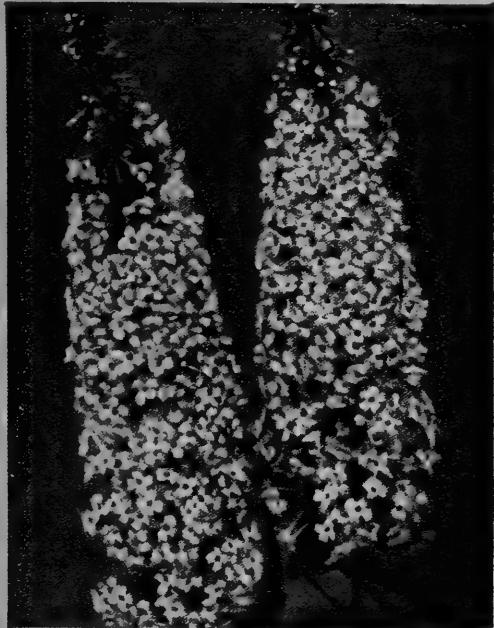
BESCHORNERIA BRACTEATA. A good specimen plant for centre of bed or border . . 1/6 and 2/6

BILBERGIA Nutans. Pineapple-like foliage with drooping spike of flowers, petals yellowish green with a blue margin; uncommon 1/-

BOLTONIA ASTEROIDES DECURRENS. Similar in growth to perennial asters with large spikes of silky white flowers in mid-summer.
per doz.; 5/- 6d.

For Green Fly, Red Spider, Mealy Bug, Scale and other insect pests in the greenhouse use Gishurst's Compound.

FLOWERING, FOLIAGE PLANTS AND SHRUBS—(Continued).



Buddleia Veitchiana.

Each.

BROOM, Spanish. Hardy herbaceous shrub, with rush-like branches and yellow flowers; very ornamental. 1/6

BROWALLIA. Very pretty hardy annual, with strikingly beautiful blue flowers. 6d.

BRUNSFELSLA LATIFOLIA (yesterday, to-day and to-morrow). Half-hardy shrub, blue, changing to white as the flower gets older 1/6 and 2/6

BUDDLEIA (Assorted Varieties). Very handsome flowering shrubs 1/6

BURCHELLIA CAPENSIS. Corymbs of deep scarlet flowers 1/6

BUXUS McOWENI. Very ornamental evergreen shrub 1/-

CACTUS (in Variety). Excellent for rockwork 1/6

CALLISTEMON (Bottlebrush). Evergreen flowering shrub:

Pink, half hardy 1/6
Red, hardy 1/6

CAMELLIA JAPONICA. Double, in various colours 7/6 and 10/6

CAMPANULA PYRAMIDALIS. Blue flowers 6d.

CANNAS. 6d. each. 12 varieties for 5/-, except where priced.

Alex Comrie. Apricot, changing to pink. A gem.

Annie Laurie. Salmon pink.

Baron de Richter. Large, deep buff, slightly striped.

Black Prince. Dark crimson.

Bridesmaid. A very pretty pale rose with orange centre each 9d.

The application of a little General Fertilizer to plants in the greenhouse will be found to enrich them considerably.

CANNAS—(Continued).

Constance Peglar. Orange, rich, telling colour.

Crimson Gem. Deep crimson.

Cupid. A beautiful soft pink.

Danton. Orange, shaded scarlet, edged with yellow.

Dawn. Pale pink.

Duke of York. Bright rosy pink, cream edge.

Edward Meig. Large red.

Firebird. Large scarlet.

Fiery Cross. Fiery red, large spikes.

Flame of Fire. Flame colour, large spikes.

F. M. Nagel. Rose pink.

Francis Bertha. Rose pink, large.

Furst Werd. Large flame, slightly striped.

Gaiety. Orange splashed magenta, beautiful.

Goldbird. Golden yellow; very good.

Grandiflora. Immense scarlet spikes.

Hecta. Rose pink.

Hercule. Large crimson scarlet.

H. Folquier. Bright cherry.

Hofmarshal van St. Paul. Glowing vermillion; showy.

Humewood Yellow. Golden yellow spotted.

Iridiflora Ehemannia (The Fuchsia Canna). Purplish crimson.

J. D. Cubos. Orange flame.

King Midas. Bright golden yellow, slightly spotted. each 9d.

Leander. Rose pink, stained crimson.

Leon Dupont. Golden orange.

Mrs. A. Acton. Apricot, shading to pink.

Nora Preston. Yellow ground, spotted rose.

Northern Gem. Flame, shading to orange.

Northern Gleam. Rosy pink, edged gold.

Oiseau de Feu. Apricot shaded orange each 9d.

Orange King. Bright orange.

Orange Queen. Soft orange; beautiful.

Palm Beach. Yellow, rose centre; unique.

Pearl. Brilliant rose pink.

Pioneer. Scarlet, yellow striped centre.

President. Large scarlet purple. Wonderful.

Pres. Cowper. Salmon apricot, flushed orange.

Prince of Orange. Orange, splashed red. Beautiful.

Princess. Pink, white centre.

Prince Gustav. Orange scarlet.

Prof. Menker. Bright scarlet, yellow centre.

Razzle Dazzle. Crimson scarlet, edged and spotted gold.

Rosalinde. Salmon overlaid scarlet each 9d.

Runic. Orange, shaded scarlet.

Salmon Queen. Orange and salmon each 9d.

St. Clair. Rosy scarlet, large spikes.

St. George's Park. Crimson and gold.

St. Olaf. Vivid orange scarlet.

FLOWERING, FOLIAGE PLANTS AND SHRUBS—(Continued).

CANNAS—(Continued).

Sunset. Orange, shaded scarlet.

Victory. Vivid orange scarlet. each 9d.

Wm. Bofinger. Fiery dark red.

CAREX JAPONICA. Handsome dwarf grass, green and white; suitable for pot plant. each 1/6



Perpetual Flowering Carnations.

CARNATIONS, PERPETUAL FLOWERING.

These Carnations should be grown by all who possess a garden, as charming, deliciously scented flowers can be obtained from them nearly all the year round. Our stock comprises most of the English and American varieties, the majority of which have secured the Royal Horticultural Society's Award of Merit.

Prices and List on application.

Orders supplied from May onwards.

“CARNATION CULTURE IN SOUTH AFRICA.” Price 3/6 post free.

Nigel,
April 29th, 1935.

“I received the 100 carnation plants in perfect order. Your packing is truly amazing. I am astonished, I have never seen anything like it.”

A. W.

CASSIA—

Each

Floribunda. Yellow flowers in clusters; very beautiful 1/6

Didymobotrys. Large flowered yellow; very handsome 1/6

CESTRUM AURANTIACUM. Half-hardy shrub, with bright yellow flowers. 1/6

CHELONE COCCINEA. Scarlet, very fine spike. per dozen, 5/-; each 6d.

CHERRY (Japanese Double Flowering). Double white, double pink, double rose 2/6

CHIMONANTHUS FRAGRANS. Yellow flowers, very sweet scented 2/6

CHRYSANTHEMUMS.

A choice collection comprising Japanese and Incurred varieties. List of names and description on application.

Our Selection per dozen 9/-

Customer's Selection per dozen 10/-

New Varieties per dozen 15/-

NOTES ON CULTIVATION.—If it is intended to grow the plants in pots with a view to producing large blooms it will be necessary to put them into pots or tins in October and allow them to grow until they show flower buds, which should be about Christmas time. Then cut them back to about 6 inches in height and when they begin to shoot, treat them as required. If very large blooms are wanted, then only allow one stalk to grow; if a greater number of blossoms, and not quite so large, is preferred, two, three or four stalks may be allowed. Care should be taken that all other shoots springing from the base should be removed. Pinch out all shoots or buds not wanted, and give a little liquid manure say every week, when the plants become strong.

Each

CISTUS or ROCK ROSE. Hardy flowering shrub; flowers resemble a single rose 1/6

COLEUS, assorted 1/- and 1/6

COPROSMA Lucida. A very beautiful glossy-leaved shrub 1/6

Variegata. The leaves are beautifully variegated 1/6

CORDYLINE INDIVISA. For pot or outdoor culture. Fine table plant 1/6 to 5/-

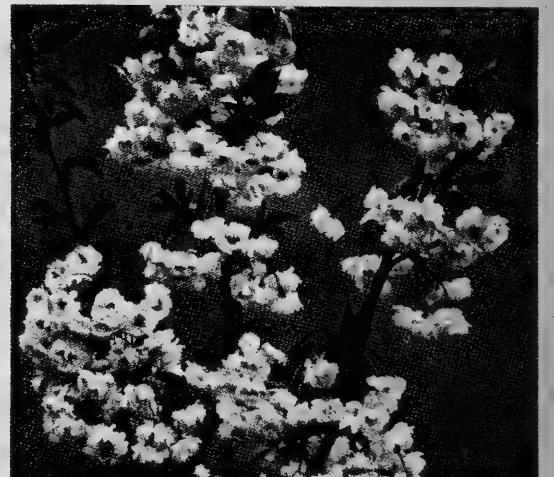
COTONEASTER. Evergreen shrubs, with rich red and orange berries 1/6

Buxifolia. Red 1/6

Franchetti. Orange scarlet 1/6

Pannosa. Red 1/6

Simonsii. Orange 1/6



Cherry, Double White.

FERTABS “PILLS FOR PLANTS” (See page 93). Per packet 1/-

FLOWERING, FOLIAGE PLANTS AND SHRUBS—(Continued).

Each

CRATAEGUS ANGUSTIFOLIUS.	Orange berries.	1/6
CRATAEGUS PYRACANTHA.	Fire-thorn or red berried Hawthorn	1/6
CRATAEGUS LELANDII.	Yellow berried Hawthorn	1/6
CYDONIA JAPONICA (Japanese Quince).	Assorted hardy bushes with showy flowers	1/6
DAHLIAS.	See bulb Section, page 81.	
DASYLIRION GRACILIS.	Graceful ornamental plant for outdoor use	1/6 and 2/6
DATURA (Moonflower).	White and yellow..	1/6
DELPHINIUM.	Large flowered hybrids, per doz.	2/6
Hollyhock	per doz.	2/6
Belladonna.	Lovely pale blue, per doz.	2/6
Bellamosum.	Lovely dark blue. per doz.	2/6
Blue Butterfly.	Dwarf dark blue, per doz.	1/6
	per 100	7/6
Cardinalis.	Scarlet ; tall ..	per doz. 3/6
Nudicaule.	Scarlet, interior peach-red ; dwarf.	per doz. 3/6
DEUTZIA Gracilis Rosa.	Soft pink ..	1/6
Large Double White ..		1/6
DODONAEA VISCOSA.	A quick-growing shrub, suitable for screens, tender to frosts..	1/6
DRACENA DRACO.	Very handsome and ornamental	1/-
DRACOCEPHALUM ALBA.	White.	per doz. 5/-; each 6d.
DRACOCEPHALUM VIRGINIANA (The False Dragon's Head).	A hardy perennial with spikes, about 2 ft. of pinkish blue flowers, darker spots on lip ..	per doz. 5/-; each, 6d.
DURANTA ALBA.	White flowering bush ..	1/6
Plumieri.	Hardy blue flowering shrub ..	1/6
DUVERNOIA ADHANTALIS.	Beautiful hardy flowering shrub, known as the pistol plant	1/6
ECHIUM CANDICANS.	White ..	1/-
ECHIUM FORMOSUM.	A very striking and showy plant with long pyramidal spikes of blue flowers. Does well in a warm corner ; good for bees	1/-
ERANTHEMUM.	A beautiful blue-flowered shrub, half hardy ..	1/6
ESCALLONIA Rubra.	Hardy shrub, glossy green foliage ; red flowers ..	1/6
Floribunda.	Evergreen shrub with shiny leaves and large trusses of small white flowers	1/6
Ingramii.	Flowers bright crimson, erect and hardy ..	1/6
EUONYMUS, of sorts.	Hardy evergreen shrub	1/6
EUPATORIUM AGERATOIDES.	Flowers in terminal corymbs, white, winter flowering, half hardy	each 1/6
FITTONIA.	Stove and greenhouse plant, handsome foliage, dwarf habit ..	1/6
FORSYTHIA VIRIDISSIMA.	Hardy deciduous shrub, with yellow jasmine-like flowers	1/6
FRAGARIA INDICA.	Useful plant for hanging baskets ..	1/6
FRANGIPANI OCCULATA.	Sweet scented, yellowish white flowers. Won't stand frost ..	1/6

FERNS.

ADIANTUMS, NEPHROLEPIS, Etc.

Plants in pots : 1/-, 1/3, 2/-, 3/- and up.

10/-, 12/-, 20/- and 27/6 per dozen.

Distinct varieties.

We have a very large stock of Ferns, and are prepared to quote extremely low prices to Nurserymen, Florists, and others who purchase in quantity. We shall also be pleased to supply Ferns and other saleable Plants for Bazaars, Fêtes, etc., at a substantial reduction; our own selection.

List on application.

COLLECTION OF FERNS. Our selection.

COLLECTION A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ dozen small plants, distinct varieties ..	5/-, packing and postage free.*
COLLECTION B.	$\frac{1}{2}$ dozen larger plants, distinct varieties ..	6/6, packing and postage free.*
COLLECTION C.	1 dozen small plants, distinct varieties ..	9/-, packing and postage free.*
COLLECTION D.	1 dozen larger plants, distinct varieties ..	12/6, packing and postage free.*
COLLECTION E.	25 small plants, distinct varieties ..	18/-, packing and postage free.*

*Postage Free from Grahamstown or Bloemfontein to any Post Office in the Union of South Africa.

FUCHSIAS.

DOUBLE AND SINGLE.

Customer's Selection ..	10/- dozen
Our Selection ..	9/- dozen

LIST ON APPLICATION.

Each

GENISTA FRAGRANS (Broom).	A hardy dwarf shrub bearing a mass of sweet-scented yellow flowers ..	1/6 and 2/6
----------------------------------	---	-------------

GARDENIAS. Shrubs rather tender in a young state, but hardy when established, with snow-white fragrant flowers resembling a Camellia.

Fortuni (Katjepiering). Double flowers 1/6 to 5/-

Globosa. A Native of Natal ; flowers white, bell shaped, scented ..

1/6

Thunbergii. Single flowers, scented ..

1/-

GERANIUMS.

Customers do not realise the value of these for bedding or pot plants.

Our climate suits their cultivation admirably and they are well worth a trial.

We have a grand selection of new and old varieties to offer this season.

 SINGLE ZONALE, SEMI - DOUBLE ZONALE,
DOUBLE ZONALE, & IVY-LEAF VARIETIES.

Customer's Selection .. 10/- per dozen.

Our Selection .. 9/- per dozen.

LIST ON APPLICATION.

We give Special Quotations for Shrubs in quantity on application.

Please write your name and address clearly.

FLOWERING FOLIAGE PLANTS AND SHRUBS—(Continued).



Hydrangeas.

Each

GERBERA JAMESONI (The Scarlet Barberton Daisy).	Large showy flowers, resembling giant Daisies	per dozen	5/-	6d.
Hybrids	...	per dozen	7/6	9d.

GEUM—

Mrs. Bradshaw, scarlet	3d. each	2/6	doz.
Lady Stratheden, yellow	3d. each	2/6	doz.
Prince of Orange	3d. each	2/6	doz.

GLOXINIAS. See Flower Bulb Section, page 79.

GREVILLEA INTRICATA. Very ornamental and graceful with plumes of white flowers, each 1/6

HYDRANGEAS.

Hardy flowering plants suited to shady places.

1/6 each; 15/- per dozen
except where priced.

Blue Prince. Dull red, if treated for blue, it is probably the most striking blue of all.

Domotoi. Large double pale rose.

Eclaireur. Large round flowers, carmine rose

2/6

E. G. Hill. Deep rose

2/6

Gertrude Glahn. Very large pip and truss; a

beautiful rich pink.

Goliath. Clear pink, large flowers.

Helge. Dark rose, large truss.

King George. Bright rosy-pink, large truss, giant pip with fimbriated edge

2/6

La Marne. Soft mauve

2/6

Madam A. Riverain. One of the best pinks

2/6

Mdm. E. Mouillere. Large white.

Mdm. Philippe de Vilmorin. Large fimbriated flowers of carmine red.

2/6

Mrs. H. J. Jones. Large flower, bright carmine

2/6

Niedersachsen. Mauve-pink

2/6

Niege Orléanaise. Large pure white

2/6

Parzival. Deep rose

2/6

Pasteur. Dark carmine.

2/6

Peer Gynt. Dark pink passing to red

2/6

Radiant. Bright rose carmine.

2/6

Rubis. Bright ruby red.

2/6

Each

HYDRANGEAS—(Continued).

Success. Pink fimbriated.

Trophee. Deep carmine, large regular flowers.

Triumph. Deep rich rose pink, very fine and

beautiful shade.

Yvonne Cayeux. Very large flowers, deep pink.

Vicomtesse de Vibray. Large clear pink

2/6

W. D. Cartwright. Red, medium pip, good truss.

2/6

ALL COLOUR INTENSIFIER.

For improving the colour of Hydrangeas, etc
per 1 lb. tin 2/-

It should be mixed with the soil for the final potting—in the proportion of 1 part to every 10 of soil. It can also be used out of doors, dug in lightly round the roots. A stronger mixture will not harm the plants in the open ground.

HABROTHAMNUS, assorted colours. Free flowering half-hardy shrubs, with clusters of flowers

1/-

HIBISCUS PERUVIANUM. A tender free-flowering shrub, with head of reddish-blue flowers, velvety dark green leaves

2/6

HELENIUM (Grandicephalum Striatum). Flowers deep orange colour, with ruddy brown disc. Herbaceous perennial, flowering in autumn.

per dozen 5/-; each 6d.

HELENIUM RIVERTON GEM. Flowers wall-flower-red, suffused terracotta.

per doz. 7/6; each 9d.

HELIOTROPE. Free flowering shrubs.

Dark purple

1/-

Purple

1/-

HEUCHERA SANGUINEA. Perennial, producing long, graceful flower spikes. Red

1/-

HIBISCUS. Double and Single. In variety, beautiful half-hardy bushes

1/- to 2/6

Schizopetalus. Numerous beautiful pendulous flowers, fringed and imbricated, beautiful red

2/6

FLOWERING, FOLIAGE PLANTS AND SHRUBS—(Continued).

HIBISCUS—(Continued).	Each
<i>Syriacus</i> . Very hardy deciduous flowering shrub, double white, double mauve, double rose, single white, semi-double mauve, semi-double pink	1/6
<i>HOLMSKIOLDIA</i> (Sanguinea). A handsome flowering shrub. Flowers brick red. Requires a warm situation	1/6
<i>Purpurea</i> . Mauve	1/6
<i>HYPERICUM</i> (St. John's Wort). A hardy yellow flowered shrub; very striking	1/-
<i>IMPATIENS</i> (Zanzibar Balsam). Assorted	1/-
<i>JUSTICIA CARNEA</i> . Half-hardy shrub with beautiful flesh-pink flowers	1/6
<i>KERRIA JAPONICA</i> . Yellow, hardy shrub with double flowers	1/6
<i>LAGERSTROEMIA INDICA</i> (Crepe flower or Pride of India). Hardy shrubs. White, pink and mauve	1/6 and 2/6
<i>LANTANA</i> , of sorts. Half-hardy free-flowering shrub	1/-
<i>LASIANDRA MACRANTHA GRANDIFLORA</i> . Flowers of a true royal purple colour. Will not stand frost	1/6
<i>LAURESTINUS</i> . Hardy shrub with white flowers, 1/6	
<i>LAVENDULA</i> (Lavender), Sweet. per doz. 5/-; 6d.	
<i>LEONOTIS LEONORUS</i> . A native of South Africa with scarlet-orange flowers, half hardy, 1/6	
<i>LIBONIA FLORIBUNDA</i> . Half-hardy shrub, with orange-red and yellow tubular flowers	1/6
<i>LILACS</i> . Assorted hardy flowering shrubs	1/6
<i>LOBELIA FULGENS</i> (Cardinalis). Scarlet	6d.
<i>LOBELIA FULGENS ILLUMINATION</i> . Scarlet, dark foliage	1/-
<i>LONICERA IMPLEXA</i> (Bush Honeysuckle). One of the most beautiful flowering shrubs for all climates	1/6
<i>MACKAYA BELLA</i> . Half-hardy bush, with pale blue flowers	1/6
<i>MAGNOLIA FUSCATA</i> (The Port Wine Magnolia). An evergreen compact shrub, with strong perfumed copper-coloured flowers	2/6
<i>MAGNOLIA GRANDIFLORA</i> . Handsome evergreen tree bearing large white flowers	2/6 to 7/6
<i>MESEMBRYANTHEMUM</i> , purple-pink. Most useful as a border plant. Is not affected by frost or heat. Can be trimmed to any shape. Small plants	per 100 7/6
Yellow, Salmon, Red, Pink, White, Purple, Scarlet and Gold, etc. Very showy for rock-work	per dozen, 2/6; 3d.
<i>MOSCHOSMA RIPARIA</i> . A tender, sub-tropical shrub, suitable for a warm corner or on a verandah, free flowering, in winter, light lilac-coloured flowers	1/-
<i>MURRAYA EXOTICA</i> . Bush, glossy green foliage; sweet-scented flowers	1/6
<i>MYRTLE</i> (English)	1/6
<i>NANDINA DOMESTICA</i> . Elegant hardy flowering shrub	1/6
<i>NEPETA MUSSINI</i> (Cat Mint). Dark blue flowers, makes an excellent dwarf border.	per doz. 2/6; each 3d.
<i>OLEANDER</i> (Ceylon Rose). Hardy flowering. Red, pink, and white	1/6
<i>OPHIOPOGUM SPICATUM</i> . Almost like a fleshy-leaved grass; finely coloured blue flower	1/6

PALMS.

Fine Plants for table and greenhouse decoration. 2/6 to 10/6 each.

Also a good assortment of hardy varieties for outdoor planting.

ARECA SAPIDA.

BRAHEA FILAMENTOSA (Cotton Palm).

CHAMAEROPS EXCELSA.

COCOS YATAY.

CORYpha AUSTRALIS.

KENTIAS.

LATANIA BORBONICA.

PHOENIX CANARIENSIS.

PHOENIX RECLINATA.

SEAFORTHIA ELEGANS.

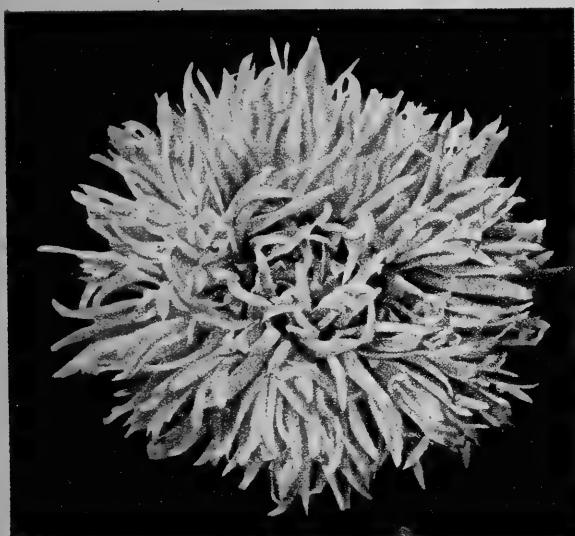


Gowie's Plants at Salisbury, S.R.

FLOWERING, FOLIAGE PLANTS AND SHRUBS—(Continued).

	Each	Each
PAMPAS GRASS (<i>Gynerium argenteum</i>). Silvery white plumes; very effective	1/6	
PAEONIES . Hardy herbaceous shrubs, with large tulip-shaped flowers, of most beautiful colours	1/6	
PANSIES . Extra choice varieties, dozen	1/6 & 2/6	
PAPYRUS ANTIQUORUM (Egyptian Paper Plant). Most suitable for moist places or stream sides.		
PAVETTA CAFFRA . A handsome white flowering shrub, half hardy	1/6	
PEACH FLOWERING . Red, Pink, White and striped	1/6 and 2/-	
PENTSTEMON , assorted colours	per dozen 2/6	
PEPEROMIA spp. Splendid foliage plant	1/6	
PERENNIAL ASTERS (<i>Michaelmas Daisies</i>). These beautiful autumn-flowering plants are so easily grown, so admirably adapted to garden decoration, and so valuable for cutting that they deserve a more widely extended cultivation.		
Price 3/- per dozen, our selection.		
PHILADELPHUS (Mock Orange). Hardy deciduous white-flowering shrub	1/6	
PHLOX PERENNIAL .		
If you require a beautiful show of lovely colours try a bed of these, which flower from December to about February, and as they are perennials you always have them. In great variety of excellent colours, per dozen 5/-; 6d.		
PHYLLOCACTUS . Large white	1/-	
PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (The False Dragon's Head). A hardy perennial with spikes about 2 feet of pinkish blue flowers; darker spots on lip	per dozen, 5/-, 6d.	
<i>Alba</i> . Pure white form of the above	5/- doz.; 6d.	
PITTOSPORUM UNDULATUM . Large green-leaved flowering variety, sweet scented	1/6	
PLUMBAGO <i>Capensis</i> . Very pretty native shrub bearing flowers in great profusion.		
White or Blue	1/-	
<i>Larpentae</i> .. Deep blue, hardy	1/-	
POINCIANA GILLIESII . Very showy flowering shrub	1/6	
POLYANTHUS PRIMROSE .—(Bunch-flowered Primrose.) Extra choice strain of rich colours and large blooms, splendid for bedding purposes	per dozen 2/6; 4d.	
POINSETTIA PULCHERRIMA . Shrub requiring warm sheltered but open aspect, with large bright scarlet flowers; makes an excellent stoep plant for cold districts	1/6 and 2/6	
Pink	1/6 and 2/6	
POMEGRANATE . Double flame tipped white; should have a place in every garden in South Africa; hardy, and drought resistant; pretty foliage, flowers resemble a carnation	1/6	
double creamy white	1/6	
PRIMROSE . Yellow (English)	per doz. 7/6	
PRIMULA JAPONICA . Flowers various shades of red; a good pot plant or for a sheltered border	1/-	
PRIMULA —		
Malacoides "True Rose." Rich bright pink	1/-	
Malacoides. Small light lilac flowers produced in abundance, very effective; will grow outside in sheltered positions	1/-	
<i>Obconica</i> . Greenhouse perennial	1/- to 2/6	
FLOWERING PLUMS .		
PRUNUS <i>Elizieriana</i> fl. pl. Very ornamental, the foliage is of a coppery purple colour, the flowers double pink	1/6 and 2/-	
<i>Moseri</i> fl. pl. Light greenish purple foliage	1/6 and 2/-	
<i>Pissardi Nigra</i> . The darkest foliaged ornamental plum	1/6 and 2/-	
<i>Triloba flore pleno</i> . A mass of double pink, flowers in the spring	1/6 and 2/-	
RAPHIOLEPIS JAPONICA INTEGERRIMA (Japanese Hawthorn). Beautiful dwarf shrub, white flowers, very hardy	1/6	
REHMANNIA ANGULATA . Half-hardy herbaceous perennial from China, producing freely large flowers resembling the <i>Gloxinia</i> , rosy purple in colour, with yellow throat spotted with purple; very attractive	1/-	
ROSEMARY . Useful herb, pretty when in flower	1/-	
ROSES . See Rose Section, pages 46 to 58.		
RUDBECKIA LACINIATA fl. pl. (Golden Ball). A hardy double yellow flowering perennial, good for cutting	per dozen, 2/6; 3d.	
SALVIA —		
<i>Farinacea</i> . Pale blue, continuous flowering.		
	per doz. 2/6; each 3d.	
<i>Leucantha</i> . Flowers rosy purple and white	1/-	
<i>Pitcheri</i> (Pitchers) <i>Aurea Grandiflora</i> . Fine spikes of deep blue flowers		
	per doz. 10/-; each 9d.	
<i>Sky Blue</i> . A very hardy perennial which stands the cold and drought	per dozen 2/6	
Splendens grandiflora . Scarlet, doz. 2/6 3d.		
<i>Turkestanica</i> . 3 feet high. Large white flowers tinged with pink, pyramids of silky foliage and conspicuous rosy bracts. Suitable for large gardens and requires plenty of space.		
	per doz. 2/6	
<i>Van Houtii</i> . Scarlet (winter flowering)	1/-	
SAMBUCUS (Elderberry). Silver variegated foliage. Very hardy	1/6	
SAMBUCUS AUREA (Golden Elder). Golden variegated foliage; very hardy	1/6	

FLOWERING, FOLIAGE PLANTS AND SHRUBS—(Continued).



Double Shasta Daisy.

Each.

SAPONARIA OFFICINALIS FLORE PLENO (Soapwort). A strong growing perennial plant with good spikes of double pinky white flowers, per dozen, 2/6; 3d.

SAXIFRAGA SARMENTOSA. For hanging baskets 1/-

SCABIOUS Columbaria. Perennial, delicate mauve, per dozen, 2/6; 3d.

SEDUM CARNEUM. A compact, fleshy leaved rockery or border plant, hardy to frost and flowers during the winter 6d.

SHASTA DAISIES. Magnificent single white flowers on long stems; excellent for cutting, per dozen 3/-; 6d.

Giant Double White (New). A new strain of Shasta Daisy with double, semi-double and single white flowers, curled and lacinated petals per doz. 7/6; each 9d.

SNOWBALL (Viburnum opulus). Hardy shrub, producing white flowers in clusters . . . 1/6 and 2/6

SPARTIUM JUNCEUM (Spanish Broom). Rush-like foliage, yellow scented flowers 1/6

SPIRAEA. Beautiful hardy free-flowering shrubs, commonly called "Mays."

Double White 1/-

Double Rose 1/-

Single White 1/-

Single Pink 1/-

Single Red 1/-

We give Special Quotations for Shrubs in quantity on application.

STATICE (Perennial Varieties)—

Each

Caspia, very fine mauve . . . per dozen, 5/-; 6d.

Imbricata (Tree Statice). Bearing large blue flowers on long spikes . . . per doz. 7/6; each 9d.

Incana nana, pale mauve and white, per doz. 2/6

Latifolia. Small mauve coloured flowers in great profusion; very valuable for florists' work per dozen, 2/6; 3d.

Perezii, large blue per doz., 5/-; 6d.

Sinensis, yellow per dozen, 2/6

Sinuata, assorted (Annual) per dozen, 1/6

ST. JOHN'S WORT. Hardy yellow flowers . . . 1/6

STRELITZIA (Bird of Paradise Flower)

Augusta. The giant variety of this well-known native plant, flowers white and purple 1/6 & 2/6

Reginae. Orange and purple 1/6 & 2/6

Parvifolia (var. juncea). Flower similar to Reginae but with a spear-like leaf 1/6



Streptocarpus.

STREPTOCARPUS hybrids in various shades; useful for verandah or greenhouse . . . 1/-

STREPTOSOLEA JAMESONII, yellow tubular flowers bearing in large clusters, tender to frost 1/6

TECOMA. Half-hardy bushes with clusters of bell-shaped flowers.

Smithii. Yellow and red 1/6

Stans. Yellow clusters 1/6

FLOWERING, FOLIAGE PLANTS AND SHRUBS—(Continued).

TRITOMA (Kniphofia). Red Hot Poker. Most ornamental and beautiful for the herbaceous border. *Each* 1/-

THALICTRUM Dipterocarpum, fern-like foliage, Producing sprays of pale mauve flowers per dozen, 2/6; 3d.

TYPHA (Bullrush). For growing in ponds or swampy parts 1/6

VERBENA (Scented or Tree)—

Hardy shrub 1/- and 1/6

VERONICA, various kinds. Free-flowering bushy plants 1/6

VIOLETS.

CULTURAL NOTE.—Where the plants appear to be bedding too quickly, they should be taken up, divided and replanted. Not only is the number of plants increased by this method, but the quality of the blooms is maintained. Transplant in Autumn in favourable weather.

Per dozen.

Admiral Avellan. Rich violet purple shading to crimson per 100 10/-; 1/6

Kaiser Wilhelm. Similar in growth and flower to "Princess of Wales," only the petals are more pointed; very fine; large per 100 10/-; 1/6

Mr. Lloyd George. Large single, dark blue per 100 10/-; 1/6

Princess of Wales. One of the largest single varieties in cultivation; colour bright blue, long flower stalks per 100 10/-; 1/6



Weigelia Rosea.

Each

Each.

VITEX AGNUS CASTUS (Chaste-lamb-tree). A hardy deciduous shrub with whitish blue flowers 1/-

WEIGELIA. Hardy flowering shrub.

Rosea. Rose coloured flowers 1/6

Candida. White 1/6

Eva Rathke. Red 1/6

YUCCA. Tropical aspect, sends up a strong flower-stem, bearing a large spike of whitish flowers; most effective plant in the garden. 1/6 and 2/6

FLOWER SEEDLINGS IN SEASON.

Mixed Colours.

Aster, Stock, Antirrhinum, Daisy, Phlox Drummondii, Wallflower, Zinnia, Calendula. per doz. 9d.; per 100 4/-, packing and postage extra.

Separate Colours.

Aster, Stock, Antirrhinum, Viola yellow, Viola blue, Calendula and Zinnia.

per doz. 1/-; per 100 5/-, packing and postage extra.

Mixed Colours.

Canterbury Bells, Foxglove, Hollyhock, Iceland Poppy, Margaret Carnation, Nemesia, Pansy, Salpiglossis, Scabious, Verbena, Viola.

per doz. 1/-; per 100 5/-, packing and postage extra.

Mixed Colours.

Aquilegia, Delphinium Blue Butterfly, Pansy Choice, Petunia single.

per doz. 1/6; per 100 7/6, packing and postage extra.

Mixed Colours.

Delphinium tall varieties, Geum, Pansy special varieties, Pentstemon, Perennial Scabious, Aquilegia, strong plants.

per doz. 2/6; per 100 15/-, packing and postage extra.

ROCK PLANTS.

Crassula, Cactus, Echeveria, Mesembryanthemum, Vinca, Aloes, Agapanthus, Gasteria, Bilbergia, Stapelia, Cotyledon, Euphorbia, Haworthia, Strelitzia, Fauaria, Sedum, etc.

per doz. (assorted) 7/6

When ordering, please state if plants are required for a large or small rockery.

SOUTH AFRICAN SUCCULENTS

We have a large and varied collection of these interesting plants suitable for rockery, miniature and Japanese gardens from 10/- dozen.

LIST ON APPLICATION.

We also make up collections of the above for sending overseas from 10/- up, delivered **FREE** by post.

As well as water your Plants feed them with "Fertabs," price 1/- per pkt.

SOUTH
AFRICAN
SUCCULENTS



A LARGE
VARIETY OF
SUCCULENTS
ARE ALWAYS
AVAILABLE
FROM STOCK



CLIMBING PLANTS

	Each	Each
AMPELOPSIS VEITCHII (Virginian Creeper).		
Excellent wall climber	1/6	
ANTIGONON LEPTOPUS .		
Vigorous pink flowering creeper, dark foliage	1/6	
BIGNONIA .		
Half-hardy and hardy climbers, with trumpet-shaped flowers.		
<i>Venusta</i> (Golden Shower).	Orange 1/6	
<i>Stanleyana</i> (Picta).	Blue 1/6	
<i>Pandora</i> .	Yellow and black 1/6	
<i>Tweediana</i> .	Yellow 1/6	
<i>Jasminoides</i> .	White, purple throat 1/6	
<i>Grandiflora</i> .	Large-flowered orange 2/6	
<i>Grandiflora Rubra</i>	2/6	
BOUGAINVILLEA Ardensii .		
Bright red, sometimes called cherry red	3/6 & 5/-	
Braziliensis .		
Brick-red bracts, colour varies according to aspect, fading to old rose or pink	3/6 & 5/-	
Laterita .		
A coppery red variety fading to rust	3/6 & 5/-	
<i>Mrs. Butt</i> .		
Bracts crimson-lake	3/6 & 5/-	
Purple Shades , light and dark	1/6	
CISSUS CAPENSIS (Wild Grape).		
Evergreen vine; makes an excellent climber. Its fruit is used for preserves, jellies, etc.	1/6	
CLEMATIS , Cape (Traveller's Joy)	1/-	
CONVOLVULUS MAURITANICUS .		
A beautiful perennial creeper, blue flowers for nine months out of twelve, hardy, frost-resistant, excellent for rock or covering a wall	1/6	
DOLICHOS FALICIFORMIS .		
The wild shell creeper, colour rosy mauve, a native of South Africa, hardy	1/-	
FICUS REPENS .		
Very handsome hardy creeper; clings like "Virginian Creeper" to any wall	1/6	
GERANIUM (Ivy-leaved)	1/-	
HEDERA (Ivy)	1/-	
HONEYSUCKLE .		
English, yellow and white flowers	1/6	
Trumpet scarlet	1/6	
Variegated, foliage white and green	1/6	
HOYA CARNOSA (Wax Flower)	2/6	
JASMINUM (Jasmine).		
<i>Primulinum</i> .		
A splendid variety, producing large bright yellow flowers; bush or climbing	1/6	
<i>Capensis</i> .		
Small, white, scented	1/-	
<i>Beesianum</i> .		
Flowers bright carmine red. Hardy.	1/6	
<i>Stephanense</i> .		
Large flowers of tender pink	1/6	
MANDEVILLEA SUAVEOLENS .		
White, Jasmine-like flowers	1/6	
MANETTIA BICOLOR .		
A pretty, half-hardy, twining plant of rapid growth, with flame-coloured flowers, tipped yellow	1/6	
PASSIFLORA (Passion Flower).		
Half-hardy evergreen climbers	1/6	
Principis .		
A beautiful scarlet greenhouse creeper; or it will do in a sheltered corner	2/6	
Coerulea .		
The common cultivated passion-flower, blue at the tip with white centre, very hardy and useful for covering up any unsightly objects	1/-	
Atropurpurea .		
Reddish violet, hardy and strong grower	1/6	
PETREA VOLUBILIS .		
Dark blue racemes, most beautiful	3/6	
PERIPLOCA GRAECA (Silk Vine).		
A vigorous and high growing climber with handsome dark green foliage, flowers brownish purple inside, greenish at the margin and outside	each 2/6	
POLYGONUM BALDSCHUANICUM .		
Strong growing climber, very floriferous. Pure white	1/6	
RHYNOSPERMUM JASMINOIDES .		
Hardy climber. Sweet-scented white flowers	2/6	
SHELL CREEPER (<i>Phaseolus Caracalla</i>).		
Hardy climber, with purple and yellow shell-like flowers in clusters	1/6	
SOLANUM .		
<i>Jasminoides</i> (Potato Creeper).		
One of the hardiest and quickest growing climbers. Flowers white with yellow centre	1/-	
<i>Seaforthianum</i> .		
Pale blue flowers in clusters	1/-	
<i>Wendlandii</i> .		
Large blue flowers in clusters; very fine	1/-	
SOLLYA HETEROPHYLLA (Australian Bluebell Creeper).		
Can also be grown as a bush	1/-	
STEPHANOTIS FLORIBUNDA .		
White, waxy flowers, sweet scented	2/6 and 3/6	
TACSONIA EXONIENSIS .		
Bright red	2/6	
TACSONIA JAMIESONII .		
Bright rose or coral red; beautiful	3/6	
TACSONIA Van-volexemi .		
Crimson	2/6	
TACSONIA MOLLISSIMA .		
A beautiful pink passion flower, with long tubular flowers	1/6	
TECOMA .		
<i>McKennie</i> .		
Pale pink	1/6	
THUNBERGIA DODDSII (Black Eyed Susan).		
Half-hardy, fast climber, orange flowers	1/-	
VINCA .		
Hardy creeping plant	1/-	
<i>Variegata</i> .		
Green and white leaves	1/-	
VITUS HENRYANA .		
A lovely Chinese vine with divided leaves, ribs silvery white, underside suffused crimson	1/6	
WISTARIA .		
Producing large trusses of bloom in profusion; very beautiful.		
<i>Sinensis</i> .		
Lilac	1/6 and 2/6	
<i>Sinensis</i> .		
White	1/6	



Wistaria.

FLOWER BULBS AND ROOTS

FOR PLANTING IN THE SPRING.



Double Begonia.

ORDERS SUPPLIED FROM MAY TO AUGUST.

Each

AMARYLLIS HYBRIDS.	2 and 4 years old.	2/6 and 5/-
Belladonna.	Pink	1/-
Formossima (Jacobae Lily).	Crimson	1/6

ARUM.

Cornutum (Monarch of the East). A curious plant from Central Asia, which could be described as a miniature Arum Dracunculus 1/-

Dracunculus. Striking plant with mottled stem, flower of black purple colour; from 12 to 18 inches in length 1/6

Palestinum. Black 1/-

BEGONIAS (Tuberous-Rooted). These most beautiful flowers are very suitable for greenhouse, verandah or window culture. Our strain of both double and single varieties is a very superior one, many of the flowers measuring 4 to 5 inches across.

Choice Double Varieties 1/6

Choice Single Varieties 1/-

CALADIUMS. Choice and delicate colours in leaf during the summer. Orders supplied from June to August 3/6 and 5/-

CALLA (Richardia).

Aethiopica. Common white "Arum Lily" 6d.

Rich Yellow. "Arum Lily" 1/-

Cream. "Arum Lily" 9d.

Each.

CRINUM.

Capensis Alba.	White	1/6
Capensis Rosea.	Pink	1/6
Powellii.	Rose	1/6
Powellii.	White	1/6

GALTONIA CANDICANS (Hyacinthus Candicans or Summer Hyacinth). Numerous white bell-shaped flowers on a long stem; very effective on borders or in clumps, each 6d.; dozen 5/-



Gloxinia.

GLOXINIAS. Beautiful velvety bell-shaped flowers in assorted colours.

Dry bulbs out of pots 1/6 each; 15/- dozen
In pots 2/- each; 18/- dozen

HEMEROCALLIS (Day Lily) Fulva. Brick red, each 1/-; dozen 10/-

Regal. Rich apricot yellow, each 6d.; dozen 5/-

IMANTOPHYLLUM (Clivia) NOBILIS. 1/6 and 2/6

MONTBRETIAS. Very hardy, small gladiolus-like flowers, fine for cutting, yellow and red mixed dozen 2/6

NERINE BOWDENII. Large rose pink flowers dozen 3/6

NERINE HUMILIS. Small rose pink flowers dozen 2/6

Port Elizabeth,

3/7/35.

"The begonias (tuberous-rooted) I got from you last season were a great success. They blossomed for months and were truly beautiful. I have never seen any so good in any conservatory. I am very pleased with them."

A. C.



Lilium Regale in Our Nurseries.

PANCRATIUM (Spider Lily).

Fragrans. Pure white, sweet-scented flowers in clusters resembling a spider's web.

each 1/6

Maritimum. Flowers larger than above and more of the shape of a trumpet-lily. each 1/6

TUBEROSE. Sweet-scented white flowers.

each 6d. ; dozen 4/6

LILIES.

Orders for Lilies are supplied in March, April and May.

Lilium Candidum (Madonna Lily). The white garden lily each 9d. ; dozen 7/6

Lilium Croceum (The Iris Orange Lily). True orange each 2/6

Lilium Davuricum Erectum. Orange yellow. each 1/- ; dozen 10/-

Lilium Davuricum Grandiflorum. Dark orange yellow each 1/- ; dozen 10/-

Lilium Davuricum Umbellatum. Orange red. each 1/- ; dozen 10/-

Lilium Harrisii (Bermuda Lily). White, long tube. each 9d. ; dozen 7/6

Lilium Henryi. Bright yellow each 2/-

Lilium Lancifolium Album. Pure white. each 2/- ; dozen 20/-

Lilium Lancifolium Rubrum. White, spotted red each 2/- ; dozen 20/-

Lilium Lancifolium Roseum. White, spotted rose each 2/- ; dozen 20/-

Lilium Philippinense Formosanum. Long trumpet, white each 9d. ; dozen 7/6

Lilium Regale. The hardiest and most sweet-scented lily in cultivation.

Large flowering bulbs, each 9d. ; dozen 7/6

Smaller flowering bulbs, each 6d. ; dozen 5/-

Lilium Tenuifolium. Vermilion. Small flower, splendid for rockery each 1/-

Lilium Thunbergianum Bicolor. Orange red, purple spots each 1/- ; dozen 10/-

Lilium Thunbergianum Billigulatum. Orange each 1/- ; dozen 10/-

Lilium Tigrinum (double Tiger Lily) each 9d. ; dozen 7/6

Lilium Tigrinum Fortunii. A robust variety. each 9d. ; dozen 7/6

Lilium Tigrinum Simplex (Tiger Lily) each 9d. ; dozen 7/6



Lilium Philippinense Formosanum.



Lilium Tigrinum.



WATER LILIES.

Blue	each 2/6
Gonnere. Beautiful double white	each 5/-
Marliacea Carnea. A lovely pink	each 5/-
Gloriosa. Large red	each 5/-
Sioux. Salmon pink	each 5/-
White	each 3/6
Yellow	each 3/6
White Flushed Pink	each 2/6

These are sent out in September.



Dahlia

IMPERIALIS OR TREE DAHLIA.

Large spikes 8 to 10 feet high with bell-shaped flowers. Pale pink shade	each	1/6
Mauve pink	each	1/6

MODERN DAHLIAS.

Our Giant Decorative Dahlias this year comprise some of the world's best British, American and Continental varieties.

Prices from 1/- to 5/- each.

Lists on Application.

Orders for Dahlia Tubers are supplied from August to September, and again in December and January, from which some of the finest blooms are obtained in the Autumn.

To Customers who prefer to make their own selection, we would suggest that a few supplementary varieties be named, in case our stocks of any of the sorts ordered be exhausted. In the absence of such supplementary list, when any variety ordered should happen to be sold out, we will send the most fitting substitute we have, unless otherwise instructed. Customers leaving the selection to ourselves may rely upon securing every advantage that long experience and personal attention can suggest.

The descriptions given are as furnished by the Raisers.

Butterworth, C.P.,
12th April, 1935.

"I am very pleased indeed with the dahlias I got from you; they have been the admiration of all who saw them. Will you please book an order for another dozen to be sent when it is time to plant."

M. S. C.

FLOWER BULBS AND ROOTS—(Continued).

GLADIOLUS



Picardy.

We have the finest collection in South Africa.

NOTE.—We also supply the large-flowered varieties in January in imported bulbs at the same prices. Orders should reach us early in January, or be booked in advance. Planted at this time they flower in the autumn when all flowers are scarce. And they flower again in December like all acclimatised gladioli, thus flowering twice in the same year.

It is, however, not advisable to plant gladioli after January in localities that experience early winters.

NEW LARGE-FLOWERED VARIETIES.

Named, 8d. each; 7/6 per doz.; 50/- per 100.

Unnamed 7/- per doz.; 45/- per 100.

Adoration. Bright scarlet, highly recommended.

Beat All. Rose with bright red blotch.

Charles Dickens. Purple, tall stem.

Dr. F. E. Bennet. Scarlet red, large, long spike.

Emma. Extra fine pink with dark blotch.

Giant Nymph. Rose pink, with creamy yellow throat.

Gladness. Brilliant red, good commercial variety.

Gloriosa. Brilliant scarlet, pure white blotch on lower petal.

Golden Dream. Pure deep yellow rolled at the edges.

Lille. Delicate lilac with a white band.

Magnificent. Beautiful mauve, alone in its colour.

Mrs. Galbraith. Salmon pink, flaked darker pink.

Orange Princess. Splendid orange, large spike.

Othello. Dark violet blue, highly recommended.

Picardy. A glorious soft salmon apricot, deeper salmon feather, substantial wide winged flowers. One of the finest lately introduced; a gem in any collection.

Pride of Haarlem. Rich shade of salmon and rosy carmine; no other variety in this colour.

Scarlano. Bright orange red, slightly ruffled flower.

Veilchenblau. Glorious viola-blue, darker spot; one of the best in its colour.

Wolfgang von Goethe. Salmon red, extra large.

LARGE-FLOWERED VARIETIES.

Named, 6d. each; 5/- per doz.; 35/- per 100.

Unnamed 4/6 per doz.; 30/- per 100.

Abricot. Bright yellow shaded apricot.

Baron van Wynbergen. Vivid salmon-pink, carmine spots.

Blue Celeste. Clear violet blue shaded with white.

Carolus Clusius. Soft Cattleya-rose.

Caruso. Orange-red, dark blotch on lower petal.

Chris. Dark maroon, shaded purple.

Electra. Brilliant salmon red with a white spot.

Fortuna. Pure yellow of great substance.

Glory of Holland. White ground fading to lilac.

Herada. Glistening clear mauve. Recommended.

Jacoba van Beyeren. True magenta self; excellent.

Karl Volkert. Salmon pink. Earliest to bloom.

Kitty Grullemans. A combination of orange and yellow.

Lady Boreel. Rosy white with crimson spot.

Leviathan. Soft yellow, enormous spike.

Liesbesfeuer (Lovesfire). King of the Reds, brilliant red.

Lord Nelson. Clear orange, lower petals shaded yellow.

Los Angeles. Bright pink, a fine cut flower.

Maid of Orleans. Milky-white, cream shaded throat.

Nimrod. Soft rose, creamy white centre.

Perle Brilliant. Light lavender blue, purple feathered throat.

Pfitzer's Triumph. Glowing brick red; immense flower.

FLOWERING BULBS AND ROOTS—(Continued).

GLADIOLUS—(Continued).

6d. each ; 5/- per doz.—(Continued).

Prince of Orange. Bright orange ; beautiful.**Proserpine.** Bright rose.**Reverend Ewbank.** Rich light lilac, shaded blue.**Roi Soliel.** Light yellow, the finest in this colour.**Sweetheart.** Soft pink with white blotch.**Thos. Edison.** Coppery salmon orange.**Van der Neer.** Deep violet.**Virginia.** Scarlet Princeps.**Yvonne.** White with rosy lilac blotch.

LARGE-FLOWERED VARIETIES.

Named. 4d. each ; 3/6 per doz. ; 25/- per 100.**Unnamed.** 3/- per doz. ; 20/- per 100.**America.** Soft lavender pink silver shaded.**Aurora.** Bright red, good for bedding purposes.**Baron J. Hulot.** Deep violet blue, purple blotch.**Bleriot.** Bright rose with large pink blotch.**Brilliant.** Fiery red with dark blotch.**Catharine.** Light blue with dark blotch.**Crimson Glow.** Fine deep scarlet, wide flower.**Early Sunrise.** Deep self rosy red, very early.**Energy.** Brilliant red; dark stripes at edges.**Flaming Sword.** Brilliant orange scarlet.**Halley.** Salmon pink with carmine blotch.**L'Immaculee.** Pure white, tall spike.**Lilac Wonder.** Soft lilac.**Melust.** Lovely pink with dark pink blotch.**Mrs. Frank Pendleton.** Salmon rose, carmine blotch.**Niagara.** Rosy yellow, spotted rose.**Odin.** Salmon rose with dark centre.**Panama.** Deep rose, superb spike.**Pink Perfection.** Delicate rose with red blotch.

Murraysburg, C.P.,

4th February, 1936.

"The gladioli I ordered from you last were simply gorgeous."

(Mrs.) F. v.d. A.

4d. each ; 3/6 per doz.—(Continued).

Prince of Wales. Salmon rose, golden yellow throat.**Red Emperor.** Intense glowing scarlet.**Roem van Kennemerland.** Light rose pink.**Rose Precose.** Soft flesh, rose feathered.**Rubini.** Bright red, with white centre.**Schwaben.** Pure soft yellow, wide flower.**Yellow Hammer.** Sulphur yellow with rose stripe.**White Giant.** Pure white, large spike.

A GOOD MIXTURE OF LARGE-FLOWERED AND PRIMULINUS HYBRIDS

10/- per 100.

Named. 4d. each ; 3/6 per doz. ; 25/- per 100.**Unnamed.** 3/- per doz. ; 20/- per 100.**Alice Tiplady.** Beautiful orange saffron.**Arden.** Watermelon-red, large flower.**Arlon.** Light salmon, red throat.**Butterboy.** Clearest buttercup yellow.**Fire Queen.** Splendid large bright scarlet.**Golden Frills.** Deep rich daffodil-yellow with slight pink lines on lower petals ; intensely ruffled.**Maiden's Blush (Enchantress).** Delicate pink.**Myra.** Salmon flush on yellow ground.**Orange Queen.** Beautiful orange, large flower.**Rose Luisante.** Deep rose-pink, shaded white.**Scarlet Bedder.** Brilliant scarlet.**Shell Pink.** Shell pink, slightly mottled white throat.**Treasure.** Deep golden yellow, shaded orange.

PRIMULINUS HYBRIDS (OLDER VARIETIES).

Named, 1/- per doz. ; 5/- per 100.

Atalanta. Salmon orange shaded.**Hesperia.** Vivid salmon.**Hermoine.** Bright salmon.**Vanessa.** Sulphury-yellow.

George,

1/2/36.

"The collection of gladioli bulbs I had from you last season were excellent both in quality of bloom and diversity of colour ; one could not wish for anything finer."

J. M.

The Orpington Iris

Beautiful Bearded Flags.

Abbreviations:

S. Standard or upper petals.

Price 1/- each; 10/- per dozen.

F. Falls or lower petals.

Ambassadeur. Flowers very large.

S. Smoky reddish violet.

F. Dark violet beards and styles yellow.

Archeveque.

S. Violet purple.

F. Crimson purple.

Dawn.

Clear sulphur yellow.

Dimity.

S. White pencilled mauve.

F. Similar but more deeply veined at the haft.

Eldorado.

S. Yellowish-bronze, shaded heliotrope.

F. Petunia-violet, edged bronze yellow.

Fairy.

S. White.

F. White bordered and suffused soft blue.

Harmony.

Rich purple, blue self.

Hector.

Dead leaves self, strange and curious.

Hippolyte Pernet.

Lemon yellow, edged garnet.

Honorable.

Brownish variegated and bright yellow.

Iris King.

S. Old gold.

F. Velvety crimson maroon margined with gold.

Knysna.

S. Deep yellow.

F. Dead velvety red-brown.

Lieut. A. Williamson.

S. Bright blue, soft fawn at base.

F. Rich purple suffused blue at edge.

Lohengrin.

Mauve cattleya superb.

Lord of June.

S. Lavender blue.

F. Rich violet blue.

Lorely.

S. Canary yellow.

F. Creamy white, purple marking.

Madam B. Pion.

S. Pale bronze-yellow shot with lavender.

F. Rich purple.

Madam Chereau.

S. White, edged blue.

F. Large frilled blue.

Monsignor.

S. Pale violet-purple.

F. Pale violet purple, overlaid and veined deep purple, a fine flower.

Niebelungen.

S. Fawn, shot bronze.

F. Violet purple.

Pallida Dalmatia. Large pale blue self.

Pallida Odoratissima. Dark blue self.

Princess Victoria Louise.

S. Primrose yellow.

F. Crimson margined yellow.

Prosper Laugier.

S. Brownish rose, yellow lips.

F. Velvety purple.

Princess Royal. Clear blue self.

Powhatan.

S. Rich petunia violet.

F. Slightly deeper, white at haft.

Souv. de Ch. Napier.

S. Canary yellow.

F. Yellow spotted garnet.

Souv. de M. Gandichan. Deep violet purple bi-colour, large flower.

The President.

S. Purplish bronze brown.

F. Coppery and orange.

Wedgewood.

Rich true blue self.

Windham.

S. Lavender pink.

F. Similar but deeper veined.

Price 9d. each; 7/6 per dozen.

Alcazar.

S. Bright deep aniline blue.

F. Deep velvety purple.

Caprice.

S. Reddish mauve.

F. Deeper rosy red.

Darius.

S. Clear rich yellow.

F. Violet purple on white ground, margined primrose yellow.

Dorman.

S. Reddish-violet.

F. Red-purple.

Ed. Michel.

S. Deep reddish petunia-violet.

F. Slightly deeper than the standards.

Tarkastad,

3/2/36.

"The gladioli bulbs arrived in splendid condition, and I can say without flattery that your bulbs are the finest 'imported' bulbs I have bought from any nurseryman in S.A. I congratulate you on importing strong good sized bulbs, which, although they may cost more, are well worth the extra expense."

R. M.

M. S. T.

Order Dahlia tubers in August.

THE ORPINGTON IRIS—(Continued).

Price 9d. each; 7/6 per dozen.

Germaine le Clere.

S. Mauve lilac.

F. Reddish violet, strongly veined.

Her Majesty.

An improved Queen of May; colour is deeper and brighter.

Isoline.

S. Silvery rose flushed bronze.

F. Mauve shot with gold.

Mamie.

White bordered with blue.

Neptune.

S. Pale blue.

F. Purple blue.

Nirvana.

S. Buff underlaid with lavender.

F. Violet.

Nuée d'Orage.

S. Pale lobelia blue, shot fawn.

F. Light bluish violet, reticulated brown on cream ground, yellow beard.

Parisiana.

S. White ground dotted and shaded lilac-purple.

F. White, frilled at the edge with lilac.

Porsenna.

S. Bronze suffused lavender.

F. Flaring rich pansy violet.

Prospero.

S. Pale lavender.

F. Rich deep violet purple.

Queen of May.

Soft rosy lilac pink, free flowering.

Suffren.

Pale violet blue self.

Tamar.

Reddish lilac self, the falls veined with deep colour.

Troost.

S. Deep rosy purple.

F. Paler veined violet with changes to brown in the upper part.

PERPETUAL ALPINE HYBRID IRISES.

Price 1/- each.

Iris Biflora Nain Janne. Pure lemon yellow.*Iris Biflora Nain Londrin.* Sulphur yellow.*Iris Biflora.* Violet.

Price 1/6 each.

Iris Susiana (The Mourning Iris). Brownish purple, veined and spotted with black-brown. Large flower.

Special Offer

Gowie's 5/- Collections of Plants and Bulbs

DELIVERED POSTAGE AND PACKING
FREE TO ANY ADDRESS IN THE UNION

COLLECTION 1	1	doz.	assorted Flowering Climbing Plants
COLLECTION 2	2	doz.	Plants for Verandah
COLLECTION 3	3	doz.	Winter-flowering Begonias
COLLECTION 4	4	doz.	Flowering Shrubs
COLLECTION 5	5	doz.	*Dahlias
COLLECTION 6	6	doz.	Fuchsias, Single or Double
COLLECTION 7	7	doz.	Conservatory Plants
COLLECTION 8	8	doz.	Zonale Geraniums
COLLECTION 9	9	doz.	Ivy-leaf Geraniums
COLLECTION 10	10	doz.	†Lilies
COLLECTION 11	11	doz.	Hydrangeas
COLLECTION 12	12	doz.	Coleus
COLLECTION 13	13	doz.	Ornamental Trees
COLLECTION 14	14	doz.	Succulents
COLLECTION 15	15	doz.	Tree Carnations
COLLECTION 16	16	50	†Watsonia Cronin's Hybrids Mixed
COLLECTION 17	17	50	†Ranunculus Double and Single Mixed
COLLECTION 18	18	25	†Daffodils Double and Single Mixed
COLLECTION 19	19	25	†Narcissus Double and Single Mixed
COLLECTION 20	20	50	†Anemone Double and Single Mixed

THE VARIETIES CONTAINED IN THESE COLLECTIONS MUST BE OUR OWN SELECTION.

The Collection marked with a * should be ordered in the Winter.

The Collections marked with a † should be ordered in February and March.

FLOWER BULBS

FOR PLANTING IN THE AUTUMN (FEBRUARY AND MARCH).

ACCLIMATIZED FLOWER BULBS.

OUR BULBS ARE SOUTH AFRICAN GROWN AND DO NOT REQUIRE TO BE ACCLIMATIZED.

AGAPANTHUS UMBELLATUS (African Lily).

Large blue flowers on long stems. each 6d.; dozen 5/-
Large white flowers on long stems. each 6d.; dozen 5/-

Umbellatus Minor. Dwarf growing and smaller flowered than the above. Many heads of light blue flowers, late flowering, each 6d.; dozen 5/-

ALLIUM (Neapolitanum). White, bunch-flowered. . . . per dozen 9d.; per 100 5/-

AMARYLLIS (Belladonna Lily). each 9d.; dozen 7/8

ANEMONE.

St. Brigid (semi-double). These are a great improvement on the single varieties, mostly semi-double and are very free flowering.

per dozen 1/8; per 100 10/-
Single, finest mixed, per dozen 1/3; per 100 7/8
Double, finest mixed, per dozen 1/6; per 100 10/-

ANTHOLYZA.

Præalta. Red dozen 1/-
Caffra. Scarlet dozen 1/-

BABIANA. Mixed dozen 1/6

CYRTANTHUS.

Iffata Lily. White each 3d.; dozen 2/8
Iffata Lily. Yellow each 3d.; dozen 2/8
Obliquis (Soldier Lily). Green and orange, each 1/6

DAFFODIL, DOUBLE.

Incomparabilis (Butter and Eggs). Yellow and orange dozen 3/-

DAFFODIL, SINGLE.

Cervantes. Perianth clear sulphur, cup yellow, frilled. Early and free flowering, dozen 3/-

Emperor. Perianth deep primrose; large yellow trumpet dozen 3/-

Golden Spur (new). Perianth and trumpet deep yellow dozen 3/-

Incomparabilis Sir Watkin. Primrose perianth, cup orange yellow dozen 3/-

King Alfred. A gigantic, beautifully shaped long trumpet daffodil; very substantial flower of a deep golden yellow, each 6d.; dozen 5/-

Long Trumpets. Mixed, dozen 3/-; 100 20/-

DAFFODIL, SINGLE.

Barri Conspicuus. Soft yellow perianth, cup edged orange scarlet; splendid . . . dozen 2/6

Barri—Early Surprise. Perianth white, pretty yellow cup, edged scarlet. Good cutting variety dozen 3/-

Incomparabilis—Gloria Mundi. Large yellow perianth, broad well expanded cup stained orange scarlet dozen 3/-

Incomparabilis Cynosure. Yellowish perianth, deep orange stained cup dozen 2/6

Poeticus (Pheasant's Eye). White, sweet scented. . . . dozen 2/6

Short Trumpets. Mixed, dozen 2/6; 100 15/-

DIERAMA.

Pendula (Hairbell). Pink, funnel-shaped flowers on a tall stem; very beautiful . . . dozen 2/6

Pendula (Hairbell). Blue or mauve; somewhat smaller flower than the pink . . . dozen 2/6

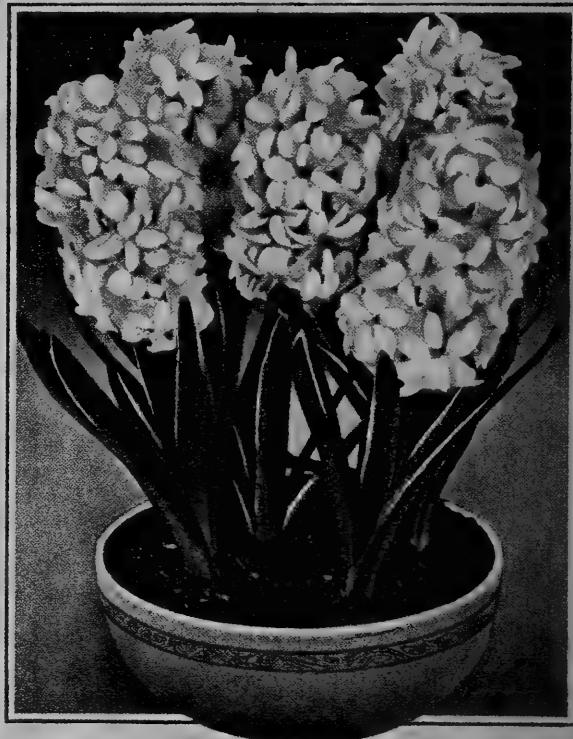
FREESIA.

Alba. Pure White, per dozen 6d.; per 100 3/6

Leichtlini Major. Lemon, orange lip. . . . per dozen 6d.; per 100 3/6

Hybrids. Mixed per dozen 9d.; per 100 5/-

HYACINTHS. Single, in fine mixture. . . . each 1/2; per dozen 10/-



Hyacinths.

IRIS. Dutch mixed dozen 3/6

IXIAS.

Carmine. Beautiful dozen 2/6

Maculata. Yellow, dark centre . . . dozen 2/6

Lutea. Orange yellow with red reverse, dozen 2/6

Viridiflora (The Famous Green Ixia). Duck egg green with black or purple centre, dozen 3/-

Christine. Purple fading to white . . . dozen 1/8

Pale Blue, fading to white dozen 1/6

White Branching. Tall growing, branching habit; beautiful for florist's work, dozen 1/8

Finest Mixed. All above colours. . . . per doz. 1/-; per 100 7/6

FLOWER BULBS—(Continued).

JONQUILS.

Campernelle.	Large single yellow	dozen	2/-
Odorus Rugulosus.	Improved Campernelle.	dozen	2/6
Golden Sceptre (new).	Rich golden yellow.	dozen	3/-
Double Sweet Scented	.....	dozen	2/6

LEUCOJUM (English Snowdrop), Vernum. Small white bells, with dark green spots, dozen 2/-

MUSCARIA (Grape Hyacinth). Miniature flowered; blue dozen 1/-

NARCISSUS POLYANTHUS (Bunch-Flowered).

Gloriosa (new).	White, deep orange cup	dozen	3/-
Grand Primo (new).	White, citron cup	dozen	2/6
Mont Cenis (new).	Large white, yellow cup.	dozen	3/-

Single. Paper white, sweet scented; early. per dozen 2/-; per 100 10/-

Single. Yellow (Soleil d'or); splendid, doz. 2/6

Double Roman. Double white with yellow cup; early dozen 3/-

In fine mixture dozen 2/6; 100 15/-

Pearl (new). Entirely white dozen 2/6

NARCISSUS POETAZ HYBRIDS.

Admiration. Perianth sulphur yellow, cup orange edged scarlet dozen 3/6

Aspasia. Perianth pure white, yellow eye, large flowers dozen 3/6

ORNITHOGALUM.

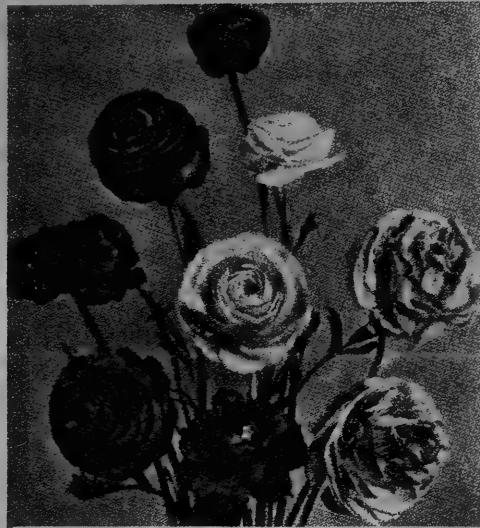
Arabicum. Large white, black centre. per dozen 1/-; per 100 7/6

Cape White (Chinkerinchee), doz. 2/-; 100 10/-

Gowie's Double White. Very fine. Each 6d.; dozen 5/-



Cronin Hybrid Watsonia.



Ranunculus.

RANUNCULUS.

French. Finest mixed, dozen 1/3; 100 7/6

Persian. Finest mixed, dozen 1/3; 100 7/6

Turban. Finest mixed, dozen 1/6; 100 10/-

Mixture of All Varieties, dozen 1/3; 100 7/6

Claremont. This strain of ranunculus stands alone for its range of bright colours and large flowers, single, double, semi-double. Mixed per dozen 1/3; per 100 7/6

SCILLA Nutans Coerulea (English Blue Bell). dozen 1/-

Nutans. White dozen 1/-

SPARAXIS. Mixed dozen 1/6

TRITONIA. Crocata Scarlet, dozen 1/6; 100 7/6

Pink dozen 2/6

TULIPS.

Darwin (new). These tulips flower in September and early October. With their striking colours and long, sturdy stems, they make a great effect when planted in borders or small groups. Mixed dozen 7/6

WATSONIA.

Ardernii. Pure white dozen 1/-; per 100 7/6

Cronin's Hybrids.

Adelaide. Orange scarlet.

Brisbane. Lovely pink, darker stripe.

Camberwell. Orange.

Malvern. Shell pink, deeper throat.

Melbourne. Buff salmon pink.

Sydney. Ruby magenta.

Victoria. Deep salmon red.

Separate colours dozen 1/6; per 100 10/-

Mixed per dozen 1/-; per 100 7/6

ZEPHYRANTHES.

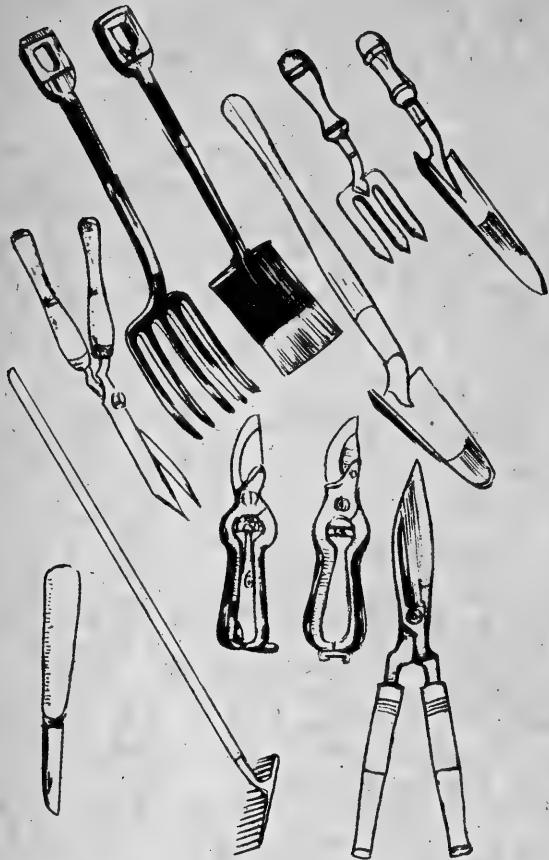
Candida. Pure white; single, Crocus-like flowers with grass-like foliage dozen 2/6

BULB-FIBRE.

For growing Bulbs in Bowls without drainage, see page 93.

HORTICULTURAL REQUISITES

Prices quoted are at Grahamstown and are subject to fluctuation.



KNIVES, SECATEURS, SYRINGES, ETC.

Budding and Grafting Knives	3/6, 4/-, 5/6 and 7/9
Secateurs or Pruning Shears.	
Black	8 in., 5/6; 8½ in., 6/3; 9½ in., 7/-
Bright	8 in., 6/-; 8½ in., 6/9; 9½ in., 7/6
Pruning Knives	4/6 and 5/6
Garden Syringes, each with 2 roses and 1 jet.	
18 in. by 1 in. Cheap line	7/9
Bucket Spray Pump (Nesthill's)	27/6

GARDEN TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS.

Pruning Saws.	
Double Edge	14 in., 5/-; 16 in., 5/6
Ladies' Sets of Garden Tools.	4 tools, 15/6; 6 tools, 18/6 per set.
Children's Sets of Garden Tools.	4 tools 10/6 per set.
Fern Trowels	2/3

Garden Hoes (without handle).

Dutch or Push Hoes, 4 to 9 in.	2/6 to 4/-
Planters' Hoes	7½ inch, 5/6
Swan Neck Hoes (with handle)	4/3 to 5/6
Garden Rakes (with handle).	
10 teeth, 4/-; 12 teeth, 4/9; 14 teeth, 5/6	
Garden Trowels	1/6, 2/- and 2/6
Ladies' Garden Forks	4/9
Ladies' Garden Spades	3/9 and 5/9
Weeding Forks, long handle	2/6
Weeding Forks, short handle	1/6 and 2/-
Hedging Shears	8 in., 6/6; 9 in., 7/6
Haw's Patent Watering Cans.	Stocked in various sizes. Prices on application.

Sulphurator Bellows, for distributing Sulphur on Grape Vines 6 in., 5/6; 8 in., 6/6

GARDEN GLOVES AND OTHER REQUISITES.

Carnation Calyx Rings or Bands for preventing the flowers from splitting.

per dozen, 3d.; 100, 1/6; 1,000, 10/-

Garden Gloves.

Ladies'	4/6 and 5/6
Men's	5/6

Gardeners' Indelible Pencils each 9d.

Grafting Wax.	
Colonial	per tin 1/6

Raffia Grass, tying material per lb. 1/6

Green Moss, natural.	
per bundle, 6d.; per bushel bag, 3/-	

Wood Labels or Tallies.	Plain wood.
per 100, 5 in., 1/6; 6 in., 2/6	

Wood Flower Stakes or Supports.	Excellent for pot plants, etc.
1½ ft.	per 100, 3/-
2 ft.	per 100, 4/-
2½ ft.	per 100, 5/-
3 ft.	per 100, 6/-

Wire Hanging Baskets, for ferns, etc.	2/6, 3/6 and 5/-
Binding Wire (Silver plated for florist work), in ½-lb. reels	each 2/-

Stub Wire, for Wreath and Bouquet making.	
7 and 12 in.	per lb. 2/-

LAWN MOWERS.

Great American Ball Bearing : 15 in. cut, £4 10s.; 17 in. cut £5 10s.

Herschel Ball Bearing with Tractor Wheels : 12 in. cut, £3 10s.; 14 in. cut, £3 15s.; 16 in. cut 24.

Paragon Ball Bearing : 12 in. cut, £1 15s.; 14 in. cut £1 17s. 6d.

Greensome Ball Bearing with Grass Box : 12 in. cut £5 15s.

HORTICULTURAL REQUISITES—(Continued).

INSECTICIDES

Arsenate of Lead Powder. A most efficient insecticide for garden and orchard ... per lb. 3/-
Capex Mole and Vermin Fumigator ... each 3d.

Harbas. A good remedy for the eradication of Red Scale on citrus ... per pint tin 2/6

Ky-Bordeaux Mixture (Powder). For preventing disease in Potato, Cucumber and Tomato foliage, etc.

Carton to make 4 gallons solution ... 1/8
 Carton to make 25 gallons solution ... 5/-

Gishurst Compound. An effective dressing for the destruction of insect pests in conservatories. per box 2/8

Katakilla Powder. A non-poisonous Insecticide Wash, ready for use when mixed with cold water. Effective and economical to exterminate plant and fruit pests. Invaluable as a general wash for Fruit Trees, Roses, Vegetables, etc. Directions for use on each package.

Carton to make 10 gallons solution. per carton 2/-

Carton to make 50 gallons solution. per carton 6/-

Kuremil. A preventative and cure for Mildew and Black Spot on roses. It is non-poisonous, perfectly safe and clean to use and will not stain or injure either fruit, foliage or bloom. Full directions for use supplied.

1 lb. carton, sufficient to make 32 gallons, 3/3
 ½ lb. carton, sufficient to make 16 gallons, 2/-

McDougall's Fruit Tree Wash, per pint tin 2/6

Lime Sulphur. A preventive against foliage fungus. Liquid ... per pint tin, 1/9; 1 gal. tin 5/-

Vaporite. For killing soil insects ... per lb. 9d.

Clift's Fluid.

Sterilize your soil with Clift's Fluid.

It destroys Wireworms, Slugs, Grubs and all Soil Pests and has a directly beneficial effect on Plant Life.

1 pint tins 3/-
 ½ gallon tins 6/9

1 gallon tins 4/6
 1 gallon drums 10/6

FERTILIZERS.

FERTABS "PILLS FOR PLANTS." The ideal food for all plants. Dose: 1 pill per plant per month or 1 pill per pint of water. Packets of approximately 100 pills. ... 1/-
 Postage 2d. extra.

BULB-FIBRE.

For growing Bulbs in Bowls without drainage.

JAP-FERTO-FIBER or J.-F.-F. as it is popularly called. It contains many ingredients and carbonaceous fertilisers highly nutritious to plants. The genuine Bulb Fibre for growing Bulbs in Bowls without drainage.

1 gallon bag about 1 lb. weight ... 1/-
 1 " " " 2 lbs. " ... 1/9
 2 " " " 4 lbs. " ... 3/-

Bone Meal. A valuable fertilizer for all purposes. per lb. 6d.; per 10 lb. bag 2/6

Carnation Plant Food ... per lb. 6d.
 5 lbs. or more at, per lb. 4d.

Capex Garden Fertilizer. For the vegetable or flower garden, 4 lb. bag 1/-; per 10 lb. bag 2/6

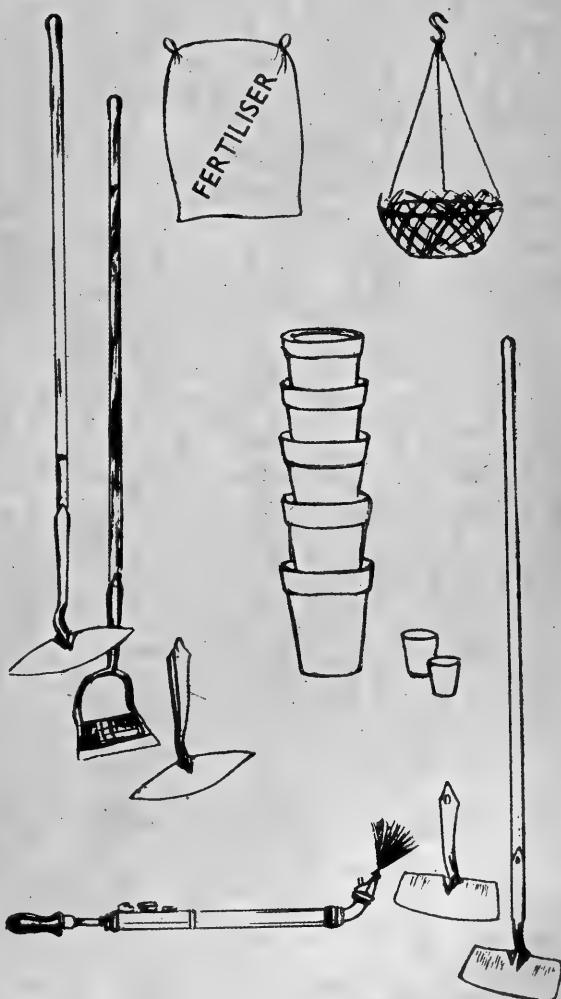
Nitrate of Soda ... per 2 lb. carton 1/6

Sulphate of Ammonia. The ideal lawn fertilizer. 5 lb. carton 1/6

ALL COLOUR INTENSIFIER.

For improving the colour of Hydrangeas, etc. per 1 lb. tin, 2/-

It should be mixed with the soil for the final potting—in the proportion of 1 part to every 10 of soil. It can also be used out of doors, dug in lightly round the roots. A stronger mixture will not harm the plants in the open ground.



HORTICULTURAL REQUISITES—(Continued).

WIRE FLOWER DISPLAYERS, for placing in bowls. 5 in. diameter, 2/6; 6 in. diameter 3/-; 7 in. diameter 3/6

BULB BOWLS, common earthenware. For growing bulbs in Fibre, without drainage.

7 inch diameter	each	1/6
8 inch diameter	each	2/-
9 inch diameter	each	2/3

FLOWER POTS.

Common earthenware.

3 inches	per dozen	3/-
4 inches	per dozen	4/-
5 inches	per dozen	6/-
6 inches	per dozen	8/6
7 inches	per dozen	12/-
8 inches	per dozen	17/6
9 inches	per dozen	22/6

Galvanized Iron Flower Pots, painted green. Made to order.

5 inches	per dozen	10/-
6 inches	per dozen	11/-
7 inches	per dozen	12/6
8 inches	per dozen	15/-
9 inches	per dozen	18/-
10 inches	per dozen	22/6

If Flower Pots are sent by rail or wagon we will pack them as securely as possible, but we cannot hold ourselves responsible for any breakages.

Garden Hose, Roses and Jets, Unions, Menders and Clips. Prices on application.

FLORAL WREATHS OF FRESH FLOWERS.

7/6, 10/6, 12/6, 15/-, 21/-, 42/-

FLORAL CROSSES .. 10/6, 12/6, 15/-, 21/-

FANCY WREATHS of Metal Foliage with Porcelain

Flowers, in dome-shaped cases (glass top) metal base.

8-inch diameter	each	22/6
9-inch diameter	each	27/6
10-inch diameter	each	35/-
11-inch diameter	each	40/-
12-inch diameter	each	45/-

WIRE FRAMES FOR COVERING GLASS WREATHS.

9-inch, 4/-; 10-in., 4/3; 11-in., 4/6; 12-in., 4/9; 13-in., 5/-;

The Wire Frame should be an inch larger than the Wreath.

WEDDING AND PRESENTATION BOUQUETS AND POSIES.

Tastefully made to order at following prices:

Presentation Bouquet	..	7/6 and 10/6
Bride's Shower Bouquet	..	25/- and 30/-
Bride's Semi-Shower Bouquet,	..	21/- and 25/-
Bride's Round Bouquet,	..	15/- and 21/-
Bride's Sheaf ..	..	15/- and 21/-
Bridesmaid's Sheaf ..	..	12/6 and 15/-
Bridesmaid's Shower Bouquet,	..	21/- and 25/-
Bridesmaid's Semi-Shower Bouquet,	..	17/6 and 21/-
Bridesmaid's Round Bouquet,	..	10/6, 12/6 and 15/-
Bride's Mother's Round Bouquet,	..	10/6 and 12/6
Posies ..	..	2/6, 3/6 and 5/-

Packing charge, 2/6 per bouquet. Railage forward.

Lindley,
July, 1935.

"I would like to thank you for sending the wreaths so promptly. They were really beautiful wreaths.

T. A.

W.C. Gourie

MEMORANDUM

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CATALOGUE
1936 - 1937

W. B. Gowrie

GRAHAMSTOWN & BLOEMFONTEIN



RAMUNCULUS
CLAREMONT

SEEDS AND PLANTS